LILIES RULES CONSTRUED;

Whereunto are added
THO. ROBINSON's
HETEROCLITES,
The Latin *Syntaxis*,
and *Qui mihi.*

ALSO

There are added the *Rules* for the genders of Nouns and Preterperfect Tenses and Supines of Verbs, in English alone.

LONDON,
Printed by *Roger Norton*,
Printer to the King's most excellent Majesty in *Latin*, *Greek* and *Hebrew*.

1694.

To the Reader.

I Long ſince (gentle Reader) following the example of diver learned men, who had laboured much in this kind, Conſid ed, and, being thereunto importuned by many, publiſhed Lil Rules of the Genders of Nouns, the preterperfect Tenſes a Supines of Verbs, his School-precepts, commonly called (Q mihi) Thomas Robinſon's Treatiſe of the Heteroclites, a the Latin Syntaxis, which I did, being upon long and ſufficie experience well aſſured, that a good part of the Maſters dil pains, and the Scholars fruitleſs diligence being hereby remov the one may to the great content of his Parents and Maſter, ea by himſelf with better courage and greater profit learn his laſ in far ſhorter time, and keep it more faithfully in memory th he did before, and the other may chearfully with more comfo and greater credit than he was accuſtomed, teach more neceſſa things, as the declining of Nouns, conjugating of Verbs, a the meaning of the Rules, with a manifold uſe of the Exampl chuſing rather the practice than the Teaching of the Art. If by this means I any ways help or incourage thee, I ſhall b very glad: If not, yet I have the hire and glory I ſought fo namely, that I have endeavoured to ſtand thee in ſtead the b that I could. Farewel.

Thine in the Lord,
WILLIAM HAIN

Proſodia and *Figura* are both conſtrued and ſold ſeverally.

DIcas *thou mayest call* propria *proper names* quæ *which* tribuuntur *are attributed* maribus *to the male kind* masculæ *masculines*: ut *as*, sunt *be* divorum *the names of the heathenish gods*. Mars *the god of battle*, Bacchus *the god of wine*, Apollo *the god of wisdom*: virorum *of men*: ut *as*. Cato *the name of a wise man in Rome*, Virgilius *Virgil*: fluviorum *of rivers*: ut *as*, Tibris *the Tiber in Italy*, Orontes *the Oronts by Antioch*: mensium *of months*, ut *as*, October *the month so called*: ventorum *of winds*: ut *as*, Libs *the South west wind by west*, Notus *the South wind*, Auster *the South wind*,

PRopria nomina *proper names* referentia *shewing* fœmineum sexum *the female kind* tribuuntur *are attributed* fœmineo generi *to the feminine gender*; sive *whether* sunt *they be* dearum *the names of the heathenish goddesses*: ut *as*, Juno *Jupiters wife*, Venus *the goddess of beauty*: mulierum *of women*: ceu *as*, Anna *Anne*, Philotis *Philote*: Urbium *of Cities* sunt *are as*, Elis *a City of Peloponnesus*, Opus *a City of Locris*: regionum *of countreys*: ut *as*. Græcia *Greece*, Persis *Persia*. Item *also* nomen *the name* insulæ *of an Isle*: ceu *as*, Creta *Crete*, Britannia *Britain*, Cyprus *Cyprus*. Tamen *nevertheless* quædam *some names* urbium *of Cities* sunt *are* excipienda *to be excepted*: ut *as*, ista masculà *these masculines*, Sulmo *the town where Ovid was born*, Agragas *a town in Sicily*: quædam neutralia *some neuters*: ut *as*, Argos *a City of Peloponnesus*, Tibur *a City in Italy*, Prænestè *a City in Italy*, & *and* Anxur *a City in Italy*, quod *which* dat utrumque genus *is both masculine and neuter*.

APpellativa *common names* arborum *of trees* erunt *shall be* muliebria *feminines*: ut *as*, alnus *an alder tree*, cupressus *a cypress tree*, cedrus *a cedar tree*, spinus *a sloe tree* mas *is masculine*, oleaster *a wild olive tree* mas *masculine*. Et *and* salix *an osier*, suber *cork*, thus *frankincense*, robur *an Oak*, que *and* acer *a maple*, sunt *are* neutra *neuters*.

ETiam *also* volucrum *the names of birds*: ceu *as*, passer *a sparrow*, hirundo *a*

swallow, ferarum *of wildbeasts*: ut *as*, tigris *a tyger*, vulpes *a fox*: & *and* piscium *of fishes*: ut *as*, ostrea *an oyster*, cetus *a whale*, sunt *are* dicta *called* epicœna *Nouns of the epicene gender*, quibus *to which* vox ipsa *the word it self* feret *will give* genus aptum *his right gender*. Attamen *notwithstanding*, ex cunctis *among all the nouns* quæ *which* diximus *we spake of* ante *before* notandum *we must note*, omne *that every noun* quod *which* exit *endeth in* um, seu *whether* Græcum *Greek* sive *or* Latinum *Latin* esse *is* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*. sic *so* nomen *a noun* invariabile *und clined*. Sed *but* nunc *now* dicam *I will treat* ordine *in order* de reliquis *of the other nouns*, quæ *which* vocantur *are called* appellativa *common*, aut *or* quæ *which* sunt *are* tanquam *as* appellativa *common*: nam *for* genus *the gender* semper dignoscitur is *always known* his *in these* ex genitivo *by the genitive case*, ut *as*, triplex regula specialis *the three special rules* monstrabit *will shew* infra *afterwards*.

NOmen *a noun* non crescens *not increasing* genitivo *in the genitive case*, est *is* genus muliebre *the feminine gender*: ceu as, caro carnis flesh capra capræ *a she goat*, nubes nubis *a cloud*.

MUlta nomina many *names* virorum *of men* in a dicuntur *are called* masculi *masculines*: ut *as*, scriba *a secretary*, assecla *a page*, scurra *scoffer* & *and* rabula *a brawler*, lixa *a scullion*, lanista *a master of defence*: quot *as many a* declinatio prima *the first declension* Græcorum *of the Greeks* fundit *doth make to end in* as & *and in* es, & *and* quot *as many Latin nouns as*, finish *are derived* ab illis *of them* per *a ending in* a masculа *are masculines*, ut *as*, satrapas satrapæ *Peer of the Realm*, athletes athletæ *a great wrestler*. Item also leguntur *these are read* masculi *masculines*, verres *a boar pig*, natalis *ones birth day*, aquales *an ewer*. Nata *nouns derived* asse *of* as *a pound weight*: as *as*, centussis *an hundred pound weight*. Conjunge *joyn thou* lis enis *the milt* & *and* orbis *a round thing*, callis *a path*, cal lis *a stalk*, follis *a pair of bellows*, collis *a little hill*, mens *a month* & *and* ensis *a sword* fustis *a club*, funis *a rope*, panis *bread* penis *a man's yard*, crinis *hair* & *and* ignis *fire*, casses *hunters net*, fascis *a faggot*, vas

tis a *fire brand*, sentis a *thorn*, pisis a *fish* & *and* unguis a *mans nail*, & *and* vermis a *worm*, vectis a *bar*, postis a *post* & *and* axis an *axle-tree* sociatur *may be joyned*. In er *nouns ending in* er masculа *are masculines*: ceu a, venter a *belly*; in os vel *or* us: ut as, logos a *word*, annus a *year*.

SUnt *these nouns be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender*, mater a *mother*, humus *the ground*, domus a *house*, alvus a *paunch*, & *and* colus a *distaff*, is *and* ficus quartæ *of the fourth declension* pro fructu *for a fig*, que *and* acus a *needle*, porticus a *porch*, atque *and* tribus a *stock*, socrus a *wife or husband's mother*, nurus *the sons wife* & *and* manus a *hand*, idus *the ides of a month*, anus an *old woman* addenda est *is to be added* huc *hither*, mystica vannus *the mystical van* Iacchi *of Bacchus* huc *hither*: jungas *add* his *to these* Græca *Greek nouns* vertentia *changing* os in as os *into* us, papyrus *paper*, antidotus a *medicine to expel poyson*, costus *the Herb called* Herba Mariæ, diphthongus a *diphthong*, byssus *fine flax*, abyssus a *bottomless pit*, crystallus *crystal*, synodus an *assembly*, sapphirus a *sapphire stone*, eremus *the wilderness* & *and* arctus a *company of stars in the North called the Bear*. Cum multis aliis *with many others*, quæ *which* nunc *at this time* longum est *is long* præscribere *to write down*.

SI *if* nomen a *noun* in e significat *makes* is *in the genitive case* neutrum *it is neuter*: ut as, mare *the sea*, rete a *net*: & *and* quot *as many as* fiunt *do end in* on, vel *or* um: ut as, barbiton a *kind of musical instrument*, ovum an *egg*, hippomanes a *venemous humour coming from a mare* est *is* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, & *and* cacoethes an *ill custom* neutrum *is neuter*, & *and* virus *poyson*, pelagus *the sea*: vulgus *the common people* modò *sometimes* neutrum a *neuter*, modò *sometimes* mas *masculine*.

SUnt *these nouns are* incerti generis *of the doubtful gender*, talpa a *mole* & *and* dama a *buck or doe*, canalis a *chanel or conduit pipe*, halcyonis a *Kings fisher*, finis an *end*, clunis a *buttock*, restis an *halter*, penus *all victuals meat and drink*, amnis a *river*, pampinus a *vine leaf* & *and* corbis a *basket*, linter a *cock boat*, torquis a *collar*, specus a *den*, anguis a *snake*, ficus dans fici *of the second declension* pro morbo *for a disease*

æque and phaselus a ship called a galliot, lecythus an oyl glass &c and atomus a mote in the Sun, grossus a green fig, pharus an high watch tower & and paradisus a paradise.

COmpositum à verbo a noun made of a verb dans ending in a eft is commune the common duorum of two, Grajugena a Grecian born à of gigno to get monstrat sheweth id that, agricola an husbandman à of colo to till, advena a stranger à of venio to come adde add senex an old man or woman, auriga a carter, & and verna a bondman or woman, sodalis a companion, vates a prophet, extorris a banished man or woman, patruelis my fathers brothers child que and perduellis a stubborn enemy, affinis a kinsman or kinswoman by marriage, juvenis a young man or woman, testis a witness, civis a citizen, canis a dog or bitch, hostis an enemy.

NOmen a noun est is mutiebre genus the feminine gender, si if penultima syllaba the last syllable sit one genitivi of the genitive casu crescentis increasing sonat sound acuta long: velut as hæc pietas pietatis godliness, virtus virtutis virtue monstrant do shew.

QUædam nomina some nouns monosyllaba of one syllable dicuntur are called masculæ masculines, sal salt, sol the sun, ren the kidneys or the reins of the back, & and splen the spleen. Car a man of Caria, Ser a man of Asia, vir a man, vas vadis a surety, as a pound weight, mas the male kind, bes the weight of eight ounces, cres one of Crete, præs a surety, & and pes a foot, glis a dormouse habens having gloris genitivo in the genitive case, mos a manner flos a flower, ros the dew, & and Tros a man of Troy, mus a mouse, dens a tooth, mons a mountain, pons a bridge, haud ex and also fons a spring leps pro serpente a serpent, grypsa griffin, Thrax a Thracian, rex a king, grex gregis a flock of cattle & and Phryx a man of Phrygia. Etiam also polysyllaba nouns of many syllables in n sunt are masculæ masculines: ut as, Acarnan a man of Athens, lichen the herb liverwort, & and delphin a dolphin, & in o and which end in o significantia signifying corpus a body, ut as, leo a lyon, cuniculus weesel, sic so semis the five point, ternio the troy point, sermo a word or speech. In er, or & os Nouns ending in er or os and or, vel

ſcula *are maſculines*: ceu *as*, crater *a ſtanding picce or cup*, conditor *a builder*, heros *a nobleman*, ſic ſo torrens *a brook*, rejrens *a young pig*, oriens *the eaſt* cum pluribus *with many* in ens *ending in* dens: quale *as*, bidens, quando *when* reperitur pro inſtrumento *it ſignifieth a dungfork*, adde *add* gigas *a giant*, elephas *an elephant*, adamas *a diamond* que & garamas *an inhabitant of Africk* que *and* tapes *tapeſtry*: atq; *and* lebes *a caldron*, Cures *a Towns name*, magnes *a loadſtone*, que *and* unum nomen *one noun* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion*, meridies *noon or mid day*. Et *alſo* quæ *nouns which* componuntur *are compounded* ab *of* aſſe *a pound weight*, ut *as*, dodrans *nine ounces*, ſemis *half a pound*. jungantur maſcula *let theſe maſculines be added*, Samnis *a Samnite*, hydrops *the dropſie*, nycticorax *a night raven*, thorax *the breaſt*, & *and* maſcula hæc *maſculines*, vervex *a ſheep*, pheenix *a phenix* & *and* bombyx pro vermiculo *a ſilk worm*. Attamen *yet* ex *his of theſe*, ſyren *a mare maid*, mulier *a woman*, ſoror *a ſiſter*, uxor *a wife*, ſunt *are* muliebre genus *the feminine gender*.

ET *alſo* hæc nomina *theſe nouns* monoſyllaba *of one ſyllable* ſunt *are* neutralia *neuters*, mel *honey*, fell *gall*, lac *milk*, far *bread corn*, ver *the ſpring time*, cor *a heart*, æs *braſs*, vas valis *a veſſel*, os oſſis *a bone* & *and* os oris *a mouth*. rus *the country*, thus *frankincenſe*, jus *right*, crus *the leg from the knee to the ankle*, pus *matter* & *and* polyſyllaba *nouns of many ſyllables in* al, que *and in* ar: ut *as*, capital *a ribband or quoif*, laquear *a vaulted roof of a chamber*, halec *an herring* neutrum *is neuter* & *and* muliebre *feminine*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* dubia *the doubtful gender*, python *a prophecying ſpirit*, ſcrobs *a ditch*, ſerpens *a ſerpent*, bubo *an owl*, rudens *a cable-rope*, grus *a crane*, perdix *a partridge*, lynx *a ſpotted beaſt*, limax *a ſnail*, ſtirps pro trunco *a ſtump of a tree* & *and* calx pedis *the heel*. Adde *add thou* dies *a day*, tantum *only* eſto *let it be* mas *maſculine* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*.

SUnt *theſe are* commune *the common of two*, parens *a father or mother* que *and* author *a beginner*, infans *an infant*, adoleſcens *a youth*, dux *a captain*, ilex *a hawl ſs body*,

hæres *an heir*, exlex *a lawless body* creata *the compounds* à *of* fronte *a forehead*: ut *as*, bifrons *one that hath a double forehead*, custos *a keeper*, bos *an ox, bull or cow*, fur *a thief*, sus *a sow*, atque *and* sacerdos *a Priest or Nun*.

SI *if* penultima *the last Syllable save one* genitivi *of the genitive case* crementis *increasing* sit *be* gravis *short*, ut *as*, sanguis *blood* genitivo *in the genitive case* sanguinis, nomen *that noun* est *is* mas *masculine*.

SIt Hyperdisyllabon *let a noun of more than two syllables be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender* in do, quod *which maketh* dinis, atq; *and in* go quod *which* dat *giveth* ginis in genitivo *in the genitive case*: dulcedo *sweetness* faciens *making* dulcedinis monstrat *doth shew* id *that* tibi *to thee*, que *and* compago *a joynt* compaginis. id *that*; adjice *add to these* virgo *a maid* grando *hail*, fides *faith*, compes *a pair of fetters*, seges *a mat* & *and* seges *standing corn*, arbor *a tree* que *and* hyems *winter*, hic *so* bacchar *the herb Lady Gloves*, sindon *fine linnen cloath*. Gorgon *a certain terrible woman*, Icon *an Image* & *and* Amazon *a women of Scythia*. Graecia *Greek words* finita *ending in* as vel *or in* ut *as*, lampas *a lamp*, Iaspis *Jasper stone*, cassis *an helmet*, cuspis *a point of a spear*: vox una *one word in* us, pecus *cattle* dans *making* pecudis *in the genitive case*. Adde *add thou* hic *to these* forfex *a pair of shears*, pellex *an harlot to a wedded man*, carex *sedge* simul atq; *and also* supellex *houshold stuff*, appendix *a part house*, hirsutus *a porcupine*, coxendix *an hip*, que *and* filix *fern*.

NOmen *a noun in* a signans *signifying* rem *a thing* non animatam *without life* est *is* neutrale genus *the neuter gender*: ut *as*, problema *a hard question*; en, ut *as*, omen *fore speaking*, ar, ut *as*, jubar *the sun beam*; dans *ending in* ur, ne *as*, jecur *the liver*; us ut *as*, oris *a burthen*; pus, ut *as*, occiput *the hinder part of the head*. Attamen *yet* ex his *of these* pecten *a comb*, furfur *bran*, sunt masculina *are masculines*. Sunt *these are* neutra *neuters*, cadaver *a dead carcase*, verber *a stripe*, iter *a journey*, tuber *cork*, tuber pro fungo *a toadstool* & *and* uber *a dug* gingiber *ginger*, & *and* laser *the herb Benjamin*, cicer *an Italian pease*, & *and* piper *pepper*, atque *and* papaver *poppy*, &

siler *a parsnip*, atque *and* ser *an Osier*: Æquor *the sea*, mor *marble*, que *and* ador dut neutra *are neuters*. At- e *and* pecus *cattle* quando des facit *it maketh* pecoris genitivo *in the genitive case*. Sunt *these are* dubii generis *of the doubtful gender*, car- *the hinge of a door*, margo *the brim of any thing*, cinis es, obex *the bolt of a door*, lvis *dust*, adeps *fatness*, for- ps *a pair of tongs*, pumex *a mice stone*, ramex *burstness*, nas *a duck or drake*, imbrex *gutter tile*; adde *add* culex *a* nis, natrix *a water serpent*; & nd onyx *the nail of a man's* ind cum prole *with his com-* nds, que *and* filex *a flint*; quamvis *although* usus *use* vu t ril melius *rather* hæc *that* ese *nouns* dicier *be called* ascula *masculines*.

Sta *these nouns* sunt *are* communis generis *of the common of two genders*, vigil *a watch- man or watch woman*, pugil *a champion*, exul *a banished man or woman*, præsul *a president*. homo *a man or woman*, nemo *nobody*, martyr *a martyr*. Ligur *one of Liguria*, augur *a sooth- sayer*, & and Arcas *one of Arca- dia*, antistes *one chief among others*, miles *a soldier*, pedes *a footman*, interpres *an interpre- ter*, comes *a companion*, hospes *an host or an hostess*: sic so ales *any great bird*, præses *the chief ruler* princeps *a prince*, auceps *a fowler*, eques *a horseman*, obses *a pledge in war*, atq; *and* multa alia nomina *many other nouns*, quæ *which* creantur *are derived* à verbis *of verbs*: ut as, conjux *a husband or wife*, judex *a judge*, vindex *a revenger*, opifex *a workman*, & *and* aruspex *a sooth-sayer*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* habentia *having* unam vocem *one termination* duntaxat *only*, ut as, fœlix *happy*, audax *bold*, retinent *keep* omne genus *every gender* sub una *in one ending*. Si *if* cadant *they fall* sub gemina voce *under a double termination*, velut as omnis & *and* omne *all*, vox prior *the former word* est is commune *the common* duûm *of two*, vox altera *the second* neutrum *the neuter*. At *but* si *if* variant *they vary* tres voces *three endings*, ut as, lacer, lacra, lacrum *bely*, vox prima *the first word* est is mas *masculine*, altera *the second* fœmina *feminine*, tertia *the third* neutrum *neuter*. At *but* sunt *there are nouns* quæ *which* vocares *you may call* prope *in a manner* substantiva

ſtantiva *ſubſtantives* flexu *by declining* tamen *notwithſtanding* reperta *they are found* adjectiva *adjectives* naturâ *by nature* que *and* uſu *by uſe*. Talia *ſuch* ſunt *are* pauper *poor*, puber *ripe of age*, cum *with* degener *wixing out of kind*, uber *plentiful*, & *and* dives *rich*, locuples *wealthy*, ſoſpes *ſafe*, comes *a companion*, atque *and* ſuperſtes *one that over-liveth*, cum paucis aliis *with a few others* que *which* lectio juſta *diligent reading* docebit *will teach*. Hæc *theſe nouns* gaudent addiſcere ſibi *will have* propriùm quendam flexum *a certain proper declining*, campeſter *of the plain field*, volucer *ſwift*, celeber *famous*, celer *ſwift*, atque *and* ſaluber *wholeſome*. Junge *add* pedeſter *belonging to a footman*, equeſter *belonging to a horſeman*, & *and* acer *ſharp*. Junge *add* palueſter *belonging to a marſh*, & *and* alacer *chearful*, ſylveſter *belonging to the wood*: at *but* ſic *thus* tu *thou* variabis *ſhalt decline* hæc *theſe nouns*, hic celer *in the maſculine gender*, hæc celeris *in the feminine*, neutro *in the neuter* hoc celere; aut *or* aliter *otherwiſe* ſic *thus*, hic atq; hæc celeris *in the maſculine and feminine*, rurſum *again* hoc celere eſt tibi neutrum *is the neuter gender*.

De Nominibus Heteroclitis Tho. Robinſon.

SUnto *let theſe nouns be* Heteroclita *Heteroclites* quæ *which* variant *do vary* genus *gender* aut *or* flexum *declenſion*, quocunque *and wherſoever* deſinunt *do want* imperativo *or have overmuch*, ea vam *run after a new order*. Ut *as* hæc *theſe* variatia *changing* genus *gender* & *and* partim *partly* flexum *declenſion*. Vergamus inclyta *to the unhappy city* Troiam *of the Trojans* gignit *maketh beginning*. Quod *which* ipſa *the word it ſelf* ſupellex *houſhold ſtuff* facit *doth*, niſi excipe careat *it want* plurali *the plural number*. Singula *theſe being ſingulars* gaudent feminei *are feminines*, pluralia *being plurals* neutris *neuters*. Priores numerus *the ſingular number* dat *giveth* his *to theſe nouns* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, alter *the plural number* utrumq; *both maſculine and neuter*: Ke-drium a rake cum *with* fræno a bridle, filum a thread, ſimul atque *and alſo* capitrum *a beet*-

lid: item *also* Argos *a*
in Greece & *and* cœlum
um singula *being singulars*
are neutra *neuters*: sed *but*
mark, vocitabis *thou shalt*
cœlos & Argos *in the plu-*
number duntaxat *only* mas-
masculines: sed *but* fræ-
neuter & *and* fraxnos *mas-*
line, quo pacto *after which*
& *also* formant *they form*
ra the rest. Nundinum *a*
& hinc *and also* epulum *a*
quet, quibus *unto which* ad-
ada thou Balneum *a Bath*;
nd hæc *these* sunt *are* neu
neuters quidem *indeed* pri
in the singular number, ritè
ration muliebria *feminines*
ndo in the plural. Constat
certain Juvenalem habere
Juvenal hath balnea *baths*
l. in the plural.

Hæc *these nouns* singula-
ria being singulars dan-
maribus are masculines.
rinia being plurals neutris
uters, Mænalus *a hill in Arca-*
a atq; *and* sacer mons *the sa-*
red mountain, Idymus *the*
Ida by Troy, Ismarus *a*
mountain in Thracia atque *and*
Tartara hell. Taygetus *an hill*
in Lacedemonia, hic *so* Tænera *a*
promontory in Laconia, Massi-
cus mountain in Campania, &
ad altus Gargarus *the top of*
the high hill Ida. At *but* a't
numerus *the plural number*
dabit *will give* his *to these*
nouns utrumque genus *both*
genders, sibilus *an hissing* atq;
and jocus *sport*, locus *a place*,
& *and* Campanus avernus *a*
Lake of Campania in Italy.
Propago *the remnant* quæ
which sequitur *followeth* est *is*
manca *maimed* numero *in*
number casûve *or in case*.

vocabis *thou shalt call* *these*
nouns Aptôta quæ *which* vari-
ant *alter* nullum casum *no case*:
ut *as*, fas *right*, nil *nothing*, nihil
nothing, instar *like*: & *and* mul-
ta *many* in u simul i *in u and i*:
ut *as*, hæc *these* sunt *be* que *both*
cornu *a horn* que *and* genu *a*
knee; sic *so* gummi *gum*, frugi
thrifty, sic *so* Tempe *a very*
fair field in Thessalia, tot *so ma-*
ny quot *how many*, & *and*
omnes numeros *all nouns of*
number à tribus *from three*
ad centum *to an hundred*.

Quæ *and* nomen *a noun*
est *is* Monoptôton, cui
to which vox una *one word* cadit
happeneth: ceu *as*, noctu *by night*,
nata *by birth*, jussu *by bidding*,
injussu *without bidding*, simul
also alii *by craft*, promptu
with speed, permissu *by suffer-*
ance: legimus *we read* astus
plurali *in the plural number*:

legi-

legimus *we read* inficias *a denial*, sed *but* vox ea *that word* est *is* sola *only* reperta *found*.

SUnt *these be* diptôta quibus *to which* duplex flexura *a double declining* remansit *remaineth*: ut *as*, fors *hap* dabit *will give* sorte sexto *in the ablative case*, quoque *also* sponte *of his own accord* sponte. Sic *so* plus *more* habet *hath* pluris, repetundarum *of bribery* repetundis, & *and* jugeris *of an acre* dat *giveth* jugere sexto *in the ablative case*, autem *but* verberis *of a stripe* verbere, quoque *also* suppetiæ *aid* dant *maketh* suppetias quarto *in the accusative case*. Tantundem *as much* dat *giveth* tantidem, simul *also* impetis *of violence* dat *giveth* hoc impete: junge *add* vicem *by turn* sexto *in the ablative case* vice: nec *neither* lego *do I read* plura *more*: hæc quatnor *these four* verberis *of a stripe* atq; *and* vicem *by turn*, sic *so* plus *more* cum *with* jugere *an acre* tenuêre *have kept* cunctos casus *all their cases* numero secundo *in the plural number*.

VOcantur *they are called* triptôta, quibus *wherein* inflectis *thou doest decline* tres casus *three cases*: ut *as*, precis *prayer* atq; *and* precem, & *and* blandus *a kind man* petit amicam *wooes his love* prece *by intreaty*; sic *in the like manner* legis *thou readest* opis est nostræ *it is in our power*, ser opem *help thou*, atque *and* dignus ope *worthy of help*. At frugis *of fruit* tantùm *only* caret *wants* recto *the nominative case* & *also* dictionis *of title*, vis *force* est *is* vox integra *a perfect word*, nisi *except* forte *perhaps* dativus *the dative case* desit *be wanting*: prior numerus *the singular number* mutilus *is unperfect* omnibus his *in all these*, alter *the plural* integer *is whole*. Quæ referunt *relatives*, ut *as*, qui *which*; quæ percontantur *interrogatives*, ut *as*, ecquis *who*: & *and* quæ distribuunt *distributives*, ut *as*, nullus *none*, neuter *neither of the two*, & *and* omnis *all*: Infinita *nouns indefinite* solent *are wont* jungi *to be joyned* his *to these*, ut *as*, quilibet *every one*, alter *another*: Hæc *these* sæpe *often* carent *do want* quinto casu *the vocative case*; & *and* prono nina *the pronouns* præter *except* hæc quatnor *these four* infrà *following*; nostri *of us*, nostras *of our country*, meus *mine*, & *and* tu *thou*. Notes *you may observe* propria cuncta *all proper names* quibus est *which have* natura con-

cens *a restraining nature* rint *that they shall not be* ima *plurals*: ut *as*, Mars *warlike God of Battle*, *the name of a wise man* me, Gallia *France*, Roma e, Ida *an hill by Troy*, Ta- *river in Portugal*, Lælaps *dogs name*, Parnassus *an hill* Phocis que *and* Bucephalus *horse of Alexander the great.* bis *thou shalt give* his *to* frumenta *bread corn*, pen- *wool or wool on a distaff*, her- *herbs*, uda *moist things*, me- lla *metals*, in quibus *in which* e requiras *thou mayst search* ue *what* sunt *are* placita *the* ıasures authorum *of Authors.* st *there is a time* ubi *when* ec *these* retinent *keep* plura- m *the plural number.* Est ure *is a time also* ubi *when* ſernunt *they have it not.*

HOrdea *barly*, farra *bread-corn*, forum *a market*, mel *honey*, mulsum *wine mingled with honey*, defruta *wine ſodden till the third part is boiled away*, que *and* thus *frankincense*, plu- ralia *being plurals* ſervant *keep* tantùm *only* tres ſimiles voces *three like cases*: Heſperus *the evening ſtar*, & *and* Veſper *the evening*, pontus *the ſea* que *and* limus *mud* que *and* ſimus *dung*: ſic *ſo* penus *all victuals meat and drink*, & *and* ſanguis *blood*, ſic *ſo* æther *the skie*, nemo *no body*: Sed *but* itta maſcula *theſe maſculines* vix ſunt exce- dentia *ſcarcely exceed* numerum primum *the ſingular number.*

SIngula *theſe ſingulars* fœ- minei generis *of the feminine gender* rarò *ſeldom* pluralia *are plurals*: pubes *ripeneſs of* age atq; *and* ſalus *health*: ſic *ſo* talio *like for like*, cum *with* in- dole *towardneſs*, tuſſis *a cough*, pix *pitch*, humus *the ground*, atq; *and* lues *the murrain*, ſitis *thirſt* & *and* fuga *a flying away*, junge *add* quietem *reſt*: ſic *ſo* cholera *choler*, atq; *and* fames *hunger* que *and* bilis *melancholy*, ſenecta *old age*, juventus *youth*. Sed *but* tamen *yet* hæc *theſe nouns* ſoboles *an off ſpring*, labes *a ſpot*, ut *as*, & *alſo* omnia *all* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion* ſæpe *often* tenebunt *will keep* plurali *in the plural number* tres ſimiles caſus *three like caſes*: excipe *except* res *a thing*, ſpecies *a kind*, facies *a face*, que *and* acies *an edge*, que *and* dies *a day*, quas voces *which words* licet *may* eſſe *be* totas *whole* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*. Solent *they are wont* nectere *to add* iſtis *to theſe* multa muliebria *many feminines*: ut *as*, hæc *theſe* ſunt

Are stultitia *foolishness*, invidia *envy* & *and* sapientia *wisdom*. desidia *sloth*, atque *and* innumeræ voces *innumerable words* id genus *of that sort*, quas *which* lectio *reading* præbet *yieldeth*, quam præfixam tibi *which set before thee* colli ge *gather together*, centas, certum filum *a sure guiding thread*. Adde *put* rarius *very seldom* secundum numerum *the plural number* his *to these nouns*, sed *but yet* quandoque *sometimes*.

NEc *neither* licet *may we* deforre *give* secundum numerum *the plural number* his neutris *to these neuters*, delicium *the thing wherein we delight*, senium *old age*. lethum *death* que *and* cænum *dirt* que *and* salum *the Sea*: Sic *so* barathrum *a place taken for hell*, virus *poyson*, vitrum *glass* que *and* viscum *birdlime* que *and* penum *provision of victuals*, justitium *vacation or out of term*, nihilum *nothing*, ver *the spring*, lac *milk*, gluten *glue*, fimum *also* halec *an herring*, adde *add* gelu *frost*, solium *a seat of state or throne*, jubar *the sun beam*; hic *here* quoque *also* ponas *thou mayest put* multa talia *many such*, quæ *which* si *if* ob serves *thou observest* occurrent *will come* tibi legenti *to thee* u *thou readest*.

MAscula *these masculines* sunt *are* contenta *contained* quæ tantùm *only* numero, secundo *with the plural number*, manes *spirits*, majores *ancestors*, cancelli *lattices*, liberi *children* & *and* antes *the uttermost rank of vines*. menses pro fluvium *womens monthly flowers*, lemures *bugbears* fasti *a register of things by the year*, atque *and* minores posteri y, cùm *when* natales assignant *signifie* genus a *stock* addas *add* Penates *the heathenish household gods*; & *and* loca *places* plurali *in the plural number*, quales *such as be* que *both* Gabii *a City in Italy* que *and* Locri *people of Locris*, & *and* quæcunque *whatsoever* legas *thou readest* pallii *in any place* similis rationis *of the like sort*.

HÆc *these nouns* sunt *are* fœminei generis *the feminine gender*, que *and* numeri secundi *the plural number*: exuviæ *things which are put off*. phaleræ *horse trappings*, que *and* grates *thanks*, manubiæ *spoils taken in war*, & *and* Idus *the Ides of a month*. antiæ *forelocks*: & *and* inducicæ *a truce*, simul *also* que *both* insidiæ *a lying in wait*, que *and*

…ti to th… …e *threatnings*, excubiæ …*ch and ward*, nonæ *the* …*maſ* …*ns of a month*, nugæ *tri*…ntem… …, quæ *and* tricæ *trifling geu*…*ly* numer…, calendæ *the Kalends*, …*ral* nun… liquiliæ *the ſweeping and re*…*ajores* …*ge of things*, thermæ *bathes*, …*ces*. liber… …æ *the cradle of Infants*, di…*the utter*… *curſings*, que *and* exequiæ …*niſes* pro… *mnities at Burials*, inferiæ …*thly* ſa… *heniſh ſacrifices done to ſpi*…*g* blin… *ts* & *and* feriæ *holy days*, ſic …*es* ty th… que *both* primitiæ *the firſt*…*s* poſſe… *fruits*, que *and* plagæ ſignantes …s aſſig… *ſignifying* retia *nets*. & *and* val…*ce* add… *ue folding doors* que & divitiæ …*ſh* bou… *riches*: nuptiæ *marriages* item …*place*… *and alſo* lactes *the ſmall* …*umber*, *guts*: addantur *let there be ad*…*h* Ga… *ded* Thebæ *the City of Thebes* & Locri… ad Athenæ *Athens*: quod ge…*ecun*… *nus of which ſort* invenias *thou* …*reſ*… *mayeſt find* & *alſo* plura nomina …*imilis* *more names* locorum *of places*.

…t *are* HÆc neutra *theſe neuters* …*e* ſe… leguntur *are read* plura…*meri* …*li in the plural number*, rarius …*ev*… *very ſeldom* primo *in the ſin*…*off*, *gular*: mœnia *the walls of a* …*que* *city*, cum *with* teſquis *rough* …*biæ* *places*, præcordia *the midriff*, …*dI*… luſtra *the dens* ferarum *of wild* …*tiæ* *beaſts*, arma *weapons*, mapalia …*a* *cottages*, ſic *ſo* bellaria *junkets*, …*nli*… munia *a duty*, caſtra *a camp or* …*ant* *tent*, funus *a funeral* petit *re*…*ine* *quireth* juſta *ceremonies*. & *and* virgo *a maid* petit *requireth* ſponſalia *betrothing*, diſertus *an eloquent man* amat *loveth* roſtra *a pulpit*, que *and* pueri *children* geſtant *carry* crepun…dia *rattles to play withal*, que *and* infantes *infants* colunt *love* cunabula *cradles*, augur *the ſoothſayer* conſulit *asketh* *counſel of* exta *the intrals* & *and* abſolvens *finiſhing* recantat *mutttereth* effata *prayers* ſu…peris *to the imagined gods*: feſta *the feaſts* deûm *of the hea*…*theniſh gods* ceu *as*, Bacchanalia *feaſts dedicated to Bacchus*, poterunt *may* jungi *be joyned*: quòd ſi *if then* legas *thou read*…*eſt* plura *more*, licet reponas *thou mayeſt put them* quoque *alſo* hîc claſſe *in this rule*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* imitan…tia *imitating* varias for…mas *divers forms*, quaſi luxuri…ant *do as it were exceed*, nam *for* tonitrus tonitrúq; *thunder* variant *do vary* & *both* genus *their gender* & *and* vocem *ter*…*mination*: ſic *ſo* clypeus clype…um *a buckler*, baculus baculum atque bacillum *a ſtaff*, ſenſus *a ſenſe* & *and* hoc ſenſum *the conceit of the mind*, tig…nus tigillúmque *a rafter*, ta…petum atque tapete, tapes *ta*…*peſtry*, punctus punctúmque *a point*, ſinapi *muſtard ſeed*.

quæ

quod *which* immutans *changing* genus *its gender* fertur *is called* scelerata sinapis *biting mustard*, sinus & hoc sinum, vas lactis *a milking bowl or a milk pail*, mendaq; mendum *a fault*, viscus & hoc viscum *birdlime*, sic *so* cornu *a horn* & *and* flexile cornum *the bending horn*: at *but* Lucanus *Lucan* ait *saith* tibi cura *have a care* cornûs sinistri *of the left wing of the Army*, eventus simul *also* eventum *an event*: sed *but* quid moror *why stay I* istis *in these*? Lectio *the reading* doctorum *of learned Authors* ministrat *affordeth* tibi *unto thee* talia mille *a thousand such*.

SEd *but* præterea *further* quædam Græca *som. Greek nouns* sunt tibi notanda *are to be noted of thee*, quæ *which* peperêre *have brought forth* sextum Latinum *a new Latin word* quarto casu *in the accusative case*, nam *for* panther *a panther* creat *maketh* panthera *in the accusative case*: que *and* crater *a standing piece* cratera, cassis *an helmet* habet *hath* cassida, sed *but* & *also* æther *the Skie* fundit *maketh* æthera: hinc *hence* venit *cometh* cratera *a standing piece*, æthera *the Skie* venit *cometh*: sic *even so* cassida magna *a great helmet* tegit *covereth* caput ipsum *the head* nec *neither* vult *will* panthera *the panther* domari *be tamed*.

REctus *the Nominative case* vertitur *is varied in these*, sensus *the signification* manet *remaineth*, & *and* una genus *one gender*: gibbus & gibber *a bunch in ones back*, cucumis cucumer *a cucumber*, stipis & stips *wages*, sic *so* cinis atque *and* ciner *ashes*, vomis vomer *a ploughshare*, scobis & scob *saw dust or pin dust*; item *also* pulvis pulver *dust*, puber puber *ripeness of age*: quibus *to which* addes *thou shalt add* quæ *nouns which* parunt *bring forth* or ꝰ os, honor *honour* & *and* labor *labour*, arbor *a tree*, que *and* ador *scent or savour*. Et *also* his *thou shalt add to these*, apes & apis *a Bee*, plebs plebis *the common people*, quòque *also* sunt *there are* multa *many* accepta *received* à Græcis *from the Greeks* referentia *expressing* geminam formam *a double form*: ut *as*, delphin delphinus *a dolphin*, & *and* hic elephas elephantus *an elephant*: sic *so* congrus conger *a conger*: sic *so* Meleagrus Meleager *a mans name*: item *also* Teucrus Teucer *a King of Troy*. Et *also* dabis *thou shalt add* huc *hither* cætera cuncta

all other quæ *which* par ratio *the like reason* & *and* lectio ca- *lla diligent reading* dederint *will give* tibi *unto thee.*

HÆc *these* simul *together* sunt *are* & *both* quarti exûs *of the fourth declension* arq; & secundi *the second,* enim *for* laurûs *a laurel tree* facit *maketh* genitivo *in the genitive case* lauri & laurûs, sic *so* quercus *an Oak*, pinus *a pine,* ficus ro fructu *for a fig,* ac *and* arbore *a fig tree,* sic *so* colus *a staff* arq; & penus *provision of victuals*, cornus quando *when* arbor habetur *it is taken for a cornel tree,* sic *so* lacus *a lake,* arq; *and* domus *an house,* licet *although* hæc *these* nec recurrât *is not to be found* ubique *in every case.* Quoque *also* leges *you shall read* plura *more* his *than these* quæ *which* jure *by right* relinquas *thou mayest leave* priscis *to old authors.*

ET *and* sunt *there are* multa adjectiva *many adjectives* quæ *which* luxuriant *abound* notanda *to be noted,* sed *but* imprimis *first of all* quot *as many as* & *also* hæc nomina *these nouns* tibi fundunt *do bring forth:* arma *weapons,* jugum *a yoak,* nervus *a sinew,* somnus *sleep,* que *and* clivus *the steep side of an hill* que *and* animus *a mind,* & *and* quot *as many as* limus *mud* habet *hath,* quot *as many as* frænum *a bridle* & *and* cera *wax,* baculum *a staff:* à quibus *of which* formes *thou mayest form* us simul is *both* us *and* is, ut *as,* inermus inermis *unweaponed.* At *but* hilarus *merry* rarior *is very rare,* hilaris est *is* vox *a word* bene nota *well known.*

As in præsenti construed.

AS *the termination* as in præsenti *in the present* se formant *formeth* perfectû *preterperfect tense in* avi: ut no nas *to swim* navi, vocito cas *to call often* vocitavi: ne *except* lavo *to wash* lavi, o *to help* juvi, que & nexo *to tie* nexui, & *and* seco *to cut* ol *which maketh* secui, neco ill quod *which maketh* necui, verbum *the verb* mico *to shine* quod *which maketh* micui, plico *to fold* quod *which maketh* plicui, frico *to rub* quod *which* dat *giveth* fricui. Sic *so* domo *to make tame* quod *which makes* domui, tono *to thunder* quod *which makes* tonui, verbû *the verb* sono *to sound* quod *which makes* somui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which ma-*

keth crepui, veto *to forbid* quod *which* dat *giveth* vetui, atque *and* cubo *to lye down* cubui, hæc *theſe verbs* rarò formantur *are ſeldom formed in* avi Do das *to give* rite *by right* dedi: ſto ſtas *to ſtand* vult *will* formare *form* ſteti.

ES *the termination* es in præſenti *in the preſent tenſe* format *formeth* perfectum *the preterperfect tenſe* dans *giving* ui, ut *as*, nigreo nigres *to wax black* nigrui, excipe *except* jubeo *to command* juſſi, ſorbeo *to ſup any liquid thing* habet *hath* ſorbui, quoq; *alſo* ſorpſi, mulceo *to aſſuage* mulſi, luceo *to ſhine* vult *will have* luxi, ſedeo *to ſit* ſedi, que *and* video *to ſee* vult *will have* vidi: ſed *but* prandeo *to dine* prandi, ſtrideo *to make a noiſe* ſtridi, ſuadeo *to counſel* ſuaſi, rideo *to laugh* riſi, & *and* ardeo *to burn* habet *hath* arſi. Syllaba prima *the firſt ſyllable* geminatur *is doubled* his quatuor *in theſe four* infrà *following*; namque *for* pendeo *to hang* pependi, que & mordeo *to bite* vult *will* habere *have* momordi, ſpondeo *to promiſe freely or betroth* ſpoſpondi, que & tondeo *to clip or ſhear* vult *will have* totondi. Si *if* l vel r *l or r* ſit: *ſtand* ante *before* geo, geo vertitur *is turned* in ſi *into* ſi: ut *as*, urgeo *to urge* urſi, mulgeo *to milk* mulſi, dat *it giveth* quoq; *alſo* mulxi, frigeo *to be cold* frixi, lugeo *to lament* luxi, & *and* augeo *to increaſe* habet *hath* auxi. Fleo fit *to weep* dat *giveth* flevi, leo les *to anoint* levi, que & natum *the compound* inde *thereof* deleo to *blot out* delevi: pleo ples *to fill* plevi, neo *to ſpin* nevi. Manſi formatur *is formed* à *of* maneo *to tarry*, torqueo *to wreſt* torſi, hæreo *to ſtick faſt* vult *will have* hæſi. Veo fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, ferveo *to be hot* fervi, niveo *to wink or beckon* & *and* ſatum *the compound* inde *thereof* conniveo *to wink with the eyes* poſcit *requireth* nivi & nixi, cieo *to trouble* civi, que *and* vieo *to bind* vievi.

TErtia *the third conjugation* formabit *will form* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe*, ut *as*, manifeſtum *is manifeſt* hîc *here*. Bo fit *is made* bi, ut *as*, lambo *to lick* lambi: excipe *except* ſcribo *to write* ſcripſi, & *and* nubo *to be marri'd* nupſi: antiquum *the old verb* cumbo *to lye down* dat *giveth* cubui. Co fit *is made* ci, ut *as*, vinco *to overcome* vici, parco *to ſpare* vult *will have* peperci & *and* parſi, dico *to ſay* dixi, quoque *alſo* duco *to lead* duxi. Do fit

is made di, ut *as*, mando *to eat* mandi: ſed *but* ſcindo *to cut* dat *giveth* ſcidi, findo *to cleave* fidi, fundo *to pour out* fudi, que *and* tundo *to knock* tutudi, pendo *to weigh* pependi tendo *to bend* tetendi, pedo *to break wind backward* pepedi: junge *joyn thou*, cado *to fall* cecidi, cædo pro verbero *to beat* cecidi. Cedo pro diſcedere *to depart* ſive *or* locum dare *to give place* ceſſi: vado *to go*, rado *to ſhave*, lædo *to hurt*, ludo *to play*, divido *to divide*, trudo *to thruſt*, claudo *to ſhut*, plaudo *to clap hands for joy*, rodo *to gnaw*, ex *of* do *the termination* ſemper *always* faciunt *make* ſi. Go fit *is made* xi, ut *as*, jungo *to joyn* junxi, ſed *but* r *the letter* r ante *before* go vult *will have* ſi, ut *as*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle* ſparſi, lego *to read* legi, & *and* ago *to do* facit *maketh* egi, tango *to touch* dat *giveth* tetigi, pungo *to prick* punxi, que *and* pupugi, frango *to break* dat *giveth* fregi; cùm *when* pango ſignat *ſignifieth* paciſci *to make a covenant* vult *it will have* pepigi, pro jungo *to joyn* pegi, pro cano *to ſing* panxi. Ho fit *is made* xi, ceu *as*, traho *to draw* traxi, docet *teacheth*, & *and* veho *to carry* vexi. Lo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, colo *to worſhip* colui, excipe *except* pſallo *to ſing* cum P *with p*, & *and* ſallo *to ſeaſon with ſalt* ſine p *without p*, nam *for* utrumque *both* format *form* ſalli: vello *to pluck up* dat *giveth* velli, quoque *alſo* vulſi, fallo *to deceive* feſelli, cello pro frango *to break* ceculi, que *and* pello *to drive out* pepuli. Mo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, vomo *to vomit* vomui, ſed *but* emo *to buy* facit *maketh* emi: como *to kemb* petit *requireth* compſi, promo *to draw out* prompſi, adjice *add thou* demo *to take away* quod *which* format *formeth* dempſi. ſumo *to take* ſumpſi, premo *to preſs* preſſi. No fit *is made* vi, ceu *as*, ſino *to ſuffer* ſivi. excipe *except* temno *to contemn* tempſi, ſterno *to ſtraw* dat *giveth* ſtravi, ſperno *to deſpiſe* ſprevi. Lino *to ſmear over* levi; interdum *ſometime* lini & livi: quoque *alſo* cerno *to diſcern* crevi. Gigno *to get*, pono *to put*, cano *to ſing* dant *give* genui, poſui, cecini. Po fit *is made* pſi, ut *as*, ſcalpo *to ſcratch* ſcalpſi, excipe *except* rumpo *to break* rupi, & *and* ſtrepo *to make a noiſe with hands and feet* quod *which* format *formeth* ſtrepui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which* dat *giveth* crepui. Quo fit *is made*

qui, ut *as*, linquo *to leave* liqui, demito *except* coquo *to seethe* coxi. Ro fit *is made* vi, ceu *as*, sero pro planto *to plant* & *and* semino *to sow* sevi, quod *which* mutans *changing* significatum *the signification* dat *giveth* melius *better* serui, verro *to brush* vult *will have* verri & versi, uro *to burn* ussi, gero *to bear* gessi, quæro *to seek* quæsivi, tero *to wear* trivi, curro *to run* cucurri. So formabit *will form* sivi, velut *as* accerso *to go to call*, arcesso *the same*, lacesso *to revile*, atque *and* incesso *to provoke one in speech*. Sed *but* tolle *except* capesso *to take* capessi, quódque *which also* facit *maketh* capessivi, atq; *and* facesso *to go about to do* facessi, sic *so* viso *to go to see* visi, sed *but* pinso *to bake* habebit *will have* pinsui. Sco fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, pasco *to feed* pavi, posco *to require* vult *will have* poposci, disco *to learn* vult *will* formare *form* didici, quinisco *to nod with the head* quexi. To fit *is made* ti, ut *as*, verto *to turn* verti, sed *but* notetur activum sisto *let this verb active* sisto *be marked* pro sacio stare *to make to stand*, nam *for* dat *it giveth* jure *by right* stiti: mitto *to send* dat *giveth* misi, peto *to ask* petii sive *or* petivi, sterto *to snort* habet *hath* stertui, meto *to mow* messui. Ab *of* ecto fit *is made* exi, ut *as*, flecto *to bend* flexi, pecto *to comb* pexui, habétque *and it hath* pexi, etiam *also* necto *to knit* dat *giveth* nexui, habet *it hath* quoque *also* nexi. Vo fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, volvo *to roll* volvi, excipe *except* vivo *to live* vixi, ut *as*, nexo *to knit* habet *hath* nexui, sic *so* texo *to weave*, habebit *will have* texui. Cio fit *is made* ci, ut *as*, facio *to do* feci, quoque *also* jacio *to cast* jeci: antiquum *the old verb* lacio *to allure or entice* lexi, quoque *also* specio *to see* spexi. Dio fit *is made* di, ut *as*, fodio *to dig* fodi. Gio gi, ceu *as*, fugio *to fly*. Pio fit *is made* pi, ut *as*, capio *to take* cepi, excipe *except* cupio *to covet* pivi, & *and* rapio *to snatch* rapui, sapio *to be wise* sapui, atque *and* sapivi. Ro fit *is made* ri, ut *as*, pario *to bring forth young* peperi. Tio fit geminatis *doubling* s, ut *as*, quatio *to shake* quassi, quod *the which* vix *scarcely* reperitur *is found* in usu *in use*. Denique *Lastly*, uo fit *is made* ui, ut *as*, statuo *to appoint* statui, pluo *to rain* format *formeth* pluvi, sive *or* plui, sed *but* struo *to build* struxi. fluo *to flow* fluxi.

Quar-

Quarta *the fourth Conjugation* dat *giveth* is *in the second person* ivi *in the preterfect tense*, ut *as*, scio scis *to know* monstrat tibi *sheweth* scivi: excipias *except* venio *to come* dans *giving* veni, cambio *to exchange* campsi raucio *to be hoarse* rausi, farcio *to stuff* farsi, farcio *to patch* farsi, sepio *to hedge* sepsi, sentio *to perceive* sensi, fulcio *to underprop* fulsi, item *also* haurio *to draw* hausi, sancio *to establish* sanxi, vincie *to bind* vinxi, salio pro salto *to leap* salui, & *and* amicio *to cloath* dat *giveth* amicui: utemur *we shall use* parciùs *seldom* cambivi *I have exchanged*, haurivi *I have drawn*, amicivi *I have cloathed*, sepivi *I have hedged*, sanxivi *I have established*, farcivi *I have patched*, atque *and* salivi *I have leaped*.

Simplex *the simple verb* & *and* compositum *the compound* dat *giveth* idem præteritum *the same preterperfect tense*, ut *as*, docui *I have taught*, edocui *I have taught perfectly*, monstrat *sheweth*: Sed *but* syllaba *the syllable* quam *which* simplex *the simple verb* semper geminat *doth always double* non geminatur *is not doubled* compêsto *in the compound* præterquam *except* his tribus *in these three*, præcurro *to run before*, excurro *to run out*, repungo *to prick again*, atque *and* ritè creatis *in verbs rightly compounded* à *of* do *to give*, disco *to learn*, sto *to stand*, posco *to require*. Compositum *the compound* à *of* plico *to fold*. cum sub *with this prepositions* sub vel *or* nomine *a noun*, ut *as*, ista *these*, supplico *to beseech*, multiplico *to multiply*, gaudent *rejoyce* formare *to form* plicavi, applico *to apply*, complico *to fold*, replico *to unfold* & *and* explico *to declare* ui vel in avi *do make* ui *or* avi. Quamvis *although* simplex *the simple verb* oleo *to savour or smell* vult *will have* olui, tamen *nevertheless* quodvis compositum *every compound* inde *thereof* formabit *will form* meliùs *rather* olevi. at *but* redolet *to cast a strong smell* sequitur *doth follow* formam *the form* simplicis *of the simple verb*, que *and* subolet *to smell a little*. Omnia composita *all the compounds* à *of* pungo *to prick* formabunt *will form* punxi, unum *one* repungo *to prick again*, vult *will have* pupugi, interdúmq; & *sometimes* repunxi. Natum *the compound* à *of* do *to give*, quando *when*

est *it is* inflectio tertia *the third conjugation*, ut *as*, addo *to add*, credo *to believe*, edo *to set forth*, dedo *to yield*. reddo *to restore*, perdo *to lose*, abdo *to hide* vel *or* obdo *to thrust against*, condo *to build*, indo *to put in*, trado *to deliver*, prodo *to betray*, vendo *to sell* didi: at *but* unum *one* abscondo *to hide* abscondi. Natū *the compound* à *of* sto stas *to stand* habebit *will have* stiti.

SI *if* verba hæc simplicia *these simple verbs* componantur *be compounded* mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the first vowel* præsentis *of the present tense* præteritiq; *and of the preterperfect tense* in e *into* a. damno *to condemn*, lacto *to give suck*, sacro *to dedicate*, fallo *to deceive*, arceo *to drive away*, tracto *to handle*, fatiscor *to be weary*, partio *to divide*, carpo *to crop*, patro *to commit*, scando *to climb* spargo *to sprinkle*, que *and* pario *to bring forth young*, cujus *whose* duo nata *two compounds* comperit *to know for certain* & *and* reperit *to find by adventure*, dant *give* peri, sed *but* cætera *the rest* perii, velut *as* hæc *these* aperire *to open*, opérire *to cover*. A *of* pasco *to feed* pavi, notentur hæc duo compositate: *these two compounds be marked* habere *to have* pescui. tantùm *only* compesco *to pasture* t *gether*, dispesco *to drive beasts from pasture*; cætera *the rest*, ut *as* epasco *to eat up*, servabunt *will keep* usum *the use* simplicis *of the simple verb*

HÆc *these* habeo *to have*, lateo *to lye hid*, salio *to leap*, statuo *to appoint*, cado *to fall*, lædo *to hurt*, pango *to join* dans *making* pegi, cano *to sing*, quæro *to seek*, cædo cecidi *to beat*, tango *to touch*, egeo *to want or stand in need*, teneo *to hold*, taceo *to hold ones peace*, sapio *to be wise* que *and* rapio *to snatch*, si componantur *they be compounded* mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the first vowel* in i, ut *as*, rapio *to snatch* rapui, eripio *to take away by force* eripui. Natum *a compound* a *of* cano *to sing* dat *giveth* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* per ui *by* ui, ceu *as*, concino *to sing together in one tune* dat *giveth* concinui. Sic *even so* displiceo *to displease* *of* placeo *to please*: sed *but* hæc duo *these two*, complaceo *to please well* cum *with* perplaceo *to please very much*, bene servant *do keep well* usum *the use* simplicis *of the simple verb*. Ista quatuor composita *these*

theſe *four compounds* à *of* pango *to joyn*, retinent a *keep a*, depango *to plant*, oppango *to joyn*, circumpango *to faſten about*, atque *and* repango *to ſet*. Ita quatuor *theſe four compounds* à *of* maneo manſi *to tarry* dant *give* minui, præmineo *to excel others*, emineo *to appear before others*, cum *with* promineo *to hang out in ſight*, que *and* immineo *to hang over*: at *but* cætera *the reſt* ſervabunt *will keep* formam *the form* ſimplicis verbi *of the ſimple verb*. Compoſita *the compounds* à *of* ſcalpo *to ſcratch*, calco *to tread upon*, ſalto *to leap or dance* mutant *do change* a per u *a into u*, exculpo *to carve or ingrave*, inculco *often to repeat*, reſulto *to rebound*, demonſtrant *ſhew* id *that* tibi *to thee*. Compoſita *the compounds* à *of* claudo *to ſhut*, quatio *to ſhake*, lavo *to waſh*, rejiciunt a *caſt away a*, à *of* claudo *to ſhut* docet *ſheweth* id *that*, occludo *to ſhut faſt*, excludo *to ſhut out*: que *and* à *of* quatio *to ſhake*, percutio *to ſmite*, excutio *to ſmite out*: nata *the compounds* a *of* lavo *to waſh*, proluo *all to waſh*, diluo *to purge with waſhing*.

SI *if* componas *thou doſt compound* hæc *theſe verbs*, ago *to do*, emo *to buy*, ſedeo *to ſit*, rego *to rule*, frango *to break*, & *and* capio *to take*, jacio *to caſt* lacio *to allure or entice*, ſpecio *to behold*, premo *to preſs* ſemper *always* ſibi mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* præſentis *of the preſent enſe* in i *into i*, nunquam *never* præteriti *of the preter-perfect tenſe*, ceu *as* frango *to break*, refrango *to break open* refregi: incipio *to begin* incepi, à *of* capio *to take*. Sed *but* pauca notentur *let a few be marked*, namque *for* perago *to finiſh* ſequitur *doth follow* ſuum ſimplex *his ſimple* que *and alſo* fatago *to be buſie or to do with ſpeed*, atque *and* ab *of* ago *to do*, dego *to live* dat *giveth* degi, cogo *to compel* coegi. Sic *even ſo* a *of* rego *to rule*, pergo *to go forward* perrexi, quoque *alſo* ſurgo *to ariſe* vult *will have* ſurrexi, media ſyllaba *the middle ſyllable* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* ademptâ *being taken away*. Facio *to do* variat *changeth* nil *nothing* niſi *unleſs* præpoſito præeunte *when a preposition goeth before*, olfacio *to ſmell out* docet *teacheth* id *that*, cum *with* calfacio *to make hot*, que *and* inficio *to infect*. Nata *the compounds* à *of* lego *to read*, re, ſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, præ-

eunte *going before* servant *do keep* vocalem *the vowel* præsentis *of the present tense*, cætera *the rest* mutant *do change it* in i *into* i; de quibus *of which* hæc *these* intelligo *to understand*, diligo *to love*, negligo *to neglect*, tantùm *only* faciunt *make* præteritum *their preterperfect tense* lexi, omnia reliqua *all the rest* legi.

NUne *now* discas *thou mayest learn* formare *to form* supinum *the supine* ex præterito *of the preterperfect tense*. Bi format sibi *formeth* tum *in the supine*, namque *for* sic *so* bibi *to drink* fit *is made* bib tum. Ci fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, vici *to overcome* victum, & *and* ici *to smite* testatur *shews that* dans *giving* ictum, feci *to do* factum, quoq; *also* jeci *to cast* jactum. Di fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, vidi *to see* visum: quædam *some* geminant *double* s: ut *as*, pandi *to open* passum: sedi *to sit* sessum, adde *add thou* scidi *to cut* quod *which* dat *giveth* scissum, atque *and* fidi *to cleave* fissum, quoq; *also* fodi *to dig* fossum. Hic *here* etiam *also* adverte *thou mayest mark* quod *that* syllaba prima *the first syllable*, quam *which* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* vult geminari *will have doubled*, non geminatur *is not doubled* supiris *in the supines*, que *and* totondi *to clip or shear* docet *teacheth* id *the* dans *giving* tonsum, atque *and* cecidi *to beat* quod *which maketh* cæsum, & *and* cecidi *to fall* quod *which* dat *giveth* casum, atque *and* tetendi *to bend* quod *which maketh* tensum & tentum, tutudi *to knock* tunsum, atque *and* pepedi *to break wind backwards* quod *which* format *formeth* peditum: adde *add thou* dedi *to give* quod *which* jure *by right* vult *will have* datum. Gi fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, legi *to read* lectum, pegi *to join* que *and* pepegi *to make a bargain* dat *giveth* pactum; fregi *to break* fractum, queque *also* tetigi *to touch* tactum, egi *to do* actum, pupugi *to prick* punctum, fugi *to flee* dat *giveth* fugitum. Li fit *is made* lsum, ut *as*, salli ltans pro condio tale *signifying to season with salt* saltum, pepuli *to drive out* dat *giveth* pulsum, cecidi *to break* cusum, atque *and* fefelli *to deceive* falsum, velli *to pluck up* dat *giveth* vulsum, quoque *also* tuli *to bear* habet *hath* latum. Mi, ri, pi, qui *these terminations of the preterperfect tense* fiunt *are made* tum, velut *as* manifestum *is manifest* hic *here*, emi *to buy* emptum,

ptum, veni *to come* ventum, cini à cano *to sing* cantum, pi à capio *to take* dans *giving* ptum, à cœpio *to begin* cœ- tum, rupi a rumpo *to break* ptum, quoque *also* liqui *to* re lictum. Ri fit *is made* m, ut *as*, verri *to brush* ver- sum, excipe *except* peperi *to* ring *forth yourg* partum. Si fit made sum, ut *as*, visi *to go to* visum, tamen *notwithstand-* g geminato *being doubled*, si *to send* formabit *will form* ssum; excipe *except* sussi *to* nderprop sustum, hausi *to* raw haustum. sarsi *to patch* tum, queque *also* sarsi *to* ke sartum, ussi *to burn* ustum, gessi *to bear* gestum, torsi *to* reath duo *two supines* tortum & torsum, indulsi *to make too* uch *of one* requirit *requireth* dulsum que *and* indulsum. Pi fit *is made* ptum, ut *as*, scripsi *to write* scriptum; exci- pe *except* campsi *to exchange* campsum. Ti fit *is made* tum, nat que *for* statum fit *is made* commune *common* præterito nthe *preterperfect tense* steti à of sto *to stand* que *and* sti- tui *of* sisto *to make to stand*: excipe *except* verti *to turn* versum. Vi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, flavi *to blow* flatum: ex- cipe *except* pavi *to feed* pastum, lavi *to wash* dat *giveth* lotum, interdum *sometimes* lautum atque *and* lavatum, potavi *to* d*rink* facit *maketh* potum, & *and* interdum *sometimes* pota- tum: Sed *but* favi *to favour* fautum, cavi *to beware* cau- tum: formes *thou mayst form* rite *very well* satum à *of* sero sevi *to sow*e, livi *to dawb or to* smear *over* que *and also* lini dat *giveth* litum, solvi à solvo *to loose* solutum, volvi à volvo *to roll* volutum, singultivi *to* sob vult *will have* singultum, veneo venis venivi *to be sold* ven*u*m, sepelivi *to bury* ritè *by right* sepultum. Quod *a verb which* dat *giveth* ui, dat *giveth* itum: ut *as*, domui *to make tame* domitum: excipe *except* quodvis verbum *every verb in* uo, quia *because* sem- per *always* formabit *it will form* ui in utum, ut *as*, exui *to put off* exutum, deme *except* rui à ruo *to rush* dans *giving* ruitum, secui *to cut* vult *will have* sectum, necui *to kill* nectum, que *and* fricui *to rub* frictum, item *also* miscui *to mingle* mistum, ac *and* amicui *to cloath* dat *giveth* amictum, torrui *to roast* habet *hath* tos- tum, docui *to teach* doctum, que *and* tenui *to hold* tentum, consului *to give or ask counsel* consultum.

consultum, alui *to feed* altum que *and* alitum. Sic *so* salui *to leap* saltum, colui *to worship* quoq; *also* occului *to hide* cultum, pinsui *to bake* habet *hath* pistum, rapui *to snatch* raptum, que *and* serui à *of* sero *to plant* vult *will have* sertum, sic quoq; *so also* texui *to weave* habet *have* textum. Sed *but* hæc *these* mutant *do change* ui in sum *into* sum, nam *for* censeo *to think* censum, cellui *to break* habet *hath* celsum, meto messui *to reap* habet *hath* quoque *also* messum, item *and* nexui *to knit* nexum, sic quoque *so also* pexui *to kemb* habet *hath* pexum, patui *to lye open* dat *giveth* passum, carui *to want* cassum que *and* caritum. Xi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, vinxi *to bind*, vinctum, que *and* quinque *five* abjiciunt n *cast away* n in supino *in the supine*, nam *for* finxi *to feign* fictum, minxi *to make water* mictum, pinxi *to paint* dat *giveth* pictum, strinxi *to strain* quoq; *also* rinxi *to grin* rictum, flexi *to bend*, plexi *to punish*, fixi *to fasten* dant *give* xum, & *and* fluo *to flow* fluxum.

QUodque compositum supinum *every compound supine* formatur *is formed* ut *as* simplex *the simple*, quamvis *although* non fiet *there be not* semper *always* eadem syllaba *the same syllable* utrique *in them both*: composita *compounds* à *of* tunsum *knock* demptâ n *n being taken away* tusum: à *of* rujum *rush* i mediâ demptâ *the middle letter* i *being taken away* fit *made* rutum, & *and* quoque à *of* saltum *to dance* sultum: composita *the compounds* à sero *to sow* dant *give* sertum quando *when* format *it forms* eit satum. Hæc *these* supina captum *to take*, factum *to do*, jactum *to cast*, raptum *to snatch* mutant *do change* a per e in e, & *and* cantum *to sing*, partum *to bring forth*, sparsum *sprinkle*, carptum *to crop*, *pluck up* quoque *also* fartum *stuff*. Verbum *the verb* edo eat compositum *being compounded* non facit *maketh* estum, sed *but* esum: unum *compound* comedo *to eat* duntaxat *only* formabit *form* utrumque *both*. Duo *compounds* à *of* nosco *to know* cognitum *to know*, & *and* nitum *to know by some token* tantùm *only* habentur *are in use*, cætera *the rest* dant notum: noscitum est *now in* nullo usu *in no use*.

VErba in or *verbs* admittunt *in or admittunt*

sum a preterperfect tense ex
eriore supino *from their*
er supine, u verso *u being*
ed per us *into us*, & *and*
u vel fui consociato *being*
nd *thereunto*, ut *as*, à *of*
ui iectus sum vel fui. At *but*
rum *of these verbs* nunc *some-*
as est *is* deponens a *depo-*
t, nunc *sometimes* est *is* com-
ne a *common* notandum *to*
noted. Nam *for* labor *to slide*
sus, patior *to endure* dat gi-
th passus, & *and* nata ejus *his*
mpounds, ut, *as* compatior *to*
ffer alike compassus, que *and*
rpetior *to suffer throughly*
rmans *forming* perpessus; fa-
cor *to grant* quod *which ma-*
th fassus, & *an*: nata *the com-*
unds indè *thereof*: ut *as*, con-
ssor *to confess* confessus, que
ad diffiteor *to deny* formans
rming diffessus: gradior *to*
go by *steps* dat *giveth* gressus, &
ad nata *the compounds* inde
thereof, ut *as*, digredior *to turn*
aside digressus. Junge *add thou*
fatiscor *to be weary* fessus sum,
metior *to measure* mensus sum,
& *and* utor *to use* usus, ordior
pro texo *to weave* dat *giveth*
orditus, pro incepto *to begin*
orsus, nitor *to endeavour* nisus
vel *or* nixus sum, & *and* ulciscor
to revenge ultus: simul *also*
iraſcor *to be angry* iratus, atq;
and reor *to suppose* ratus sum,
obliviscor *to forget* vult *will*
have oblitus sum, fruor *to en-*
joy optat *maketh* fructus vel
fruitus, junge *add thou* misereri
to have pity misertus. Tuor *to*
see & *and* tueor *to defend* non
vult *will not have* tutus, sed *but*
tuitus sum, quamvis *although*
& *both* tutum & *and* tuitum sit
be supinum *supine* utriq; *to them*
both: adde *add thou* loquutus
à *of* loquor *to speak* & *and* adde
add thou sequutus à *of* sequor
to follow: experior *to try* facit
maketh expertus, paciscor *to*
make a bargain gaudet *rejoyceth*
formare *to form* pactus sum,
nanciscor *to get* nactus sum, a-
piscor *to obtain* quod *which* est
is verbum vetus *an old verb* ep-
tus sum, unde *from whence* adi-
piscor *to get* adeptus. Junge *add*
thou quero *to complain* que-
stus, junge *add thou* proficiscor
to go forwards profectus, ex-
pergiscor *to awake* experrectus,
& *and* quoque *also* hæc *these*
comminiscor *to devise* com-
mentus, nascor *to be born* natus
que *and* morior *to die* mortuus
atque *and* orior *to rise* quod
which facit *maketh* præteritum
the preterperfect tense ortus.

HÆc *these verbs* habent
have præteritum *the pre-*
terperfect tense activæ vocis *of*

the

the active voice & *and* passivæ *the passive*, cœno *to sup* format tibi *formeth* cœnavi & cœnatus sum, juro *to swear* juravi & juratus sum que & poto *to drink* potavi & potus, titubo *to stumble* titubavi vel titubatus. Sic *so* careo *to want* carui & cassus sum, prandeo *to dine* prandi & pransus, pateo *to lie open* patui & passus, que *and* placeo *to please* dat *giveth* placui & placitus, fuesco *to accustom* fuevi atque *and* fuetus: veneo pro vendor *to be sold* venivi & venditus sum, nubo *to be married* nupsi nuptáq; ium, mereor *to deserve* meritus sum, vel *or* merui. Adde *add thou* libet *it contenteth or liketh* libuit libitum, & *and* adde *add thou* licet *it may* quod *which maketh* licuit licitum, tædet *it irketh* quod *which* dat *giveth* tæduit & *and* pertæsum, adde *add thou* pudet *it shameth* faciens *making* puduit que *and* puditum, atque *and* piget *it irketh* quod *which* format tibi *formeth* piguit que *and* pigitum.

NEutro-passivum *a verb neuter-passive* sic *thus* format tibi *formeth* præteritum *his preterperfect tense*, gaudeo *to be glad* gavisus sum, fido *to trust* fisus, & *and* audeo *to be bold* ausus sum, fio *to be made* factus, soleo *to be wont* solitus sum. Mœreo *to be sad* mœstus sum: sed habetur *it is accounted* men *a noun* Thoce *by* Grammarian *Phocus.*

QUædam verba *certain verbs* accipiunt præteritum *the preterperfect tense* aliunde *of another.* Inceptivum *a verb inceptive* in scens *standing* pro primitivo *for the primitive verb* adoptat *taketh* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* ejusdem verbi *the same verb*: ergo *therefore*, tepesco *to begin to be lukewarm* vult *will have* tepui à *of* tepeo *to be lukewarm*, frvesco *to begin to be hot* fervi à *of* ferveo *to be hot*, cerno *to behold* vult *will have* vidi à *of* video *to see*, quatio *to shake* vult *will have* præteritum *its preterperfect tense* concussi a *of* concutio *to shake*, que *and* ferio *to smite* percussi a *of* percutio *to smite*, meio *to make water* vult *will have* minxi à *of* mingo *to make water*, sido *to pitch or alight* vult *will have* sedi a *of* sedeo *to sit*, tollo *to lift up* sustuli à *of* suffero *to bear*, & *and* sum *to be* fui a *of* fuo *to be*, & *and* fero *to bear* rite *rightly* tuli à *of* tulo *to bear*, sisto tantum *only* pro *for* stare *to*

ſtand ſteti à *of* ſto *to ſtand.*
and furo *to be mad* inſanivi
verbo *a verb* ejuſdem ſigni-
i *of the ſame ſignification.*
ſo veſcor *to eat*, medeor *to*
liquor *to be melted*. remi-
or *to remember*, poſcunt *re-*
am præteritum *the preterper-*
tenſe à *of* paſcor *to be fed*,
or *to heal*, liqueſio *to be*
ted, recordor *to remember.*
ſiguiunt *theſe want* præte-
ritum *their preterperfect*
go, vergo *to bend*, ambigo *to*
ere ſoundeth, gliſco *to deſire greatly*,
ke warm, eſco *to chink*, polleo *to be*
f tepe*o*, nideo *to ſhine*: ad hæc *to*
rveſco are added inceptiva *verbs*
rvi à *inceptives*, ut *as*, pueraſco *to*
to be ſ*ome to be a child*, & *and* paſ-
of vi- *paſſives* quibus *whoſe* acti-
e vul*o* *actives* caruêre *have want-*
s pre- ſupinis *their ſupines*, ut *as*,
i a of veor *to be feared*, timeor *to*
ſerio *feared*: omnia meditativa
rcutio *meditatives* præter *beſides*
wast turio *to bring forth*, eſurio
min- *be hungry*, quæ duo *which*
pitch ſervant *do keep* præteri-
edi a *the preterperfect tenſe.*

ſtup HÆc verba *theſe verbs* ra-
r, & rò *ſeldom* aut *or* nun-
o to quam *never* retinebunt *will*
rite *keep* ſupinum *their ſupine:*
ear, bo *to lick*, mico micui *to*
are *ſhine*, rudo *to bray like an aſs*,
to bo *to claw*, parco peperci *to*
ſpare, diſpeſco *to drive beaſts*
from paſture, poſco *to require*,
diſco *to learn*, compeſco *to re-*
frain: quiniſco *to nod with the*
head, d*i*go *to live*, ango *to trou-*
ble, ſugo *to ſuck*, lingo *to lick*
with the tongue, ningo *to*
ſnow, que *and* ſatago *to do*
with ſpeed or be very buſie,
pſallo *to ſing*, volo *to be wil-*
ling, nolo *to be unwilling*,
malo *to be more willing*, tremo
to tremble, ſtrideo *to make*
a noiſe, ſtrido *to make a*
noiſe, flaveo *to be yellow.*
liveo *to be black and blue.*
aveo *to covet*, paveo *to fear*,
conniveo *to wink with the eye*,
ferveo *to be hot*. Compoſitum
a compound à *of* nuo *to nod*
with the head, ut *as*, renuo *to re-*
fuſe, à *of* cado *to fall*, ut *as*, in-
cido *to fall in*, præter *beſides* oc-
cido *to fall down*, quod *which*
facit *maketh* occaſum, que *and*
recido *to fall back*, recaſum.
Reſpuo *to refuſe.* Inquo *to*
leave, luo *to puniſh*, metuo *to*
fear, cluo *to gliſter*, frigeo *to*
be cold, calvo *to be bald*, &
and ſterto *to ſnort*, timeo *to*
fear. Sic *ſo* luceo *to ſhine*, &
and arceo *to drive away*,
cujus *whoſe* compoſita *com-*
pounds habent *have* ereitum:
Sic *ſo* natum *the compound* a
of gruo *to cry like a crane*,
ut

ut *as*, ingruo *to invade*. Et *and* quæcunque *whatsoever* neutra *neuters* secundæ *of the second conjugation* formantur *are formed* in ui, exceptis *these being excepted*, oleo *to smell*. doleo *to be grieved*, placeo *to please* que; & taceo *to hold ones peace*, *also* pareo *to obey*, & *and* ca *to want*, noceo *to hurt*, pare *lye open*, que & lateo *to h* & *and* valeo *to be in health*, leo *to be hot*; namq; *for* hæc gaudẽt supino *have their* su

General Rules for the Genders of proper names.

1. THE *proper names*, 1. *Of Heathenish Gods.* 2. *Of* 3. *Of Rivers.* 4. *Of months.* 5. *Of winds, are of* masculine *gender.* 2. *The proper names*, 1. *Of heathenish G* desses. 2. *Of Women.* 3. *Of Countries.* 4. *Of Cities.* 5. *Islands, are of the feminine gender.*

Except these Cities Sulmo *and* Agragas, *which are masculine* *and* Argos, Tibur, Præneste, *and Cities ending in* (um) *which* neuters: *and* Anxur *which is both masculine and neuter.*

The general Rules for common names are four.

1. THE *names of trees are feminines, except* 1. *such as* (after) *as* oleaster, *and* spinus *which are masculines:*
2. Siler, suber, thus, robur, *and* acer *which are neuters.*
3. *The names of birds, beasts and fishes, are of the Epicene gen*
4. *All common nouns substantives in* (um) *and every substa* tive *undeclined are of the neuter gender.*

The special Rules for the five declensions.

ALL *nouns of the first declension are of the feminine ge* der: *as* Capra capræ.

Except 1. *some attributed to men: as* scriba, affecla. *And* 2. *some nouns in* (a) *which come of Greek nouns in* as, es, *as* satrapa *of* satrapas, *and* athleta *of* athletes. 3. *Except* dama *and* talpa *of the doubtful gender.* 4. *Nouns in* (a) *deriv from verbs, as* advena *from* venio, agricola *from* colo, *to wh add* verna, *which are thought to be of the common gender.*

All Nouns of the second declension in (us) and (r) are masculines.

EXcept 1. Humus, domus, alvus, colus, vannus, *which are fe minines. So also some nouns in* (us) *coming of Greek*

(os) *as*, papyrus, antidotus, coſtus, diphthongus, byſſus, ſſus, cryſtallus, ſynodus, ſapphirus, eremus, *and* arctus, *with ſome others.*

2. *Except theſe neuters*, virus, pelagus; *and* vulgus *both maſculine and neuter.*

3. *Except theſe of the doubtful gender*, pampinus, ficus *a diſh*, phaſelus, lecythus, atomus, groſſus, pharus, paradiſus.

The gender of common nouns of the third Declenſion is known by theſe Rules.

ALL *common nouns not increaſing a ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender.*

Except 1. *Theſe maſculines*: natalis, aqualis, lienis, orbis, ſilis, caulis, ſollis, collis, menſis *and* enſis, fuſtis, funis, panis, nis, crinis *and* ignis, caſſis, faſcis, torris, ſentis, piſcis *and* nguis, vermis, vectis, poſtis, *and* axis: *and the compounds of a pound weight, which be like* centuſſis.

2. *Nouns in* er *as* pater, *are maſculines*; *but* linter *is of the doubtful gender.*

3. *Nouns in* (e) *as* mare, rete: *And greek nouns in* (es) *as* cacoëthes, *are neuters.*

4. *Theſe are of the doubtful gender*, Finis, clunis, reſtis, amnis, corbis, torquis, anguis.

5. *Theſe are of the common gender*: Sodalis, vates, extorris, patruelis, perduellis, affinis, juvenis, reſtis, civis, canis, hoſtis.

ALL *common nouns of the third declenſion, encreaſing one ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender*: *as*, Virtus, virtutis: Pietas, pietatis.

EXcept *theſe words of one ſyllable which are maſculines*, ſal, ſol, ren, ſplen, vas vadis *a ſurety*, as, mas, bes, præs, glis *a dormouſe*, mos, flos, ros, mus, dens, mons, pons, fons, ſeps, *a ſerpent*, gryps, rex, grex, Phryx.

And nouns in (n) *of more ſyllables*: *as*, Lichen, delphin: but ſyren *is of the feminine. Beſides nouns in* (o) *ſignifying a bodily ſubſtance are maſculines, as* leo, *to which add* ſenio, ternio *and* ſermo.

Likewiſe nouns ending in er, or, *and* os, *are maſculines*; except

except soror *and* uxor *which are feminines*: *and* author of *common gender.*

Likewise these are masculines. Torrens, nefrens, orien, dens *a dung-fork*: *and others derived of* dens: *and* gigas, elephas, adamas, tapes, lebes, magnes: *and the part of a pound, as,* dodrans *one ounce*: *so also* hydrops, nyctico, thorax, phœnix, bombyx, *are masculines.*

2. EXcept *these neuters,* mel, fel, lac, far, ver, cor, os, vas *a vessel,* os oris *a mouth,* os ossis *a bone,* rus, thus, jus, crus, pus, *and* halec.

Also all nouns in al *and* ar *are neuters*: *as,* laquear, capital.

3. EXcept *these nouns of the doubtful gender,* python, scrobs, serpens, bubo, rudens, grus, perdix, lynx, limax, stirps *a stump of a tree,* calx *the heel,* dies *a day*; but dies *in the plural number is masculine only.*

4. EXcept *these nouns of the common gender,* Parens, infans, adolescens, dux, illex, hæres, exlex, *the compounds of* frons; *also* custos, bos, fur, sus, *and* sacerdos.

5. ALL *common nouns of the third Declension, increasing short in the genitive case, are of the masculine gender as,* sanguis sanguinis.

1. EXcept *feminines in* do *and* go *of many syllables. Also* virgo, grando, fides, compes, teges, seges, arbor, hyems, bacchar, mulier, sindon, gorgon, icon, amazon, pecus pecudis, forfex, pellex, carex, supellex, appendix, histrix, coxendix, filix.

Also words in as *and* is *being greek names*: *as* lampas iaspis.

2. NOuns *signifying things without life, and ending in* a, *as,* problema, *in* en *as* omen, *in* ar *as* jubar, *in* us *as* onus, *in* put *as* occiput, *are neuters.*

Except pecten, furfur, *which are masculines. Also these nouns are neuters,* cadaver, verber, iter, suber, tuber *a mushroom,* uber, gingiber, laser, cicer, piper, papaver, siser, siler, *also* marmor, æquor *and* ador: *and* pecus pecoris *cattle.*

3. EXcept cardo, margo, cinis, obex, pulvis, adeps, forceps, pumex, ramex, anas, imbrex, *also* culex, natrix, onyx, *and his compounds, and* silex, *which more usually are masculines.*

Except

Except these nouns of the common gender, vigil, pugil, exul, præsul, homo, nemo, martyr, Ligur, Augur *and* Arnus, antistes, miles, pedes, interpres, comes, hospes *and* ales, præses, princeps, auceps, eques, obses: *And nouns derived of verbs: as*, conjux, judex, vindex, opifex, aruspex, *and such like.*

All nouns of the fourth declension are of the masculine gender. Except domus, colus, ficus *a fig*, acus, porticus, tribus, socrus, nurus, manus, idus, anus.

All nouns of the fifth declension are of the feminine gender, except meridies *of the masculine, and* dies *of the doubtful gender, which in the plural number is masculine only.*

The general rules for the genders of Adjectives.

One ending in the case of an adjective, is of all the genders: as, fœlix.

2. *Where there be two endings, the first is masculine and feminine, the second neuter: as*, hic & hæc omnis & hoc omne.

3. *Where there be three endings: as*, sacer, sacra, sacrum: *the first is masculine, the second feminine, the third neuter.*

Note that pauper, puber, degener, uber, dives, locuples, hospes, comes, superstes, *are adjectives: but seldom used in the neuter gender in the nominatives and in the accusatives.*

Note that the same nouns in er *are thus declined*, hic acer, hic & hæc acris & hoc acre. *So also* celer, campester, pedester, *&c.*

Of the preterperfect tense and Supines of Verbs.

Verbs of the first Conjugation have

o, as, avi, *as* no, nas, navi.

except { Lavo lavi, juvo juvi, nexo nexui, seco secui, neco necui, mico micui, plico plicui, frico fricui, domo domui, tono tonui, sono sonui, crepo crepui, veto vetui, cubo cubui, do dedi, sto steti;

Verbs of the ſecond conjugation have eo, es, ui, as, doceo, doces, docui.

Except
1. Jubeo juſſi, ſorbeo ſorpſi *and* ſorbui, mulceo mulſi, luceo luxi, ſedeo ſedi, video vidi, prandeo prandi, ſtrideo ſtridi, rideo riſi, ardeo arſi, maneo manſi, torqueo torſi, hæreo hæſi, cieo cievi, vieo vievi.
2. Pendeo pependi, mordeo momordi, ſpondeo ſpopondi, tondeo totondi.
3. L *or* r *before* geo *make* ſi *but* mulgeo *hath* mulſi *and* mulxi, frigeo frixi, lugeo luxi, augeo auxi.
4. Fleo *hath* flevi, leo levi, pleo plevi. *And verbs in* veo *have* vi, *except* niveo nivi *and* nixi.

Verbs of the third conjugation change bo *into* bi.

Except Scribo ſcripſi, nubo nupſi, cumbo cubui.

Co *and* cio *into* ci.

Except
1. Parco peperci *and* parſi, dico dixi, duco duxi.
2. Lacio lexi, ſpecio ſpexi.

Do *into* di.

Except
1. Scindo ſcidi, findo fidi, fundo fudi, tundo tutudi, pendo pependi, tendo tetendi, pedo pepedi, cado cecidi *to fall*, cædo cecîdi *to beat or cut*, cedo ceſſi *to give place*.
2. Vado, rado, lædo, ludo, divido, trudo, claudo, plaudo, rodo, *which make* ſi.

Go, ho, &c. *into* xi.

Except
1. *Verbs having* r *before* go *make* ſi.
2. Lego legi, ago egi, tango tetigi, pungo punxi *and* pupugi, frango fregi, pango *to bargain* pepigi, *to joyn* pegi, *to ſing* panxi.
3. Pecto pexui, necto nexui *and* nexi.

Lo, mo, üo *into* üi.

Except
1. Pſallo *to ſing*, *and* ſallo *to ſalt*, li, vello velli *and* vulſi, fallo fefelli, cello *to break* ceculi, pello pepuli.
2. Emo *makes* emi, como compſi, promo prompſi, demo dempſi, ſumo ſumpſi, premo preſſi.
3. Pluo pluvi *and* plui, ſtruo ſtruxi, fluo fluxi.

No.

No, ro, sco, vo *into* vi.

Except
1. Temno tempsi, sterno stravi, sperno sprevi, lino livi *and* lini *and* levi, cerno crevi, gigno genui, pono posui, cano cecini.
2. Sero *which hath* sevi, *and* serui, verro verri *and* versi, uro ussi, gero gessi, quæro quæsivi, tero trivi, curro cucurri.
3. Posco popoſci, disco didici, quinisco quexi.
4. Vivo vixi.

Po *into* psi, *as* scalpo scalpsi.

Except Rumpo rupi, strepo strepui, crepo crepui. Quo *into* qui, *except* coquo coxi.

So *into* sivi.

Except Facesso facessi, capesso capessivi *and* capessi, viso visi, pinso pinsui.

To *into* ti.

Except Sisto *to make to stand* stiti, mitto misi, peto petivi *and* petii, sterto stertui, meto messui.

Gio *into* gi, pio *into* pi.

Except Capio cepi, cupio cupivi, rapio rapui, sapio sapui *and* sapivi.

Rio *into* ri. Tio *into* ssi.

Verbs of the fourth Conjugation io *into* ivi.

Except Venio veni, cambio campsi, raucio rausi, farcio farsi, sarcio sarsi, sepio sepsi, sentio sensi, fulcio fulsi, haurio hausi, sancio sanxi, vincio vinxi, salio salui, amicio amicui.

Of the preterperfect tense of compound Verbs.

THe *compound verb hath the same preterperfect tense that the simple verb hath*: *as*, doceo docui, edoceo edocui.

1. *Except*, *The compounds double not a syllable in the preterperfect tense*, refelli, recurri. *Except* præcucurri, excucurri, repupugi.

And compounds of disco, sto, posco, *and* do *of the first Conjugation.*

2. Plico *compounded with* sub *or a noun makes* plicavi. *And* applico, complico, replico *have* ui *or* avi

3. *The compounds of* oleo *have* olevi, *as* aboleo, aboleui. *But* redoleo *and* ſuboleo *have* redolui, ſubolui.

4. *The compounds of* pungo *have* punxi, *only* repungo *hath* repunxi *and* repupugi.

5. *The compounds of* do *which are of the third conjugation have* didi, *as* addo addidi, credo credidi: *ſo* edo, dedo, reddo, &c. *except* abſcondo abſcondi.

6. *The compounds of* ſto *make* ſtiti, *as* obſtiti, conſtiti.

Note alſo that damno, lacto, ſacro, fallo, arceo, tracto, ſatiſcor, partio, carpo, patro, ſcando, ſpargo, pario, *change a into* e *in all their tenſes.*

So do compeſco *and* diſpeſco *of* paſco *and have* peſcui; comperio *and* reperio *have* comperi & reperi; *all other compounds of* pario *have* perui, *and all thoſe of the fourth conjugation.*

Note that habeo, lateo, ſalio, ſtatuo, cado, lædo, pango pegi, cano, quæro, cædo *to beat or cut*, tango, egeo teneo, taceo, ſapio, rapio, *and* placeo *compounded, change the firſt vowel into* (i) *in all tenſes.*

Except poſthabeo, complaceo, perplaceo, depango, oppango, circumpango, repango.

Præmineo, emineo, promineo, immineo, *compounds of* maneo *have* minui.

The compounds of ſcalpo, calco, ſalto, *change* (a) *into* (u) *as*, exculpo, inculco, reſulto.

The compounds of claudo, quatio, lavo, *caſt away* (a); *as* excludo, excutio, diluo.

Note that ago, emo, ſedeo, rego, frango, capio, jacio facio, ſpecio, premo, *change the firſt vowel of the preſent tenſe, and tenſes derived thence into* (i) *as*, frango, refringo.

Except coëmo, ſuperſedeo, perago, ſatago, circumago. *Alſo* dego degi, *and* cogo coegi. *Alſo* pergo perrexi *and* ſurgo ſurrexi, *which loſe the middle ſyllable.*

Facio *compounded with a prepoſition, changes the firſt vowel into* (i) *as*, inficio.

Lego *compounded with* re, ſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, *changes nothing: His other compounds change the firſt vowel into* (i) *as* intelligo, diligo, negligo, *which alſo make* lexi *in the preter perfect tenſe.*

The forming of the Supine of the ſimple verb.

The Supine of the ſimple Verb is formed of the preterperfect tenſe thus,

Bi, mi, ni, pi, qui, ti, vi, *are changed into* tum.
Bibi bibitum.
Emi emptum.
Veni ventum, cecini cantum.
Cœpi cœptum *of* cœpio, cepi captum *of* capio, rupi ruptum.
Liqui lictum *in the compounds.*
Steti *and* ſtiti ſtatum, *except* verti verſum.
Flavi flatum, *except* pavi paſtum, lavi lotum, lautum, lavatum, potavi potum *and* potatum, favi fautum, cavi cautum, ſero ſevi ſatum, livi *and* lini *make* litum, ſolvi ſolutum, volvi volutum, ſingultivi ſingultum, veneo venivi venum, ſepelivi ſepultum.

Ci, gi, xi *are changed into* ctum.

Vici victum, feci factum, *and* jeci jactum.

Legi lectum, pegi *and* pepigi pactum, fregi fractum, tetigi tactum, pupugi punctum, fugi fugitum.

Vinxi vinctum. *Theſe five* finxi, minxi, pinxi, ſtrinxi, rinxi, *loſe* (n) *and* plexi, fixi, fluxi, *have* (xum.)

Di, li, ri, ſi, *are changed into* ſum.

1. Vidi viſum, *except* pandi paſſum, ſedi ſeſſum, ſcidi ſciſſum, fidi fiſſum, fodi foſſum.

2. Salli ſalſum, pepuli pulſum, ceculi culſum, fefelli falſum, velli vulſum, *but* tuli latum.

3. Verri verſum, *except* peperi partum.

4. Viſi viſum, miſi miſſum, *except* ſulſi fultum, hauſi hauſtum, ſarſi ſartum, farſi fartum, uſſi uſtum, geſſi geſtum, torſi tortum *and* torſum, indulſi indulſum *and* indultum.

Here note that the ſyllable doubled in the preterperfect tenſe is not doubled in the Supines: as, totondi tonſum. *Alſo that* cecidi *hath* cæſum, cecidi caſum, tetendi tenſum *and* tentum, tutudi tunſum, pepedi peditum, dedi datum.

Pſi *is changed into* (ptum) *as* ſcripſi ſcriptum, *except* campſi campſum.

Ui *is changed into* itum, *as*,

Domui domitum, *except Verbs in* üo üi *which have* utum, *as*, exui exutum, *but* ruo rui ruitum.

1. *Except* secui sectum, necui nectum, fricui frictum, miscui mistum, amicui amictum, torrui tostum, docui doctum, tenui tentum, consului consultum, alui altum *and* alitum, salui saltum, colui cultum, occului occultum, pinsui pistum, rapui raptum, serui sertum, texui textum.

2. *Except* sensui sensum, cellui celsum, messui messum, pasui passum, carui cassum *and* caritum, nexui nexum, pexui pexum.

Of the Supines of compound Verbs.

THe compound Verb hath the same Supine, which the simple Verb hath: as, docui doctum, edocui edoctum.

Except 1. *That* tunsum *is made* tusũ *in the compound*, & ruitum *made* rutum, saltum *made* sultum, & satum *of* sero *made* situm.

2. *Except* captum, factum, jactum, raptum, cantum, partum, sparsum, carptum, fartum, *which change* (a) *into* (e).

3. *Except the compounds of* edo *which have* esum *only, but* comedo *hath* comesum *and* comestum.

4. *Except* cognosco *which makes* cognitum, *and* agnosco agnitum.

Of Verbs in or.

VErbs in or *form their preterperfect tense of the latter Supine: as of* lectu *is made* lectus sum vel fui.

Note these Verbs following, labor lapsus, patior passus, compatior compassus, perpetior perpessus, fateor fassus, confiteor confessus, diffiteor diffessus, gradior gressus, digredior digressus, fatiscor fessus, metior mensus, utor usus, ordior *to weave* orditus, *to begin* orsus, nitor nisus *or* nixus. 2. Ulciscor ultus, irascor iratus, reor ratus, obliviscor oblitus, fruor fructus *or* fruitus, misereor misertus, tuor *and* tueor tuitus, loquor loquutus, sequor secutus, experior expertus, paciscor pactus, nanciscor nactus, adipiscor adeptus *of* apiscor eptus, queror questus, proficiscor profectus, expergiscor experrectus, comminiscor commentus, nascor natus, morior moreris mortuus, orior oriris ortus.

Of Verbs irregular.

NOte that these Verbs have a preterperfect tense of the active voice, and another of the passive voice, 1. Capio cepi

and cœnatus ſum, juro juravi *and* juratus ſum, poto potavi *and* potus, titubo titubavi *and* titubatus ſum, careo carui *and* caſſus ſum, prandeo prandi *and* pranſus ſum, pateo patui, *and* paſſus ſum, placeo placui *and* placitus ſum, ſueſco ſuevi *and* ſuetus ſum, veneo venivi *and* venditus ſum. 2. *Some Impersonals*, libet libuit *and* libitum eſt, licet licuit *and* licitum eſt, tædet tæduit *and* pertæſum eſt, pudet puduit *and* puditum eſt, piget piguit *and* pigitum eſt.

NOte *theſe neuters paſſives*, gaudeo gaviſus ſum, fido fiſus ſum, audeo auſus ſum, ſoleo ſolitus, mœreo mœſtus.

NOte *that Verbs in* (ſco) *put for their primitives borrow their preterperfect tenſe of their primitives*: *as*, tepeſco *hath* tepui *of* tepeo, ferveſco *hath* fervi *of* ferveo.

Alſo cerno *borrows* vidi *of* video, quatio concuſſi *of* concutio, ferio percuſſi *of* percutio, meio minxi *of* mingo, ſido ſedi *of* ſedeo, tollo ſuſtuli *of* ſuffero, ſum fui *of* fuo, fero tuli *of* tulo, ſiſto *to ſtand* ſteti *of* ſto, furo inſanivi *of* inſanio, veſcor paſtus ſum *of* paſcor, medeor medicatus ſum *of* medicor, liquor liquefactus ſum *of* liquefio, reminiſcor recordatus ſum *of* recordor.

NOte *that theſe Verbs want their preterperfect tenſe.*

1. Vergo, ambigo, gliſco, fatiſco, polleo, nideo.

2. *Verbs inceptives in* ſco, *as*, pueraſco.

3. *Verbs paſſives whoſe actives want their ſupines.*

4. *Verbs in* urio, *except* parturio, eſurio, micturio, is ivi, *and* ii, ſcripturio, is ivi.

NOte *that theſe Verbs want their ſupines.*

Lambo, mico, micui, rudo, ſcabo, parco peperci, diſpeſco, poſco, diſco, compeſco, quiniſco, dego, ango, ſugo, lingo, ningo, ſatago, pſallo, volo, nolo, malo, tremo, ſtrideo, ſtrido, flaveo, liveo, aveo, paveo, conniveo, ferveo, reſpuo, linquo, *the ſimple verb* luo, metuo, cluo, frigeo, calvo, ſterto, timeo, luceo *and* arceo: *but the compounds of* arceo *have* ercitum.

2. *The compounds of* nuo, gruo, *and* cado, *except* occido occaſum, recido recaſum.

3. *Verbs neuters of the ſecond conjugation whoſe preterperfect tenſe ends in* ui: *as*, nigreo nigrui, *except* oleo, doleo, placeo, taceo, pareo, noceo, pateo, lateo, valeo, caleo, *which have their ſupines.*

VErbum personale *a verb personal* cohæret *agreeth* cum nominativo *with his nominative case* numero *in number* & *and* persona *person*: ut *as*, Via *the way* ad bonos mores *to good manners* est *is* nunquam *never* sera *late*. Fortuna *fortune* est *is* nunquam *never* perpetuò *always* bona *good*. Nominativus *the nominative case* primæ vel secundæ personæ *of the first and second person* rarissimè exprimitur *is very seldom expressed* nisi *except* discretionis causâ *for difference sake*: ut *as*, Vos *ye* damnâstis *have condemned*, quasi *as though* dicat *he should say* nemo *none* præterea *besides*: aut *or* emphasis gratiâ *for the better expressing the thing to be spoken*: ut *as*, Tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our Patron*, tu *even thou* es *art* pater *our father*, tu si deseris *if thou forsake us* perimus *we are utterly undone*: quasi *as though* dicat *he should say* præcipuè *especially* & *and* præ aliis *before others*, tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our patron*. Tu *even thou* eris *shalt be* mihi *to me* dominus *a Lord*, tu *even thou* vir *a husband*, tu *even thou* frater *a brother*. In verbis *in verbs* quorum significatio *whose signification* tantùm *only* pertinet *belongeth* ad homines *to men*, nominativus *the nominative case* tertiæ personæ *of the third person* sæpe *sometimes* subauditur *is understood*: ut *as*, Est *he is*, fertur *is reported*, dicunt *they report*, ferunt, *they report*, aiunt *they say*, prædicant *they tell it abroad*, clamitant *they cry it abroad*, & *and* in similibus *in such like*; ut *as*, Fertur *he is reported* designâsse *to have committed* atrocia flagitia *heinous offences*. Quæ *and* ferunt *they report* pœnituisse *that it hath repented* te *thee* iræ tuæ *of thine anger*. Vox casualis *a casual word* non est *is not* semper *always* nominativus *the nominative case* verbo *to the verb*, sed *but* aliquando *sometimes* verbum infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood*: ut *as*, Mentiri *to lye* non est *is not* meum *my property*. Aliquando *sometimes* oratio *a sentence*: ut, *as* Adde *add thou* quòd *that* didicisse *to have learned* ingenuas artes *the liberal sciences* fideliter *faithfully* emollit *mollifyeth* mores *mens manners*, nec finit *and suffers them not* esse *to be* feros *brutish*. Aliquando *sometimes* adverbium *an adverb* cum genitivo *with a genitive case*:

ſe: ut *as*, Partim virorum *part of the men* ceciderunt *were* in bello *in war*, partim ignorum *part of the enſigns* unt combuſta *were burned*. erba *verbs* infiniti modi *of the infinitive mood* ſtatuunt *ſet* ante ſe *before themſelves* accu ativum *an accuſative caſe* pro ominativo *for a nominative*: t *as*, Gaudeo *I am glad* te re iiſſe *that thou art returned* in olumem *ſafe*. Volo *I will* te gere *that thou play* fabulam *a* medy. Hic modus *this mood* oteſt *may* reſolvi *be reſolved* er quòd & ut *by* quòd *and* ut, d hunc modum *after this man* r: ut *as*, Gaudeo *I am glad* quòd *that* tu rediiſti *thou art re* rned incolumis *ſafe*. Volo *I* ll ut *that* tu agas *thou play* abulam *a comedy*. Verbum *a* rb poſitum *put* inter duos ominativos *between two no* minative *caſes* diverſorum nu erorum *of divers numbers* oteſt *may* convenire *agree* cum terutro *with either of them*: t *as*, Iræ *the falling out* amanium *of lovers* redintegratio t *in the renewing* amoris *of* ue. Quid enim *for what* niſi ta vota *prayers* ſuperſunt *re* ium? percuſſit *ſhe ſtroke* ſtora *her breaſt*, quoque *alſo* ctus *her breaſt* robora fiunt *was made Oak*. Hîc *here* nihil *nothing* niſi *but* carmina *verſes* deſunt *are wanting*. Impersonalia *impersonals* non habent *have not* nominativum *a nominative caſe* præcedentem *going before them*: ut *as*, Tædet me *I am weary* vitæ *of life*. Pertæſum eſt *I am weary* conjugii *of wedlock*: de quibus *whereof* ſuo loco *I will treat in their place*. Nomen *a noun* multitudinis *of multitude* ſingulare *ſingular* quandoque *ſometimes* jungitur *is joyned* verbo plurali *to a verb plural*: ut *as*, Pars *part* abiêre *are gone*. Uterque *both* deluduntur *are mocked* dolis *with deceit*.

ADjectivum *the adjective* conſentit *agreeth* cum ſubſtantivo *with the ſubſtantive* genere *in gender*, numero *number* & *and* caſu *caſe*: ut *as*, Rara avis *a rare bird* in terris *in the earth* que *and* ſimillima *moſt like* nigro cygno *a black ſwan*. Ad eundem modum *after the ſame manner* participia *participles* & *and* pronomina *pronouns* adnectuntur *are joyned* ſubſtantivis *to ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Donec *ſo long as* eris *thou ſhalt be* felix *in proſperity* numerabis *thou ſhalt number* multos amicos *many friends*: nullus amicus *no friend* ibit *will go* ad amiſ-

amiſſas opes *to loſt riches*. Pectora mea *my breaſts* non ſenſerunt *have not felt* hoc vulnus *this wound* primum *now the firſt time*: tuli *I have ſuffered* graviora *more grievous things*. Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence* ſupplet *doth ſupply* locum *the place* ſubſtantivi *of the ſubſtantive*: ut *as*, Audito *when it was heard* regem proficiſci *that the King went* Doroberniam *to Dover*.

RElativum *the Relative* concordat *agreeth* cum Antecedente *with the Antecedent* genere *in gender*, numero *number* & *and* perſona *perſon*: ut *as*, Quis *who* eſt *is* vir bonus *a good man*? Qui *he that* ſervat *keepeth* conſulta *the ſtatutes* patrum *of his fore fathers*, qui *he that keepeth* leges *their laws* juráque *and ordinances*. Nec ſolùm *and not only* unica vox *one word alone*, ſed etiam *but alſo* interdum *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence* ponitur *is put* pro antecedente *for the antecedent*: ut *as*, Veni *I came* in tempore *in ſeaſon* ad eam *to her*, quod *which* eſt *is* primum *the chiefeſt* omnium rerum *of all things*. Relativum *a Relative* collocatum *placed* inter duo antecedentia *between two antecedents* diverſorum generum *of divers genders*, nunc *ſometimes* convenit *agreeth* cum priore *with the former*: ut *as*, Senatus *the Senate* peragebat *kept* aſſiduam ſtationem *their daily meeting* eo loci *in that place* qui *which* hodie *at this day* appellatur *is called* Senaculum *the Senate-houſe*. Non procul *not far off* ab eo flumine *from that river* quod *which* vocant *they call* Saliam *Salia*. Stella *the Star* Jovis *of Jupiter* quæ *which* dicitur *is called* Phaeton, fertur *is carried* propiùs à terra *not far from the earth*. Nunc *ſometimes* cum poſteriore *with the latter*: ut *as*, Homines *men* tuentur *do defend* illum globum *that round thing* quæ *which* dicitur *is called* terra *the earth*. Eſt *there is* locus *a place* in carcere *in the priſon* quod *which* appellatur *is called* Tullianum *a dungeon*. In coitu lunæ *in the conjunction of the Sun and Moon* quod *which* vocant *they call* interlunium *the ſpace between the old Moon and the new*. Aliquando *ſometimes* relativum *a relative*, aliquando *ſometimes* & *alſo* Nomen Adjectivum *a noun adjective* reſpondet *hath relation* primo *to the primitive* quod *which* ſubintelligitur *is underſtood* poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive*:

, Omnes *all men* dicere *did*
g omnia bona *all good things*
& laudare *did praiſe* for-
nas meas *my good hap*, qui
bo haberem *had* filium *a ſon*
præditum *endued* tali ingenio
with ſo good a nature. Vidiſti
hou haſt ſeen noſtros ocellos
ur eyes ſentis *of me weeping*.
Quoties *as often as* nullus no-
minativus *no nominative caſe*
nterſeritur *is put* inter relati
um *between the relative* &
erbum *and the verb* relativum
he relative erit *ſhall be* nomi-
ativus *the nominative caſe*
erbo *to the verb*: ut *as*, Fœlix
appy *is he* qui *which* potuit
ould viſere *go to ſee* fontem
cidum *the clear fountain* bo-
i *of goodneſs*. At *but* ſi *if* no-
minativus *the nominative caſe*
nterponatur *be put between* re-
tivo *the relative* & verbo *and*
e *verb*, relativum *the relative*
gitur *is governed* à verbo *of*
e *verb* aut *or* ab alia dictione
f *another word* quæ *which*
catur *is placed* cum verbo
ith *the verb* in oratione *in*
e *ſentence*: ut *as*, Gratia
nkes abeſt *is wanting* ab of-
cio *from that good turn* quod
ich mora *lingring* tardat
ayeth. Cujus numen *whoſe*
y adoro *I worſhip*. Quorum
hereof ego habeo *I have* op-
timum *the beſt*. Cui *to whom*
non vidi *I have not ſeen* ſimi-
lem *the like*. Quo *whereof* judi-
cavi *I have thought* te *thee* dig-
num *worthy*. Quo *than whom*
nemo *none* ſcribit *writeth* me-
lius *better*. Quem videndo *in*
ſeeing of whom obſtupuit *he*
was amazed. Lego *I read* Vir-
gilium *Virgil* præ quo *in com-*
pariſon of whom cæteri Poetæ
the other Poets ſordent *are of*
very ſmall account.

QUum *when* duo ſubſtan-
tiva *two ſubſtantives* diver-
ſignificationis *of divers ſignifications* ſic concurrunt *do ſo come together* ut *that* poſte-
rius *the latter* quodammodo
after a ſort videatur *may ſeem*
poſſideri *to be poſſeſſed* à priori
of the former, tum *then* poſte-
rius *the latter* ponitur *is put* in
genitivo *in the genitive caſe*:
ut *as*, Amor *the love* nummi *of*
money creſcit *increaſeth* quan-
tum *as much as* ipſa pecunia
the money it ſelf creſcit *increa-*
ſeth. Rex *the King* pater *is fa-*
ther patriæ *of the country*. Arma
the weapons Achillis *of Achilles*.
Cultor *a tiller* agri *of the ground*.
Proinde *further* hic genitivus
this genitive caſe ſæpiſſime *very*
often mutatur *is changed* in ad-
jectivum poſſeſſivum *into an ad-*
jective poſſeſſive: ut *as*, Domus

the

the house patris *of my father*, paterna domus *my father's house*. Filius *the son* heri *of my master*, herilis filius *my master's son*. Est *there is a time* etiam *also* ubi *when* vertitur *it is turned* in Dativum *into a dative case*: ut *as*, Est *he is* pater *a father* urbi *to the city* que *and* maritus *a husband* urbi *to the city*. Herus *a master* tibi *to thee*, pater *a father* mihi *to me*. Excipiuntur *nouns are excepted* quæ *which* connectuntur *are put together* in eodem casu *in the same case* per appositionem *by apposition*: ut *as*. Opes *riches* irritamenta *the allurements* malorum *of evils* effodiuntur *are digged out of the earth*. Arcent *they drive away* à præsepibus *from their hives* fucos *the drones* ignavum pecus *being a sluggish cattle*. Adjectivum *an adjective* positum *put* in neutro genere *in the neuter gender* absolutè *absolutely*, hoc est *that is* absque substantivo *without a substantive*, aliquandò *sometimes* postulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive case*: ut *as*, Paululum pecuniæ *a little money*. Hoc noctis *this night*. Non videmus *we see not* id manticæ *that wallet* quod *which* est *is* in tergo *on the back*. Quantum nummorum *so much money as* quisq; *every one* servat *keepeth* in arca sua *in his chest*, habet *he hath* & tantum fidei *even so much credit*. Interdum *sometimes* genitivus *the genitive case* ponitur *is put* tantùm *alone*, nempe *that is* priore substantivo *the former substantive* subaudito *being understood* per Eclipsin *by the eclipsis*: ut *as*, in locutionibus *in speeches* hujusmodi *of this kind*: Ubi *so soon as* veneris *thou shalt come* ad Dianæ *to Diana's Temple* ito *go thou* dextram *on the right hand*. Ventum erat *he came* ad Vestæ *to Vesta's Temple*: utrobiq; *both places* subauditur *there is understood* templum *a temple*. Andromache Hectoris *the wife of Hector*, uxor *a wife* subauditur *is understood*. Deiphobe Glauci *the daughter of Glaucus*, filia *a daughter* subaudiur *is understood*. Video *I see* Byrrhiam *Byrrhia* hujus *this man's servant*, subaudi *understood* servum *a servant*. Laus *praise* & *and* vituperium *the dispraise* rei *of a thing* efferri *is used* variis modis *divers ways*, at *but* frequentiùs *more commonly* in ablativo *in the ablative case* vel *or* genitivo *the genitive case*: ut *as*, Vir *a man* là fide *of no credit*. Puer *a boy*

mi vultûs *of a comely counte-*
nance, que *and* ingenui pudoris
eſt baſhfulneſs. Opus *need* &
uſus *need* exigunt *require*
tivũ *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*,
pus eſt nobis *we have need of*
thoritate tuâ *thy authority*.
ion accepit *he received not*
uniam *money* quâ *whereof*
i nihil eſſet uſus *he had no*
d ab iis *of them* quibus
m ſciret *he knew* uſui eſſe
d *uſe for it*. Quandoque au-
m *but ſometimes* opus vide-
r *ſeemeth* poni *to be put* ad-
tive *adjectively* pro *for* ne-
ſſarius *neceſſary* que *and* con-
ruitur *is conſtrued* va ie *di-*
verſly: ut *as*, Dux *a Captain* &
d author *a guide* opus eſt *is*
neceſſary nobis *for us*. Dicis
hou ſayeſt nummos *mony* opus
ſſe *to be neceſſary* mihi *for me*
d apparatũ *for the preparation*
triumphi *of the triumph*. Para
revide alia *other things* quæ
hich ſunt *are* opus *neceſſary*.
ntelligo *I underſtand* ex tuis
teris *by your letters* operã *that*
he labour Sulpitii *of Sulpitius*
non fuiſſe *hath not been* multum
opus *very neceſſary* tibi *for thee*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quæ
which ſignificant *ſignifie*
deſiderii *deſire*, notitiam *know-*
ledge, memoriam *remembrance*,
aq; *and* contraria *things con-*
trary iis *to them* genitivum ad-
ſciſcunt *govern a genitive caſe*:
ut *as*, Natura *the nature* homi-
num *of men* eſt *is* avida *deſirous*
novitatis *of news*. Mens *a mind*
præſcia *foreknowing* futuri *that*
which is to come. Eſto *be thou*
memor *mindful* brevis ævi *of*
thy ſhort age. Illicis *thou inticeſt*
in fraudem *into deceit* eductos
young men brought up liberè
honeſtly, imperitos rerum *void*
of experience. Non ſum *I am*
not dubius *doubtful* animi *of*
mind, ſed *but* devius *ſwerving*
from æqui *right*. Rudis *igno-*
rant Græcarum literarum *of*
the Greek tongue. Adjectiva
adjectives in ax, verbalia *deri-*
ved of verbs etiam *likewiſe* fe-
runtur in genitivum *govern a*
genitive caſe: ut *as*, Audax
adventurous ingenii *of nature*.
Tempus *time* edax *a conſumer*
rerum *of things*. Virtus *virtue*
eſt *is* fugax *an abandoner* vitio-
rum *of vices*. Sagax *quick in*
ſpying utilium *profitable things*.
Tenax *ſtiff in* propoſiti *his*
purpoſe. Tam *as well* tenax
a keeper ficti *of a lye* que *and*
pravi *that which is naught*,
quam *as* nuncia *a teller* veri
of the truth. Petax *an asker*
pecuniarum *of money*. Præterea
beſides ingens turba *a very*
great multitude adjectivorum

of adjectives obstricta *bound* nullis certis regulis *to no certain rules* postulat *requireth* casum patrium *a genitive case.* Quorum farraginem satis quidem amplam *a sufficient company whereof* Linacrus *Linacre* & *and* Despauterius *Despauter* congesserunt *have gathered together,* tu verò *but thou* lectione crebrâ *by often reading* reddes *shalt make* ea *them* admodum familiaria *very familiar* tibi *to thee.* Nomina partitiva *nouns partitives* aut *or* posita *put* partitivè *partitively,* interrogativa quædam *certain interrogatives* & *and* certa numeralia *some nouns of number* gaudent genitivo *govern a genitive case,* à quo *of whom* & *also* mutuantur *they borrow* genus *their gender:* ut *as,* Quanquam *although,* Marce fili *son Mark,* oportet *it behoveth* te *thee* jam audientem *having already heard* Cratippum *Cratippus* annum *a year* idque *and that* Athenis *at Athens,* abundare *to abound* præceptis *with precepts* que *and* institutis *instructions* Philosophiæ *of Philosophy,* Propter summam authoritatem *for the very great authority* & *both* doctoris *of the master* & *and* urbis *the City,* quorum *whereof* alter *the one* potest *can* augere *flour* te *thee* scientiâ *with knowledge* altera *the other* exemplis *examples.* Accipe *take* utrum horum *whether of these* mavis *thou hadst rather.* Quis quis *whosoever* Deorum *of the gods* ille fuit *he was.* An est quisquam hominum *man* æque miser *such a wretch* ut *as* Ego *I?* Nemo *none* dum *of the gods* auderet promittere *promise.* Tres fratrum *of the brothers,* Quatuor *four* Judicum *of the Judges.* Nondum constat *is not yet agreed upon* quis fuerit *was* octavus *the eighth* sapientum *of the wise men.* Romulus fuit *was* primus *first* regum Romanorum *the Roman Kings.* Tamen in alio sensu *in another sense* exigunt *they require* ablativum *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition:* ut *as,* Primus *the first* ab Hercule *from Hercules.* Tertius *the third* ab Æneâ *from Æneas.* In alio verò sensu *but in another sense* dativum *a dative:* ut *as,* Secundus *second* nulli *to none* pietate *in godliness.* Usurpantur autem *but they are used* & *also* cum his præpositionibus *with these prepositions* è, de, ex, inter, ante: ut *as,* Alter *the one* è vobis *of you*

gere ſlo… eſt *is* Deus *a God.* Solus *he* …nowledge …s de ſuperis *of the gods a-* …nplis …ve. Primus *the chiefeſt* inter …ake utr…nes *amongſt all.* Laocoon *theſe* t…dens *chaſing* decurrit *ran* …er. Qui …rum ſumma ab arce *from the* …um *of* …*of the tower,* primus *being* An…*ſt* ibi *there* ante omnes …m *is* …*fore all,* magnâ comitante …*a* wit…ervâ *a great troop accompa-* …*none* D…*g him.* Interrogativum *the* …eret *du…ſtion* & *and* redditivum *the* Tres *thre…ditive* ejus *thereof* erunt *ſhall* …*rs,* Qua… ejuſdem caſus *the ſame caſe* & …*of* …*temporis tenſe:* ut *as,* Qua… onſtat …m rerum *of what things* eſt quis *…there* nulla ſatietas *no fulneſs?* …*e eigh…vitiarum of riches.* Quid re… …iſe *me…m what buſineſs* nunc geri… …iunus *t…is now a doing* in Anglia *in* …orum *o…ngland?* Conſulitur *they do* …amen *y…ſult* de Religione *of Religi-* …*ther ſenſes.* Hæc regula *this rule* fallit …blativum *…ileth* quoties *as often as* in… præpoſi…rrogatio *the queſtion* fit *is* …*:* ut *a…ude* per cujus, a, um: ut *as,* Hercule…ujum pecus *whoſe cattle?* La… *the thir…*orum *the butchers.* Aut *or* In alio…*e* per dictionem *by a word* …*ber ſenſe* …riæ ſyntaxeos *of divers con-* …*s,* Secun…*ruction:* ut *as,* Accuſaſne …e pietate…*hat do you accuſe* furti *of* …r autem …*eſt,* an *or* homicidii *murther?* …cum his …troque *of both.* Deniq; *laſtly* …*theſe pre-* …dit *it faileth* cùm *when* re… …r, ante: …pondendum eſt *we muſt an-* …vobis *of* …*er* per poſſeſſiva *by theſe poſ-*

…*ſeſſives.* Meus, tuus, ſuus, &c. ut *as,* Cujus *whoſe* eſt *is* hic codex *this book?* Meus *mine.* Comparativa *nouns comparatives* accepta *being taken* partitivè *partitively* exigunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe,* unde *from whence* & *alſo* ſortiuntur *they have* genus *their gender.* Comparativum autem *but the comparative* refertur *is referred* ad duo *to two,* ſuperlativum *the ſuperlative* ad plura *to more:* ut *as,* Dextra *the right hand* eſt *is* fortior *the ſtronger* manuum *of the hands.* Medius *the middle* eſt *is* longiſſimus *the longeſt* digitorum *of the fingers.* Accipiuntur autem *but they are taken* partitivè *partitively,* cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* e, ex *of or from,* aut *or* inter *among:* ut *as,* Virgilius *Virgil* doctiſſimus *the moſt learned* Poetarum *of the Poets;* id eſt *that is,* ex Poetis *of the Poets,* vel *or* inter Poetas *among the Poets.* Comparativa *comparatives* cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* quàm *than* ablativum adſciſcunt *govern an ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Argentum *ſilver* eſt *is* vilius *more baſe* auro *than gold,* aurum *gold* virtutibus *than virtues:*

id

id eſt *that is* quam *than* aurum *gold*, quam *than* virtutes *virtues*. Adſciſcunt & alterum ablativum *they alſo govern another ablative caſe* qui *which* ſignificat *ſignifieth* menſuram *the meaſure* exceſsûs *of exceeding* ut *as*, Quantò *by how much* es *thou art* doctior *better learned*, tantò *by ſo much* geras te *behave thy ſelf* ſubmiſſiùs *more lowly*. Tantò *by ſo much*, quantò *by how much*, multò *by much*, longè *by far*, ætate *by age*, natu *by birth*, apponuntur *are put* utriq; gradui *to both degrees*: ut *as*, Tantò *by ſo much* tu *thou art* peſſimus Poeta *the worſt Poet* omnium *of all* quantò *by how much* tu *thou art* optimus patronus *the beſt Patron* omnium *of all*. Nocturnæ lucubrationes *night ſtudies* habentur *are accounted* longè periculoſiſſimæ *exceeding dangerous*. Es *thou art* longè peritior *far more skilful* cæteris *than the reſt*, ſed tamen *but yet* non multò melior *not much better*. Omne vitium *every vice* animi *of the mind* habet *hath* in ſe *in it ſelf* crimen *a fault* tantò *by ſo much* conſpectius *the more apparent*, quantò *by how much* habetur *he is accounted* major *greater* qui *which* peccat *offendeth*. Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* ætate *by age*: Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* natu *by birth*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* poſ- bus *wherein* ſignificat *is ſignified* commodum *profit*, incommodum *diſprofit*, ſimi- tudo *likeneſs*, diſſimilitudo *likeneſs*, voluptas *pleaſure*, ſubmiſſo *ſubmitting* aut *or* relata *belonging* ad aliquid *to ſomething*, in dativum tranſeunt *govern a dative caſe*: ut *as*, O ſis *O be thou* bonus *good* & *and* fœlix *favourable* tuis *thy friends*. Turba *the trouble* rout gravis *being grievous* pacem *to peace*, que *and* inimica *enemy* placidæ quieti *to paſſing reſt*. Poeta *a Poet* finitimus *of very great affinity* with Oratori *an Orator*. Color *the colour* qui *which* erat albus *white* nunc *now* contrarius *contrary* albo *white*. Jucundus *pleaſant* cis *to his friends*. Supplex omnibus *to all*. Si *if* facit cauſeſt ut *that* ſit *it may be* neus *ſit* patriæ *for the country* utilis *profitable* agro *for ground*. Huc *hither* referuntur *are referred* ſubſtantiva ſtantives compoſita *compounded* ex præpoſitione *of the poſition* con: ut *as*, comnalis *a chamber-fellow*, com

milito *a fellow souldier*, conservus *a fellow servant*, cognatus *a kinman*, &c. Quædam *some* ex his *of these* quæ *which* significant *signifie* similitudinem *likeness* etiam *also* Genitivo gaudent *govern a genitive case*: ut *as*, Quem metuis *he whom thou feares't* erat *was* par *like* hujus *this man*. Patres *Fathers* censent *think it* esse *to be* æquum *a meet thing* nos *that we* jamjam *even lately* à pueris *from children* nasci *should become* illico *by and by* senes *old men*, neque esse *and not be* affines *partakers* illarum rerum *of those things*, quas *which* adolescentia *youth* fert *bringeth*. Es *thou art* similis *like* Domini *thy master*: Mens *a mind* conscia *knowing* recti *the right*. Præterea *further* Regina ipsa *the Queen her self* fidissima tui *most true to thee* occidit *is dead* dextrâ suâ *by her own right hand*. Communis *common*, alienus *strange*, immunis *free* serviunt *do serve* variis casibus *divers cases*: ut *as*, Appetitus *the desire* conjunctionis *of copulation* procreandi causâ *for procreation sake* est *is* commune *a common thing* animantium omnium *to all living creatures*. Mors *death* communis *is common* omnibus *to all men*. Hoc *this thing* est *is* commune *common* mihi tecum *to me and thee*. Non aliena *not seemeet for* consilii *the purpose*. Alienus *far from* ambitioni *ambition*. Non alienus *not estranged* à studiis *from the studies* Scævolæ *of Scævola*. Habitur *it shall be granted* vobis *to you* esse *to be* immunibus *free from* hujus mali *this evil*. Caprificus *the wild fig-tree* est *is* immunis *free from* omnibus *all*. Sumus *we are* immunes *clear* ab illis malis *from those evils*. Natus *born*, commodus *profitable*, incommodus *unprofitable*, utilis *profitable*, inutilis *unprofitable*, vehemens *earnest*, aptus *fit*, interdum *sometimes* etiam *also* adjunguntur *are joyned* accusativo *to an accusative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Natus *born* ad gloriam *to glory*. Verbalia *verbals* in bilis accepta *taken* passivè *passively*, ut *as*, & *also* participia *participials*, seu potiùs *or rather* participialia *participials in* dus, dativo adjecto gaudent *will have a dative case after them*: ut *as*, ô Juli *O Julius* memorande mihi *worthy to be remem-*

bred of me poſt nullos ſodales *after none of my fellows*. Lucus *the wood* erat *was* penetrabilis *to be pierced through* nulli altro *with no ſtar.*

MEnſura *the meaſure* magnitudinis *of greatneſs* ſubjicitur *is put after* adjectivis *adjectives* in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Gnomon *the pin of the dial* ſeptem pedes longus *ſeven foot long* reddit *maketh* umbram *the ſhadow* quatuor pedes longam *four foot long* non amplius *no more*. Et *and* interdum *ſometimes* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Fons *a well* latus *broad* pedibus tribus *three foot*, altus *deep* triginta *thirty*. Et *and* interdum *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* genitivo *in the genitive*: ut *as*, Facito *make thou* areas *the floors* latas *broad* pedum denûm *ten foot a piece*, longas *long* pedum quinquagenûm *fifty foot a piece*, in morem *after the manner* horti *of a garden.*

ADjectiva *adjectives* quæ *which* pertinent *belong* ad copiam *to plenty*, egeſtatémve *or want*, gaudent *rejoyce* interdum *ſometimes* ablativo *with an ablative caſe*, & *and* interdum *ſometimes* genitivo *with a genitive*: ut *as*, Amnis *love* eſt *is* fœcundiſſimus *very full of* & *both* melle *honey* & *and* felle *gall*. Dives *rich* agris *in lands*, dives *rich* poſitis in fœnore nummis *in money put to uſury*. At *but* minores *the leſſer Bees* feſſæ *wearied* reſerunt ſe *do return home* multâ nocte *late in the night*, crura *their ſhanks* plena *full* thymo *with thyme*. Quæ regio *what country* in terris *in the earth* non plena *is not full* noſtri laboris *of our labour*? Dives *rich* opum *in ſubſtance*. Dives *rich* pictai veſtis *in imbroidered garments* & *and* auri *gold*. O animæ *O ſouls* curvæ *wholly bent* in terras *towards the earth* & *and* inanes *without* cœleſtium *heavenly things*! Expers *void of* fraudis *deceit*. Beatus *rich* gratiâ *in good will*. Nomina *nouns* diverſitatis *of diverſity* ſubjiciunt ſibi *do take after them* ablativum *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Alter *divers* ab illo *from him*. Aliud *divers* ab hac *from this thing*. Diverſus *different* ab iſto *from this man*. Nonnunquam *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* dativum *a dative caſe*. ut *as*, Diverſum *divers* huic *to this*. Adjectiva *Adjectives* regunt *govern* ablativum

tivum *an ablative case* significantem *signifying* causam *the cause*: ut *as*, Pallidus *pale* ira *with anger*. Incurvus *crooked* senectute *with old age*. Brachia *arms* livida *black and blue* armis *with armour*. Trepidus *trembling* morte futura *for death to come*. Forma *the form* vel *or* modus *the manner* rei *of a thing* adjicitur *is added* nominibus *to nouns* in ablativo *in the ablative case*: ut *as*, Facies *a face* pallida *pale* miris modis *after a wonderful manner*. Grammaticus *a Grammarian* nomine *in name*, barbarus *barbarous* re *in deed*. Sum *I am* tibi *to thee* parens *a father* naturâ *by nature*, præceptor *a master* consiliis *by counsels*. Cæsar, Trojanus *a Trojan* origine *by descent*. Dives *rich* spe *in hope*, pauper *poor* re *in deed*. Syrus *a Syrian* natione *by his country*. Dignus *worthy*, indignus *unworthy*, præditus *endued*, captus *taken*, contentus *content*, extorris *a banished man*, auferendi casum adjectum volunt *will have an ablative case*: ut *as*, Es *thou art* dignus *worthy of* odio *hatred*. Quibo habérem *had* filium *a son* præditum *endued* tali ingenio *with so good a nature*. Atq; *and* talpæ *the moles* capti oculis *being blind* sodêre *have digged* cubilia *their nests*. Abi *go thy way* contentus *content* sorte tua *with thy state*. Nonnulla *some* horum *of these* interdum *sometimes* vendicant *claim* genitivum *a genitive case*: ut *as*, Est *there is* militia altera *another warfare* digna *beseeming* operis tui *thy labour*. Descendam *I will come down* haudquaquam indignus *in no wise unworthy of* magnorum avorum *my noble progenitors*.

MEi *of me*, tui *of thee*, sui *of him*, nostri *of us*, vestri *of you*, genitivi *the genitive cases* primitivorum *of primitives* ponuntur *are put* cùm *when* passio *suffering* significatur *is signified*: ut *as*, Languet *he languisheth* desiderio *for desire* tui *of thee*: Pársque *& part* tui *of thee* latitat *lieth hid* clausa *being shut up* corpore meo *in my body*. Imago *the image* nostri *of us*. Meus *mine*, tuus *thine*, suus *his*, noster *ours*, vester *yours*, adjiciuntur *are put* cùm *when* actio *an action* vel *or* possessio *the possession* rei *of a thing* denotatur *is noted*: ut *as*, Favet *he favoreth* desiderio tuo *thy desire*. Imago nostra *our Image*, id est, *that is*, quam *which* nos *we* possidemus *do possess*. Genitivi *these genitives* nostrûm

of us & *and* vestrûm *of you* sequuntur *do follow* distributiva *distributives*, partitiva *partitives*, comparativa *comparatives* & *and* superlativa *superlatives*: ut *as*, Unusquisq; *every one* vestrûm *of you*. Nemo *none* nostrûm *of us*. Ne sit *let it not be* mirum *a wonder* cui vestrûm *to any of you*. Major *the greater* vestrûm *of you*. Maximus natu *the eldest* nostrûm *of us*. Hæc possessiva *these possessives* meus, tuus, suus, noster & vester recipiunt *take* post se *after them* hos genitivos *these genitive cases*, ipsius *of him*, solius *of one alone*, unius *of one*, duorum *of two*, trium *of three*, &c. omnium *of all*, plurium *of many*, paucorum *of few*, cujusque *of every one*, & *and* genitivos *the genitive cases* participiorum *of participles*, quæ *which* referuntur *are referred* ad genitivum *to the genitive case* primitivi *of the primitive*, inclusum *comprehended* in possessivo *in the possessive*: ut *as*, Conjecturam feceris *thou hast conjectured* ex tuo ipsius animo *by thy own mind only*. Dico *I affirm* rempublicam *the Commonwealth* esse *to be* liberatam *set at liberty* meâ unius operâ *by my only travel*. Meum solius peccatum *my sin alone* non potest *cannot* corrigi *be intended*. Noster duorum eventus *let the event of us two* ostendat *show* utra gens *whether of these two Countreys* sit *is* melior *better*. Præstantior *better* in sua cujusque laude *in every ones own praise*. Nostra omnium memoria *the memory of us all* respondet *is answerable* vestris paucorum laudibus *to your few praises*. Cùm *seeing that* nemo *none* legat *readeth* scripta mea timentis *the writings of me fearing* recitare *to recite them* vulgo *to the common people*. Sui *of him* & *and* suus *his* sunt *are* reciproca *reciprocals*, hoc est *that is*, semper *always* reflectuntur *have relation* ad id *to that* quod *which* præcessit *went before* in eadem oratione *in the same sentence*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* nimiùm admiratur se *sets too much by himself*. Parcit *he spareth* erroribus suis *his own errors*. Aut *or* annexa *coupled* per copulam *by some copulative*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* rogat *intreateth* magnopere *earnestly* ne se deseras *that you would not forsake him*. Ipse ex pronominibus *of the pronouns* solùm *only* repræsentat *representeth* significationem *the signification* trium per-

perſonarum *of three perſons*: ut *as*, Ipſe vidi *I have ſeen*, Ipſe videris *look thou to it*, Ipſe dixit *he hath ſpoken*. Et *and* adjungitur *is joyned* nominibus *to nouns* pariter ac *and in like manner* pronominibus *to pronouns*: ut *as*, Ipſe ego *I my ſelf*. Ipſe ille *even he*, Ipſe Hercules *Hercules himſelf*. Idem etiam *alſo* poteſt *may* jungi *be joyned* omnibus perſonis *to all the perſons*: ut *as*, Ego idem *I the ſame man* adſum *am preſent*. Idem perge *go thou forward* facere has nuptias *to make up this marriage*. Idem jungat *let him couple* vulpes *Foxes* & *and* mulgeat *milk* hircos *the male goats*. Hæc demonſtrativa *theſe demonſtratives*, hic, ille, iſte, diſtinguuntur *are diſtinguiſhed* ſic *thus*: Hic, demonſtrat *ſheweth* proximum *the neareſt* mihi *unto me*; Iſte, cum *him* qui *which* eſt *is* apud te *by thee*; Ille, indicat *ſheweth* eum *him* qui eſt remotus *that is removed* ab utroq; *from us both*. Ille, tum *then* uſurpatur *is uſed*, cùm *when* demonſtramus *we ſhew* rem quampiam *any thing* ob eminentiam *for the excellency thereof*: ut *as*, Alexander, ille magnus *the ſame Alexander the great*. Verò *but* iſte ponitur *is put* quando *when* facimus *we make* mentionem *mention* rei alicujus *of ſomething* cum contemptu *with contempt*: ut *as*, Pellito *drive away* iſtum æmulum *this copeſmate* ab ea *from her* quoad poteris *as far as thou canſt*. Cùm *when* hic & ille, referuntur *are referred* ad duo antepoſita *to two nouns going before*; Hic, debet *ought* referri *to be referred* propriè *properly* ac *and* uſitatiſſime *moſt uſually* ad poſterius *to the latter* & *and* propius *nearer*; Ille, ad prius *to the former* & *and* remotius *fartheſt off*: ut *as*, Propoſitum *the purpoſe* agricolæ *of the husbandman* eſt *is* contrarium *contrary to* paſtoris *the ſhepherds*: Ille *the husbandman* quam maxime *moſt of all* gaudet *rejoyceth* ſubacto & puro ſolo *in a well tilled and pure ſoil*; Hic *the ſhepherd* novali *in a paſture new broken* graminoſóq; *and full of graſs*: Ille *the husbandman* ſperat *looketh for* fructum *fruit* è terra *out of the earth*; hic *the ſhepherd* è pecore *from his ſheep*. Tamen *yet* eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* è diverſo *on the contrary* invenias *you may find* pronomen *the pronoun* hic referri *to be referred* ad ſuppoſitum *to the ſubſtantive* remo-

ius *farther off*, & *and* ille ad proximius *to the nearer*.

VErba substantiva *verbs substantives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am*, forem *I might be*, fio *I am made*, existo *I am*: Verba passiva *verbs passives* vocandi *of calling*, ut *as*, Nomior *I am named*, appellor *I am called*, dicor *I am said*, vocor *I am called*, nuncupor *I am named*; & *and* similia *like* iis *to them*, ut *as*, Scribor *I am written*, salutor *I am saluted*, habeor *I am counted*, existimor *I am esteemed*: Item *also* verba *verbs* gestus *of gesture*: ut *as*, Sedeo *I sit*, dormio *I sleep*, cubo *I lye down*, incedo *I go*, curro *I run*, expetunt *require* nominativum *a nominative case* utrinq; *on either side*, ut *as*, Deus *God* est *is* summum bonum *the chiefest good*. Perpusilli *very little men* vocantur *are called* nani *dwarfs*. Fides *faith* habetur *is accounted* fundamentum *the foundation* religionis nostræ *of our religion*. Malus pastor *an evil shepherd* dormit *sleepeth* supinus *void of care*. Homo *a man* incedit *goeth* erectus *bolt upright* in cœlum *towards Heaven*. Denig; *finally* fere *in a manner* omnia verba *all verbs* habent *have* post se *after them* nominativum *a nominative case* adjectivi nominis *of a noun adjective* quod *which* concordat *agreeth* cum supposito *with the nominative case* verbi *of the verb* casu *in case* genere *gender*, & *and* numero *number*: ut *as*, Rex *the King* mandavit *commanded* primus *first* hæresin *heresie* extirpari *to be rooted out*. Pii *godly men* orant *pray* taciti *holding their peace*. Boni *good boys* discunt *learn* sedulo *diligently*. Quoq; *also* infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood* habet *hath* eosdem casus *the same cases* utrinque *on either side*, præcipuè *especially* cum iis verba *verbs* optandi *of wishing* que *and* similia *like* eis *to them* accedunt *come near them*: ut *as*, Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *desireth* videri *to seem* justus *just*. Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *desireth* se videri *that he might seem* justum *just*. Malo *I had rather* esse *be* dives *rich* quam *than* haberi *so accounted*. Malo *I had rather* me esse *that I were* divitem *rich* quam *than* haberi *so accounted*. Vivitur *men live* melius *better* exiguo *with a little*; natura *nature* dedit *hath given* omnibus *to all* esse *to be* beatis *happy*, si quis *if any* cognoverit *knew*

si *to use it.* Non licet nobis *we may not* esse *be* tam disertis vel disertos *so eloquent* Expedit *it is expedient* vobis *for you* esse *to be* bonos *good.* Quo commisso *which fact if it had been committed* non licet mihi *I could not* esse *be* piam *a loyal wife.* Quamvis *although* in his postremis exemplis *in these last examples* accusativi *the accusative cases* subaudiuntur *are understood* ante *before* verbi infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood.* Nos esse *that we should be* disertos *eloquent.* Vos esse *that ye should be* bonos *good.* Me esse *that I should be* piam *loyal.*

SUm postulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive case* quoties *as often as* significat *it signifyeth* possessionem *possession* aut *or* pertinere *to belong* ad aliquid *to somewhat:* ut *as,* Pecus *the cattle* est *is* Meliboei *Meliboeus's.* Est *it is the duty* adolescentis *of a young man* revereri *to reverence* majores natu *his elders.* Est *it is the duty* Regum *of Kings* parcere *to spare* subjectis *the meek subjects* & *and* debellare *to keep down* superbos *the proud.* Hi nominativi *these nominative cases* excipiuntur *are excepted,* Meum *mine,* tuum *thine,* suum *his,* nostrum *ours,* vestrum *yours,* humanum *belonging to a man,* belluinum *belonging to a beast,* & *and* similia *such like:* ut *as,* Non est *it is not* meum *my duty* dicere *to speak* contra authoritatem *against the authority* Senatûs *of the Senate.* Eja *what sost* haud vestrum est *it is not your part* esse *to be* iracundos *angry.* Humanum est *it is the property of a man* irasci *to be angry.* Sit *but* hîc *here* officium *duty* videtur *seemeth* subintelligi *to be understood,* quod *which* aliquando *sometimes* etiam *also* exprimitur *is expressed:* ut *as,* Est *it is* tuum officium *thy duty* ut *that* bene *in good sort* assimules *thou shouldst make a show of* has nuptias *this marriage.* Verba *verbs* æstimandi *of esteeming* gaudent *rejoyce* genitivo *with a genitive case:* ut *as,* Pecunia *money* sit *is esteemed* plurimi *very much* passim *abroad.* Pudor *shamefacedness* parvi penditur *is little set by.* Literæ *learning* habentur *is esteemed* nihili, vel pro nihilo *as nothing.* Opes *riches* sunt pluris *are of more value* nunc *now* quam *than* annis *in the years* prisci temporis *of ancient times.* Æstimo *I esteem* adsciscit *taketh unto it*

vel *either* genitivum *a genitive case* vel *or* ablativum *an ablative*: ut *as*, Non æstimo *I esteem not* te *thee* hujus *thus much*. Virtus *Vertue* est *is* æstimanda *to be esteemed* magno *of great price* ubique *every where*. Flocci *of a lock of wool*, nanci *of a nutshel or pil*, nihili *nothing*, pili *of an hair*, assis *of a farthing*, hujus *thus much*, teruncii *of three ounces* peculiariter *properly* adjiciuntur *are put* his verbis *to these verbs*, æstimo *I esteem*, pendo *I weigh*, facio *I make reckoning of*: ut *as*, Ego pendo *I esteem* illum *him* flocci *as naught*: Nec *neither* facio *do I regard him* hujus *thus much* qui *who* æstimat *esteems* me *me* pili *as an hair*. Ista *these* sunt *be* singularia *special phrases*: Æqui boni consulo *I take it in good part*. Æqui boni facio *I take it in good part*, id est *that is*, in bonam accipio partem *I take it in good part*. Verba *verbs* accusandi *of accusing*, damnandi *of condemning*, monendi *of warning*, absolvendi *of absolving*, & *and* consimilia *such like* postulant *require* genitivum *a genitive case* qui *which* significat *signifies* crimen *a fault*: ut *as*, Oportet *it behooveth* ipsum *him* intueri se *to look unto him self* qui *which* incusat *accuseth* alterum *another man* probri *of dishonesty*. Etiam litem condemnat *he condemneth* patrem suum *his son in* Law sceleris *of wickedness*. Cupido *O Cupid*, parce *forbear* damnare *to condemn* vatem tuum *thy Poet* sceleris *of wickedness*. Admoneo *admonish* illum *him* pristinæ fortunæ *of his former estate*. Absolutus est *he is acquitted* furti *of felony*. Hic genitivus *this genitive case* veritur *is turned* aliquando *sometimes* in ablativum *into an ablative*, vel *either* cum præpositione *with a preposition*, vel *or* sine præpositione *without a preposition*: ut *as*, Si es *if thou beest* iniquis judex *a partial judge* in me *against me*, ego te condemnabo *I will condemn thee* eodem crimine *of the same crime*. Graviter accusavit *he hath grievously accused* uxorem *his wife* de pudicitia *concerning her chastity*. Putavi *I thought* te esse admonendum *that you were to be put in mind* ea de re *of that matter*. Uterq; *both*. nullus *none*, alter *another*, neuter *neither of the two*, alius *another*, ambo *both* & *and* superlativus gradus *the superlative degree* non fabri-

ur *are not put* nisi *but* in ablativo *in the ablative case* verbis *to verbs* id genus *of that sort*: ut *as*, Acculas *dost thou accuse* furti *of theft*? An *or* stupri *of dishonesty*? An *or* utroque *of both*? sive *or* de utroque *of both*? Ambobus *of both*? vel *or* de ambobus *of both*? Neutro *of neither*? vel *or* de neutro *of neither*? Accusaris *thou art accused* de plurimis *of very many things* simul *at once*. Satago *I am busie, or do with speed*, misereor *I have pity on*, misereso *I have compassion*, genitivum admittunt *govern a genitive case*: ut *as*, Is *he* satagit *hath enough to do about* rerum suarum *his own business*. Oro *I pray thee* miserere *take pity on* laborum tantorum *so great labours*. Miserere *have compassion upon* animi *a mind* ferentis *suffering* non digna *unworthy things*. Et *and* misereſce *have compassion upon* generis tui *thine own stock*. At *but* misereor & misereso *I have pity on* rarius *very seldom* leguntur *are read* cum dativo *with a dative case*: ut *as*, Succurro *I help* huic *this man*: misereor *I take pity on* huic *him*. Jure *of right* dilige *love thou* bonos *good men* & *and* misereſce *have pity on* malis *bad*. Reminiscor *I remember*, obliviscor *I forget*, memini *I call to mind*, deliderant *require* genitivum *a genitive case*, aut *or* accusativum *an accusative*: ut *as*, Reminiscitur *he remembereth* datæ fidei *his promise*. Est *it is* proprium *the property* stultitiæ *of folly* cernere *to see* aliorum vitia *other mens faults*, obliviſci *to forget* suorum *their own*. Faciam *I will bring it to pass* ut *that* semper *always* memineris *thou shalt remember* meique *both me* ac *and* hujus diei *this day* ac *and* loci *place*. Senes *old men* meminerunt *remember* omnia *all things* quæ curant *which they regard*. Memini *I made mention* de hac re *of this matter*, de armis *of weapons*, de te *of thee*, id est *that is*, feci mentionem *I made mention*. Potior *I obtain* jungitur *is joyned* aut *either* genitivo *with a genitive case*, aut *or* ablativo *an ablative*: ut *as*, Romani *the Romans* potiti sunt *obtained* signorum *the ensigns* & *and* armorum *the weapons*. Troes *the Trojans* egressi *gone out of their ships* potiuntur *enjoy* optatâ arenâ *the wished shore*.

OMnia verba *all verbs* posita *put* acquisitivè *acquisitively* adsciscunt dativum *go-*

vern

vern a dative caſe ejus rei of that thing cui whereunto aliquid ſomething acquiritur is procured quocunque modo after what ſort ſoever: ut as, Nec ſeritur neither is there ſowing, nec metitur neither is there mowing mihi for me iſtic there. Nescio I know not quis oculus what eye faſcinat bewitcheth mihi unto me teneros agnos the young lambs. Verba verbis varii generis of divers ſorts appendent belong huic regulæ to this rule. Imprimis firſt of all verba ſignificantia verbs ſignifying commodum profit aut or incommodum diſpleaſure regunt govern dativum a dative caſe: ut as, Illa ſeges that eared corn demum at the laſt reſpondet contents votis the wiſh'd deſires avari agricolæ of the covetous husbandman. Non potes thou canſt not commodare pleaſure nec nor incommodare diſpleaſure mihi me. Incumbite ſtand ſtoutly to validis remis your ſtrong oars. Fert he acknowledgeth ſuam eruditionem his learning acceptam to be received tibi of you. Quædam ſome ex his of theſe efferuntur are uſed etiam likewiſe cum accuſativo with an accuſative caſe: ut as, Omnes ye all ſtudetis ſtudy unum one thing; ſentitis ye think unum one thing. Si if memorem I ſhould call to mind ea thoſe things quæ which conducunt are profitable ad victum to the feeding ventris of the belly, mora eſt it were tedious. Incumbite labour earneſtly in hæc ſtudia about theſe ſtudies Naturáne whether natur, an or doctrina inſtruction conferat availeth plus more ad eloquentiam to eloquence. Quies reſt juvat delighteth plurimùm very much feſſum the weari drum. Verba verbis comparandi of comparing reguat govern dativum a dative caſe: ut as, Sic ſo ſolebam I was wont componere to compare magna great things parvis with ſmall. Adæquavit ſe he hath made himſelf equal fratri to his brother & both opibus in riches & and dignatione in dignity Interdum ſometimes ablativum an ablative caſe cum præpoſitione with a preposition additur is added: ut as, Comparo I compare Virgilium Virgil cum Homero with Homer. Aliquando ſometimes accuſativus an accuſative caſe cum præpoſitione with the preposition ad: ut as, Si if comparatur be be compared ad cum to him, nihil

lest *he is no body.* Verba
is dandi *of giving* & *and*
lendi *of restoring* regunt
ern dativum *a dative case*:
s, Fortuna *fortune* dedit
e given nimium *overmuch*
tis *to many*, satis *enough*
ll *to none.* Est *he is* ingra-
s unthankful qui *which* non
onit *layeth not up* gratiam
ks merenti *for him that*
rveth bene *well.* Hæc *these*
es habent *have* variam con-
ctionem *a divers con-*
ruction: Dono *I bestow* hoc
nus *this gift* tibi *on thee.*
ono *I bestow* hoc munere
gift te *on thee.* Impertias
w aliquid temporis *some*
e huic rei *on this thing.*
nachio impertit Parmeno
m *greets Parmeno* summum
um *his singular good friend*
rimâ salutè *with very many*
lutations. Aspersit *he sprink-*
d labem *a spot* mihi *on me*:
spersit *he sprinkled* me *me la-*
e with a spot. Instravit *he*
read penulam *his cloak* equo
on his horse: Instravit *he*
read equum *his horse* penulâ
with his cloak. Ut *how* piget *it*
grieveth me consuluisse, id est,
uisse consilium *to have coun-*
ed vel etiam *or also* prospex-
e to have shifted for infido
o thee a faithless man? Que
and consulit, id est, petit con-
silium *he asketh counsel of*
rectorem ratis *the master of*
the ship de cunctis astris *of all*
the stars. Consule, id est, pro-
spice *provide for* saluti tuæ *thy*
safety. Consulis, id est, statuis
thou dost determine istuc *this*
pessimè *as bad as may be* in
re *against thy self*, atque *and*
in illum *against him.* Metuo
tibi vel de te *I fear for thee*,
id est, sum solicitus pro te *I*
am careful for thee. Timeo,
formido tibi vel de te *the same.*
Metuo te vel à te *I stand in*
fear of thee, scilicet *to wit*, ne
mihi noceas *lest thou shouldst*
hurt me. Timeo, formido te
vel à te *the same.* Verba *verbs*
promittendi *of promising* ac
and solvendi *of paying* regunt
govern dativum *a dative case*:
ut *as*, promitto *I promise* tibi
thee ac *and* recipio *I take up-*
on me esse observaturum *to ob-*
serve hæc *these things* sanctissi-
mè *most devoutly.* Numerâvit
he hath paid æs alienum *ano-*
thers debt mihi *to me.* Verba
verbs imperandi *of commanding*
& *and* nunciandi *of shewing* re-
quirunt *require* dativum *a da-*
tive case: ut *as*, Pecunia *money*
collecta *hoarded up* imperat
commandeth, aut *or* servit
serveth cuique *every man.*

Sæpe

Sæpe *often* caveto *beware* quid *what* dicas *thou speakest* de quoquo viro *of any man* & *and* cui *to whom*. Dicimus *we say*, Tempero *I rule* & *and* moderor *I moderate* tibi & te *thee*. Refero *I shew or make relation* tibi & ad te *to thee*. Item *likewise* refero ad Senatum *I rehearse a matter to the Senate*, id est, propono *I propound*. Scribo *I write*, mitto *I send* tibi & ad te *to thee*. Do *I give or send* literas *a letter* tibi *to thee*, ut *that* feras *thou shouldst bear it* ad aliquem *to some other*. Do *I give or send* literas *a letter* ad te *to thee*, id est, mitto *I send it* ut *that* legas *thou shouldest read it*. Verba *verbs* fidendi *of trusting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Decet *it is meet* committere *to commit* nil *nothing* nisi *but* lene *that which is pleasant to taste* vacuis venis *to the empty veins* Ne credas *believe not* mulieri *a woman* ne mortuæ quidem *no though she be dead*. Verba *verbs* obsequendi *of obeying* & *and* repugnandi *of resisting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Pius filius *a godly son* semper *always* obtemperat *obeyeth* patri *his father*. Omnia *all things* parent *obey* virtuti *vertue* quæ *which* homines *men* arant *do plow* navigant *do sail*, ædificant *build*. Orabo *I will intreat* ipsum hunc *this very man*, supplicabo *I will make supplication* huic *unto him*. Occurrite prævent ye morbo *a disease* venienti *that is a coming*. Fortuna *fortune* repugnat *resisteth* navis precibus *slothful prayers*. At *but* quædam *some* ex his *these* copulantur *are coupled* cum aliis casibus *with other cases*: ut *as*, Nihil *nothing* potuit *could* accedere *be added* ad amorem *to love*. Hoc *this* accessit *was added* meis malis *to my evils*. Illud *that* constat *is manifest* omnibus seu inter omnes *amongst all*. Hæc *these things* non conveniunt *sadly not well* fratri mecum *to my brother and me*. Convenit sevis ursis *the savage bears agree* inter se *among themselves*. Auscultato tibi, id est, obedio *I am ruled by thee*. Auscultato te, id est, audio *I listen to thee*, Adamas *the Diamond* dissidet *disagreeth* magneti, seu cum magnete *with the loadstone*. Certat *he striveth* cum illo *with him* & *and* Græcanice *after the Greeke* illi *to him*. Noli *do not thou* pugnare *fight* duobus, id est, contra duos *against two*. Dic tu *tell thou me* quo pigno-

re

for what wager certes *thou wouldſt contend* mecum *with* Verba *verbs* minandi *of threatning* & *and* iraſcendi *of being angry* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Minus eſt *be threatned* mortem *with* utrique *to both*. Nihil eſt *there is no cauſe* quòd *that* ſuccenſeat *he ſhould be angry with* adoleſcenti *the young man*. Sum compoſitis *with his compounds*, præter *except* poſſum *I am able*, exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Rex bonus *a godly King* eſt *is* ornamento *an ornament* reipublicæ *to the commonwealth*. Nec *neither* obeſt *is it againſt* mihi *me*, nec *neither* prodeſt *doth profit me*. Multa *many things* deſunt *are wanting* petentibus *to them which deſire* multa *many things*.

VErba *verbs* compoſita *compounded* cum his præpoſitionibus *with theſe præpoſitions*. Præ, ad, con, ſub, ante, poſt, ob, in, inter, poſtulant *require* dativum *a dative caſe*, Præ, Ego præluxi *I have excelled* meis majoribus *my anceſtors* virtute *in virtue*. Sed præeo *I go before*, prævinco *I bind before*, præcedo *I go before*, præcurro *I run before*, prevertor *I prevent*, jungun-

tur *are joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſativ. caſe*. Ad, Ne admoliaris manum *do not forcibly lay hands on* albo gallo *a white cock*. Con, Hoc *this* conducit *maketh for* laudi tuæ *thy praiſe*. Convixit nobis *he lived with us*. Sub, Subolet uxori *my wife ſmells out* quo? ego machinor *what I go about*. Ante, Antefero *I prefer* iniquiſſimam pacem *moſt unjuſt peace* juſtiſſimo bello *before moſt juſt war*. Poſt, Poſthabeo, poſtpono *I eſteem leſs of* pecuniam *money* famæ *than a good name*. Tamen *yet* poſtpoſui mea ſeria *I have ſet my ſerious affairs after* illorum ludo *their paſt me*. Qui *who* poſthabuit *made ſmall reckoning of* ſuum commodum *his own commodity* præ meo commodo *in compariſon of my benefit*. Ob, Quum *when* poteſt *ſhe can* obtrudi *be thruſt* nemini *upon none* itur *they come* ad me *to me*. In, Periculum *danger* impendet *hangeth over* omnibus *all*. Inter, Ille *he* non modò *not only* interfuit *was preſent at* huic negotio *this buſineſs*, ſed etiam *but alſo* præfuit *was the chief in it*. Pauca *ſome* ex his *of theſe* mutant *change* dativum *the dative caſe* aliquoties *ſometimes* in alium

casum *into another case*: ut *as*, Alius *one* præstat *excelleth* alium *another* ingenio *in wit*. Anteit *he excelleth* multos virorum *many men* sapientia *in wisdom*. Hæc vitia *these vices* insunt in amore *are in love*. Interdico *I forbid* tibi *thee* aquâ *water* & *and* igni *fire*. Est pro *for* habeo *I have* exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Cuiq; est *every one hath* velle suum *his own liking*, nec *neither* vivitur *do they live* voto uno *after one desire*. Namq; *for* est mihi pater *I have a father* domi *at home*, est injusta noverca *I have a hard stepmother*. Suppetit *it is sufficient*, est *is* confine *like* huic *to this*: ut *as*. Non est enim *for he is not* pauper *poor* cui rerum suppetit usus *who hath plenty of things to use*. Sum cum multis aliis *with many others* adsciscit *taketh unto it* geminum dativum *a double dative case*: ut *as*, Mare *the sea* est *is* exitio *a destruction* avidis nautis *to greedy Mariners*. Speras *thou hopest* fore *that that will be* laudi *a praise* tibi *to thee* quod *which* vertis *thou imputest* vitio *a fault* mihi *to me*. Nemo *no body* debet *ought* accipere *to receive* minas *scoffers* sibi *to himself* favori *into favour*. Est *there is time* ubi *when* hîc dativus *the dative case*, tibi *to thee*, aut *or* sibi *to him*. aut etiam *or* mihi *to me*, additur *is added* nulla necessitatis causâ *for no necessities sake*, at *but* potius *rather* festivitatis *for pleasure*: ut *as*, Ego *I* effectum dabo *will bring this to pass* tibi *to thee*. Expedi *dispatch* hoc negotium *this business* mihi *for me*. Jugulo *I stab* hunc *this man* suo sibi gladio *with his own sword*.

VErba transitiva *Verbs transitives* cujuscunque generis *of what sort soever*, sive *whether* activi *active*, sive *or* communis *common*, sive *or* deponentis *deponent* exigunt *require* accusativum *an accusative case*: ut *as*, Fugito *avoid thou* percontatorem *a busie body*, nam *for* idem *he* est *is* garrulus *a prattler*. Patulæ aures *open ears* nec retinent *keep not* fideliter *surely* commissa *things committed unto them*. Imprimis *first of all* venerare *worship thou* Deum *God*. Aper *a Boar* depopulatur *spoileth* agros *the fields*. Quinetiam *moreover* verba *verbs* quamlibet *although* alioqui *otherwise* intransitiva *no transitives* atq; *and* absoluta *neuters* admittunt *admit*

accusativum *an accusative case* cognatæ significationis *of a near signification*: ut *as*, Nestor agebat tertiam ætatem *lived in the third age, or the third Century* hominum *of men*. Incomitata *she* **unaccompanied** videtur *seemeth* ire longam viam *to go a tedious way*. Servit *he serveth* duram servitutem *a hard bondage*. Authores *Authors* mutant *change* hunc accusativum *this accusative* non raro *often* in ablativum *into an ablative case*: ut *as*, Videor *I seem* diu *long* vivere vitâ *to continue in life*. Ire rectâ viâ *to go a straight way*. Obiit *he died* morte repentinâ *a sudden death*. Sunt *there are some* quæ *which* habent *have* accusativum *an accusative case* figuratè *by a figure*: ut *as*, Nec vox sonat *and thy voice sheweth thee not to be* hominem *an earthly creature*: O Dea *O Goddess* ubi certe *verily!* Qui *which* simulant *counterfeit* Curios *the Curii or continent men* & *and* vivunt *live* Bacchanalia *in riot and banqueting*. Rufillus olet *smelleth of* pastillos *sweet balls*, Gorgonius hircum *a ramish goat*. Verba *verbs* regandi *of asking*, docendi *of teaching*, vestiendi *of arraying*, regunt *govern* duplicem accusativum *a double accusative case*: ut *as*, Modò *only* posce tu *crave thou* veniam *pardon* à Deum *of God*. Dedocebo te *I will unteach thee* istos mores *those manners*. Est *it is* ridiculum *a ridiculous thing* te admonere mihi *that thou shouldst admonish me of* illud *that*. Induit sibi calceos *he put on his shooes* quos *which* exuerat *he had put off* prius *before*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking* interdum *sometimes* mutant *change* alterum accusativum *the one accusative* in ablativum *into an ablative case*: ut *as*, Obtestemur *let us humbly beseech* ipsum *him*, que *and* oremus *ask* veniam *pardon* ab ipso *of him*. Quærere *get* aliam suspicionem *this suspicion* ex illis *of them*. Verba *verbs* vestiendi *of arraying* interdum *sometimes* mutant *change* alterum accusativum *the one accusative* in ablativum *into an ablative* vel *or* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Induo te tunicâ, vel tibi tunicam, *I put on thy coat*.

QUodvis verbum *any verb* admittit *admitteth* ablativum *an ablative case* significantem *signifying* instrumentum *the instrument*, aut *or* causam *the cause*, aut *or* modum *the manner* actionis *of doing*:

ut

ut *as*, Iesus *Jesus* subegit *subdued* Dæmona *the Devil* non armis *not with weapons*, sed *but* morte *by death*. Expellas *thou mayest expel* naturam *nature* furca *with a fork*, tamen *yet* usque recurret *it will still return*. Hi *these* certant *strive* defendere *to defend themselves* jaculis *with darts*: illi *they* saxis *with stones*. Gaudeo *I am glad* (ita me Dii ament *as God shall help me*) gnati causâ *for my sons sake*. Vehementer exanduit *he was very pale* irâ *with anger*. Invidus *the envious man* macrescit *waxeth lean* opimis rebus *at the prosperity* alterius *of another*. Peregit *he performed* rem *the matter* mirâ celeritate *with wonderful speediness*. Viri *O men* invigilate *be watchful*, nam *for* tempora *the seasons* diffugiunt *pass away* tacito gressu *with a slow going on*, que *and* annus *the year* convertitur *is gone about* nullo sono *with no sound*. Dum *so long as* vires *strength* que *and* anni *years* sinunt *do suffer*, tolerate *endure* laborem *pains*: Curva senecta *crooked old age* veniet *will come* jam *ere it be long* tacito pede *with a silent foot*. Præpositio *a preposition* aliquando *sometimes* additur *is added* ablativo *to the ablative* case causæ *of the cause* & modi *of the manner* actionis *of doing*: ut *as*, Baccharis *thou rangest like a mad-man*, præ ebrietate *for very drunkenness* Tractavit *he hath entreated* hominem *the man* summa humanitate *with very great courtesie*. Nomen pretii *a word of price* subjicitur *is put after* quibuslibet verbis *words* in ablativo casu *in the ablative case*: ut *as*, non emerim *I bought it not* deruncio *a dodkin* seu *or* vitiosa nuce *worm eaten nut*. Ea victoria *that victory* stetit multo sanguine *cost much blood* ac *and* vulneribus *wounds*. Vili *of value*, paulò *for a little*, magno *for as little as may be*, magno *for much*, nimio *for over much*, plurimo *for very much*, dimidio *for half*, duplo *double*, adjiciuntur *are put* sæpe *often* sine substantivis *without substantives*: ut *as*, Redimo te *I ransom thy self* captum *being caught* quam queas minimo *for as little as thou canst*. Triticum venit *is sold* ticio *wheat* lis *at a low rate*. Fames *hunger* constat *costeth* parvo *little*, fastidium *disdain* multo *much*. Hi genitivi *these genitives* positi *put* sine substantivis *without substantives* excipiuntur

case causæ *of the cause* & modi *of the manner* actionis *of doing* ... ragest *like a mad-man* ... brietate *for very drunkenness* ... Tractavit *he hath entreated* ... minem *the man* ... humanitate *with very great courtesie* ... word *of price* ... after ... verbs ... ablative case ... rius *I bought it not* ... a dodkin ... worm eaten nut ... victoria ... that victory ... guine *cost much blood* ... vulneribus *wounds* ... value ... mo *for as little as may be* ... no *for much* ... much ... dimidio *for half* ... double ... pe *often* ... out substantives ... ransom ... caught ... for as little as thou canst ... ticio *wheat* ... lis *at a low rate* ... constat *costeth* ... stidium *disdain* ... Hi genitivi *these genitives* ... siti *put* ... out substantives ...

re excepted: tanti *for ſo much*, quanti *for how much*, pluris *for more*, minoris *for leſs*, tantivis *ſo great as you liſt*, tantidem *for ſo much*, quantilibet *as great as may be*, quanticunque *how great ſoever*: ut *as*, Eris *thou ſhalt be* tanti *of ſuch price* alijs *to others*, quanti *as* fueris *thou ſhalt be* tibi *to thy ſelf*. Non emendo *I ſell not* pluris *for more* quam *than* alii *others*, fortaſſe etiam *yea peradventure* minoris *for leſs*. Priamus vix *ſcarcely* tanti fuit *was ſo much worth* quotáque Troja *and whole Troy*. Sin *but if* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* addantur *be added*, efferuntur *they are uſed* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Docuit *he taught* tantâ mercede *for ſo great price* quantâ *as* nemo *no body* hactenus *hitherto*. Vendidi *I have ſold* minore pretio *for leſs price* quàm *than* emi *I have bought*. Etiam *alſo* valeo *I am worth* interdum *ſometimes* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* cum accuſativo *with an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Dicti *they are called* denarii *ten penny pieces*, quòd *becauſe* valebant *they were in value* denos *ten pieces* æris *of braſs money*, quinarii *five penny pieces* quòd *becauſe* quinos *five penny pieces*. Verba *verbs* abundandi *of abounding* implendi *of filling*, onerandi *of loading* & *and* diverſa *divers* his *to theſe* gaudent ablativo *govern an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Antipho, abundas *thou exceedeſt* amore *in love*. Malo *I had rather have* virum *a man* indigentem *wanting* pecuniâ *money* quàm *than* pecuniam *money* viro *a man*. Sylla explevit *hath filled* omnes ſuos *all his ſouldiers* divitiis *with riches*. Expedi *diſcharge* te *thy ſelf* hoc crimine *of this crime*. Quibus mendaciis *with what lies* homines nequiſſimi onerant *do moſt wicked men burthen* te *thee*? Ego levabo *I will eaſe* te *thee* hoc faſce *of this* fardel. Participavit *he acquainted* aliquem familiarem *ſome familiar friend* ſuo ſermone *with his ſpeech*. Ex quibus *of which* quædam *ſome* nonnunquam *ſometimes* etiam in genitivum feruntur *govern alſo a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Quàm dives *how rich* nivei pecoris *in cattle as white as ſnow*, quàm abundans *how abounding with* lactis *milk*? Quaſi *as though* tu indigeas *thou ſtoodſt in need of* hujus patris *this father*. Quid eſt *what is there* in hac cauſâ *in this matter* quod *which* egeat *needeth* defenſionis *defence*? Implentur *they are filled with* veteris Bacchi *old wine*

wine pinguisque ferinæ *and fat venison.* Postquam *after that* dextra *his right hand* fuit *was* saturata *filled with* cæde *slaughter.* Omnes labores *all labours* fuêre *were* leves *easie* mihi *to me,* præterquam quòd *save that* carendum erat tui *I must needs want thee.* Participavit paternum servum *he made his father's man privy to* sui consilii *his counsel.* Fungor *I do a duty,* fruor *I enjoy,* utor *I use* & *and* similia *such like* junguntur *are joyned* ablativo *to an ablative case*: ut *as,* Qui *they which* volunt *will* adipisci *get* veram gloriam *true praise,* fungantur officiis *let them discharge their duties* justitiæ *of justice.* Est *it is* optimum *an excellent thing* frui *to take profit by* aliena insania *another man's folly.* Juvat *it is a good help* si *if* utare *you can use* bono animo *a good courage* in re mala *in a bad matter.* Aspice *behold* ut *how* omnia *all things* lætentur *are glad* venturo sæclo *for the age to come.* Qui *who* tam insolenter gloriarentur *did so proudly glory* sua victoria *in their victory.* Diruit *he pulleth down,* ædificat *he buildeth,* mutat *he changeth* quadrata *squared things* rotundis *for round.* Vescor carnibus *I eat flesh.* Haud equidem me dignor *now truly I think not my self worthy of* tali honore *such honour.* Ut ille gaudeat *he may rejoyce* malis alienis *at another man's harm.* Supersedendû est *we must leave off* multitudine *the multitude* exemplorum *of examples.* Numeravit *he accounted* eum *him* in societate *in the fellowship* regni *of the kingdom.* Semper *always* communicabo te mensa mea *I will give thee meat at my table.* Prosequor te amore, id est, amo *I love thee:* prosequor te laude, id est, laudo *I praise thee:* prosequor te honore, id est, honoro *I honour thee.* Afficior gaudio, id est, exhilaro *I make thee merry:* afficio te supplicio, id est, punio *I punish thee:* afficio te dolore, id est, contristo *I make thee sad.* Mereor *I deserve* cum adverbiis *with these adverbs,* benè *well,* malè *ill,* melius *better,* pejùs *worse,* optimè *as well as may be,* pessimè *as ill as may be,* adhæret *cleaveth to* ablativo *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with the preposition de*: ut *as.* Nunquam bene meritus es *thou never deservedst well* de me *of me.* Erasmus meritus est *hath deserved* optime *very well* de Lingua Latina *of the Latin tongue.* Catilina

Catilina

Catiline meruit *deserved* pessime *as ill as could be* de Republica *of the Commonwealth.* Quædam verba *some verbs* accipiendi *of receiving*, distandi *of being distant* & *and* auferendi *of taking away* optant *do desire* ablativum *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Jampridem *long since* audiveram *I had heard* istuc *that* ex multis *of many.* Ira *anger* vix *scarcely* abstinet *abstaineth* à trepido magistro *from their trembling Master.* Est *it is* fortuitum *a thing that falleth out by chance* nasci *to be born* à Principibus *of Princes.* Imperator *the Emperor* procul abest *is far distant* ab urbe *from the City.* Hic ablativus *this ablative case* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *sometimes* in dativum *into a dative*: ut *as*, Si *if* nescis *thou knowest not* vivere *to live* rectè *orderly*, discede *go thy ways* peritis *from them that have skill.* Est *it is* virtus *a vertue* abstinuisse *to have abstained* bonis placitis *from good things that have liked us.* Ait *she said*, Nate Dea *O thou that art born of a goddess* heu *alas* fuge *be packing*, eripéque te *and convey thy self quickly* his flammis *from these flames.* Ablativus *an ablative case* significans *signifying* mensurum *the measure* excelsûs *of exceeding* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs*, quæ *which* obtinent *have* vim *the force* comparationis *of comparison*: ut *as*, Existimabat *he thought it* deforme *a very unseemly thing* superari *to be excelled* ab iis *of those* virtutibus *in vertues* quos *whom* præstaret *he excelled* dignitate *in honour.* Ablativus *the ablative case* sumptus *taken* absolutè *absolutely* additur *is added* quibuslibet verbis *to any verbs*: ut *as*, Christus *Christ* natus erat *was born* imperante Augusto *when Augustus was Emperor*, crucifixus *crucified* imperante Tiberio *when Tiberius was Emperor.* Credo *I think* pudicitiam *that chastity* moratam *stayed* in terris *on the earth* Saturno Rege *when Saturn was King.* Nil *nothing* desperandum *is to be despaired of* Christo duce *Christ being our Captain* & *and* auspice Christo *Christ being our leader.* Audito *when it was heard* Christum jam venisse *that Christ was already come*, Maria *Mary* cucurrit *ran.* Casus auferendi *the ablative case* additur *is put* quibusdam verbis *to some verbs* per Synec-

dochen *by the figure Synecdoche* & *and* accuſativus *the accuſative caſe* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets* :ut *as*, Ægrotat *he is ſick* animo *in mind* magis *rather* quam *than* corpore *in body*. Candet dentes *his teeth are white*. Rubet capillos *his hairs are red*. Tamen *yet* quædam *ſome* efferuntur *are uſed* in gignendi caſu *in the genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Facis *thou dealeſt* abſurdè *abſurdly* qui *which* angas te animi *tormenteſt thy ſelf in mind*. Exanimatus *he being amazed* pendet animi *doubteth in his mind*. Deſipiebam mentis *I doted in mind*. Diſcrucior animi *I am troubled in mind*, quia *becauſe* abeundum eſt mihi *I muſt go* ab domo *from home*. Diverſi caſus *divers caſes* diverſæ rationis *of divers reaſons* poſſunt *may* apponi *be put* eidem verbo *to the ſame verb*: ut *as*, Dedit *he delivered* veſtem *his garment* mihi *to me* pignori *to gage* te preſente *thee being preſent* propriâ manu *with his own hand*. Ablativus *the ablative caſe* agentis *of the doer*, ſed *but* antecedente præpoſitione *when a prepoſition goeth before*, additur *is added* paſſivis *to paſſives* & *and* interdum *ſometimes* dativus *a dative*: ut *as*, Laudatur *he is commended* ab his *of theſe*, culpatur *he is blamed* ab illis *of thoſe*. Honeſta *honeſt things* non occulta *not hidden* petuntur *are deſired* bonis viris *of good men*. Quorum participia *whoſe participia* frequentiùs *very often* dativis gaudent *govern datives*: ut *as*, Nulla *none* tuarum ſororum *of thy ſiſters* audita *was heard* mihi *by me*, nec *nor* viſa *ſeen*; Oblitúſq; *both forgetful* mearum *of mine* & *and* obliviſcendus *to be forgotten* illis *of them*. Cæteri caſus *the other caſes* manent *ſtay* in paſſivis *in the paſſives*, qui *which* fuerunt *have been* activorum *in the actives*: ut *as*, Accuſaris *thou art accuſed* furti *of theft* à me *by me*. Habeberis *thou ſhalt be accounted* ludibrio *a laughing-ſtock*. Dedoceberis *thou ſhalt be otherwiſe taught* iſtos mores *thoſe manners* à me *by me*. Privaberis *thou ſhalt be deprived* magiſtratu *of thy office*. Vapulo *I am beaten*, veneo *I am ſold*, liceo *I am prized*, exulo *I am baniſhed*, fio *I am made*, neutropaſſiva *being neuter-paſſives*. habent *have* paſſivam conſtructionem *the paſſive conſtruction*: ut *as*, Vapulabis *thou ſhalt be beaten* à præceptore *of the Maſter*. Malo *I had rather* ſpoliari *be ſpoiled* à cive

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by a citizen quam *than* venire *be ſold* ab hoſte *by an enemy.* Quid *what* fiet *will be done* ab illo *by him*? Virtus *virtue* licet *is prized* parvo pretio *at a low rate* omnibus *by all men.* Cur *why* exulat Philoſophia *is Philoſophy baniſhed* a conviviis *from banquets*? Verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* ſubjiciuntur familiariter *are uſually put after* quibuſdam *ſome* tum *both* verbis *verbs* tum *and alſo* adjectivis *adjectives*: ut *as*, Juvat *it delighteth them* morari *that he ſhould ſtay* uſq; *a while* & *and* conferre gradum *to go near him.* Amor *love* juſſit *commanded* ſcribere *to write* quæ *thoſe things which* puduit *it were a ſhame* dicere *to ſpeak.* Pontice *O Ponticus*, vis *wilt thou* fieri *be made* dives *rich*? cupias *covet* nil *nothing.* Et *and* erat *he was* tum *then* dignus *worthy* amari *to be loved.* Gens humana *mankind* audax *adventurous* perpeti *to endure* omnia *all things* ruit *runneth headlong* per vetitum nefas *through miſchiefs forbidden.* Interdum *ſometimes* verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* ponuntur *are put* figurate *by a figure* & *and* abſolute *abſolutely*: ut *as*, Hæccine *what that theſe* flagitia *wickedneſſes* fieri *ſhould be committed*? Subauditur *there is underſtood* decet *it becometh*, oportet *it behoveth*, par eſt *it is meet*, æquum eſt *it is fit*, aut aliquid ſimile *or ſome like verb.* Terrere *he made them afraid* criminibus novis *with new crimes*, hinc *hereupon* ſpargere *he caſt abroad* ambiguas voces *doubtful ſpeeches* in vulgum *among the common ſort*, & *and* conſcius *being guilty* quærere *did ſeek* arma *weapons*: id eſt *that is*, terrebat *he did make afraid*, ſpargebat *he caſt abroad*, quærebat *he did ſeek.*

GErundia *Gerunds* ſive *or* voces Gerundivæ *words like Gerunds* & *and* Supina *Supines* regunt *govern* caſus *the caſes* verborum ſuorum *of their own verbs*: ut *as*, efferor *I am carried away* ſtudio videndi *with a deſire to ſee* parentes *my parents.* Utendum eſt *we muſt make uſe of* ætate *our time*: ætas *our time* præterit *paſſeth away* cito pede *with a ſpeedy pace.* Mittimus *we ſend* ſcitatum *to enquire of* oracula *the Oracles* Phœbi *of Apollo.* Gerundia *Gerunds in* di, pendent *do depend* à quibuſdam *of ſome* tum *both* ſubſtantivis *ſubſtantives* tum *and alſo* adjectivis

adjectives: ut *as*, Et *and* quæ tanta causa *what so great reason* fuit tibi *had you* videndi *to see* Romam *Rome*? Innatus amor *natural love* habendi *to have honey* urget *urgeth* Cecropias apes *the Athenian Bees*. Æneas jam *already* certus eundi *fully determined to go* celsa in puppi *in his tall ship*. Infinitivus modus *the infinitive mood* ponitur *is put* loco *instead* Gerundii *of a Gerund* poetice *after the manner of Poets*, ut *as*, Quibus studium *who have a desire* tueri *to defend* arva *their fields*. Peritus *skilful* medicari *to heal or cure*. Interdum *sometimes* etiam *likewise* Genitivus pluralis *the genitive case plural* non invenustè *not unelegantly* adjicitur *is put* Gerundii vocibus *with Gerunds*: ut *as*, Quum *when* contuliſſem me *I had gone* in forum *into the market* illorum videndi gratia *for to see them*. Date *grant* copiam *leave* crescendi novarum *for new comedies to increase*. Licentia *liberty* est conceſſa *is granted* diripiendi pomorum *to snatch apples* atq; opſoniorum *and victuals*. Gerundia *Gerunds in* do, pendent *do depend* ab his præpoſitionibus *of these prepositions*, à, ab, abs, dè, è, ex, cum, in, pro, ut *as*, Ignavi *idle boys* cito deterrentur *are soon discouraged* à diſcendo *from learning*. Amor *love* & *and* amicitia *friendship*, utrumque *both in one and the other* dictum eſt *is derived* ab amando *from loving*. Uberior gloria *greater glory* comparatur *is gotten* ex defendendo *by defending* quàm *than* ex accuſando *by accusing*. Conſultatur *they do consult* de transeundo *of passing over* in Galliam *into France*. Recte ſcribendi ratio *the means to write well* conjuncta eſt *is joyned* cum loquendo *with speaking*. Petam I *will require* mercedem *a recompence* ab hoſte *of the enemy* pro vapulando *for being beaten*. Ponuntur *they are put* & *also* abſq; præpoſitione *without a preposition*: ut *as*, Vitium *vice* alitur *is nourished* que & creſcit *increaseth* tegendo *by covering it*. Diſces *thou shalt learn* ſcribere *to write* ſcribendo *by writing*. Gerundia *Gerunds in dum*, pendent *do depend* ab his præpoſitionibus *of these prepositions*, inter, ante, ad, ob, propter: ut *as*, Ebrii *being* hilares *merry* inter cænandum *at supper time*. Tolent *they will take* ingentes animos *lusty courages* ante dimicandum *before they be* tam

Loc

Locus amplissimus *a most large place* ad agendum *to plead in.* Ne acceperis *take not* munus *a reward* ob absolvendum *to discharge men.* Veni *I came* propter redimendum *for to ransom* te *thee.* Cum *when* necessitas *necessity* significatur *is signified,* ponuntur *they are put* citra præpositionem *without a preposition,* addito verbo est *the verb* est *being added.* ut *as,* Orandum est *we must pray,* ut *that* sit *there may be* mens sana *a sound mind* in corpore sano *in a sound body.* Vigilandum est ei *he must watch* qui *who* cupit *desireth* vincere *to overcome.* Gerundii voces *Gerunds* vertuntur *are turned* in nomina adjectiva *into nouns adjectives:* ut *as* Tantus amor *so great a love* florum *of flowers* & *and* gloria *glory* generandi mellis *of making honey.* Est *it is* proximum *the very next thing* latrocinio *to robbery* duci *to be drawn* præmio *by a bribe* ad accusandos homines *to accuse men.* Cur *why* adeò delectaris *art thou so delighted* criminibus inferendis *in bringing accusations*

PRius supinum *the first supine* significat *signifieth* activè *actively* & *and* sequitur *followeth* verbum *a verb* aut *or* participium *a participle* significans *signifying* motum *a moving* ad locum *to a place:* ut *as,* Veniunt *they come* spectatum *to see,* veniunt *they come* ut *that* ipsæ *they* spectentur *may be seen.* Milites *the souldiers* sunt missi *are sent* speculatum *to view* arcem *the tower.* Illa verò *but these phrases:* Do *I give* venum *to be sold,* do *I give* filium *my daughter* nuptum *to be married,* habent *have* latentem motum *an hidden motion.* At *but* hoc supinum *this supine* in neutro-passivis *in neuter-passives,* & *and* cum infinito *with the infinitive mood* iri, significat *signifieth* passive *passively:* ut *as,* Ego *I* dudum *ere while* conductus sum *was hired* coctum *to dress meat,* non vapulatum *not to be beaten.* Postquam *after that* audierat *he had heard* non datum iri *that there should not be given* uxorem *a wife* filio *to his son.* Dicunt *men speak* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets.* Eo *I go* visere *to visit.* Vado *I go* videre *to see.* Et *also* ponitur *it is put* absolutè *absolutely* cum verbo *with the verb* Est: ut *as,* Actum est *the matter is past cure,* illicet *you may*

go *when you list*, periisti *you are utterly undone*. Itum est *he went* in viscera *into the bowels* terræ *of the earth*. Cessatum est satis *you have been idle long enough*. Posterius supinum *the latter supine* significat *signifieth* passivè *passively* & *and* sequitur *followeth* nomina Adjectiva *nouns Adjectives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am* extra noxam *without fault*, sed *but* non est *it is not* facile *an easie matter* purgatu *to be cleared*. Quod *that which* est *is* fœdum *foul or dishoneſt* factu *to be done*, idem *the same* est *is* & *also* turpe *dishoneſt* dictu *to be ſpoken*. Arbitramur *we think* hunc *this man* dignum *worthy* spectatu *to be regarded* qui *which* non movetur *is not moved* pecuniâ *with money*. In istis verò *but in theſe phraſes*, Surgit *he riſeth* cubitu *from bed*: Redit *he returneth* venatu *from hunting*: Cubitu & venatu videntur *ſeem* censenda *to be thought* potiùs *rather* nomina *nouns* quam *than* supina *ſupines*.

QUæ *nouns which* significant *ſignifie* partem temporis *part of time* usurpantur *are uſed* frequentiùs *very often* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*, rarò *ſeldom* in accusativo *in the accuſative*: ut *as*, Nemo mortalium *no man living* sapit *is wiſe* omnibus horis *at all hours*. Mendæ *blemiſhes* latent *are not ſeen* nocte *by night*. Id tempus *about that time* creatus est *he was created* Consul *Conſul*. Quanquam *although* hic *in this place* videtur *there ſeemeth* esse *to be* Eclipsis *a defect* prepositionis *of the preposition* per *by* vel *or* sub *under*. Quæ autem *but nouns which* denotant *do ſignifie* durationem *durance* & *and* continuationem *continuance* temporis *of time* efferuntur *are uttered* in accusativo *in the accuſative*, & interdum *and ſometime* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as* Jam *now* hic *in this place* regnabitur *Kings ſhall reign* ter centum totos annos *full three hundred years*. Janua *the gate* atri Ditis *of the black God of Hell* patet *ſtands open* noctes atque dies *nights and days*. Tamen *yet* hic *in this place* poteris *you may* requiescere *reſt* mecum *with me* hâc nocte *this night*. Imperavit *he reigned* triennio *three years* & decem mensibus *and ten months* octoque diebus *and eight days*. Etiam *alſo* dicimus *we ſay*, In paucis diebus *within a few days*.

De

die *by day*: De nocte *by night*. Promitto *I promise* in *against a day*. Commodo *lend* in mensem *for a month*. annos ad quinquaginta natus *fifty years old*. Studui *have studied* per tres annos *three years*. Puer *a boy* ætatis *of that age*. Non plus biduum aut triduo *not more than the space of three days*. tertio vel ad tertium *about the third* calendas vel calendarum *of the calends*.

Spatium *the space* loci *of a place* effertur *is uttered* in accusativo *in the accusative* & *and* interdum *sometimes* in Ablativo *in the Ablative*: ut *as*, Dic *tell me* ibus in terris *in what part the earth* spatium *the vaſtness* cœli *of heaven* pateat *is open* tres ulnas *three ells* an amplius *no more*, & *and* s *thou ſhalt be* mihi *unto* magnus Apollo *the great Apollo*. Jam *now* proceſſe- *had gone forth* mille *a mile*. Abeſt *he is* bidui *two days journey*, intelligitur *there is under-* ood ſpatium vel ſpatio *a* ter, itinere vel iter *a journey*. Abeſt *he is diſtant* ab urbe *from the City* quingentis millibus paſſuum *five hundred thouſand paces*.

NOMINA Appellativa *nouns appellatives* & *and* nomina *names* majorum locorum *of the greater places* adduntur *are added* fere *commonly* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *motion* aut *or* actionem *action* in loco *in a place*, ad locum *to a place*, à loco *from a place*, aut *or* per locum *by a place*: ut *as*, Verſatur *he is converſant* in foro *in the market*. Meruit *he ſerved* ſub Rege *under the King* in Gallia *in France*. Iliades *the Trojan women* ibant *went* ad Templum *to the Temple* non æquæ Palladis *of unjuſt Pallas*. Majores natu nobiles *the elder noble men* legantur *are ſent in Ambaſſage* in Hiſpaniam *into Spain*. Diſcedens *departing* è Sicilia *out of Sicily* veni *I came* Rhodum *to Rhodes*. Ibis *thou ſhalt go* per mare *by ſea* ad Indos *to the Indians*. Omne verbum *every verb* genitivum admittit *governeth a genitive* proprii nominis *of the proper*

name

name loci of a place, in quo wherein actio an action fit is done, modò so that sit it be primæ vel secundæ declinationis of the first or second declension & and singularis numeri singular number: ut as, Quid what faciam shall I do Romæ at Rome? Mentiri nescio I cannot lye. Samia fuit was mihi mater my mother, ea she habitabat dwelt Rhodi at Rhodes. Hi genitivi these genitives humi on the ground, domi at home, militiæ in war, belli in war, sequuntur do follow formam the form proprio rum of proper names: ut as, Viximus we lived simul together domi at home bellique and in war. Arma weapons sunt are parvi little worth foris abroad, nisi except est there be consilium counsel domi at home. Domi at home non patitur suffereth not alios genitivos other genitive cases secum with him, quam than meæ mine, tuæ thine, suæ his, nostræ ours, vestræ yours, alienæ another man's: ut as, Vescor I eat domi meæ at my own house non alienæ not at another man's. Verum but si if proprium nomen the proper name loci of a place fuerit be duntaxat only pluralis numeri of the plural numbe or tertiæ declinationis third declension, ponitur put in dativo in the case, aut or ablativo in the lative: ut as, Colchus as an an or Assyrius a Syria tritus one brought up Thebis at Thebes an or Argis at Ar Getulicus scribit writeth L tulum genitum that Lentu was born Tiburi at Ti Præsidium the garrison Aux at Auxur neglectum n lected. Fuit he was Carthag ne at Carthage cum una legione with one only band Souldiers. Ventosus I be unconstant amo do love. Ti Tibur Romæ at Rome, R mam Rome. Tibure at Ti Quum when tu thou mens hospitium convomeres di vomit up thy hosts good Narbone at Narbon. Comme do I commend tibi unto ther mum ejus his house quæ wh est is Sycione at Sycion. Sic like manner utimur we use vel rure in the country in lativo in the ablative case: as, Continet se he keeps h self ferè commonly rus in country. Est tibi thou hast modicum a little corn rure terno in thy father's coun farm. Proprium the pro

ere loci *of a place* apponitur *put* verbis *to verbs* ſignifi-cantibus *ſignifying* motum *a motion* ad locum *to a place*, accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Conceſſi *I went* Cantabrigiam *to Cambridge* capiendum ingenii cultum *to get learning*. Eo Londi-num *I go to London* ad mer-ces emendas *to buy wares*. Ad hunc modum *after this ſort* u-mur *we uſe* rus *the country* and domus *an houſe*: ut *as*, Ego ibo *I will go* rus *into the country*. Capellæ *my goats* ſaturæ *being full* ite ga *ye* do-mum *home*, heſperus *the even-ing* venit *draweth on*, ite *be ye* packing. Proprium *the proper* name loci *of a place* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* ſignifi-cantibus *ſignifying* motum *a motion* à loco *from a place* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Niſi *but that* ante *hereto-fore* profectus eſſes *you had gone* Roma *from Rome* nunc *now* reſinqueres *you ſhould leave* eam *it*. Sum *I am* factu-rus *about to make* iter *my jour-ney* Eboraco ſive per Eboracum *by York*. Ad eundem modum *after the ſame manner*, do-mus *an houſe* & *and* rus *the country* uſurpantur *are uſed*: ut *as*, Nuper *of late* exiit *he went* domo *from home*. Timeo *I fear* ne *leſt that* pater *my fa-ther* redierit *be returned* rure *out of the country*.

HÆc tria impersonalia *theſe three impersonals*, interest *it maketh matter, or forceth*, refert *it skilleth or boteth*, & *and eſt it concerneth* annectuntur *are joyned* quibuſlibet genitivis *to any genitives*, præter hos ablativos *except theſe ablatives* fœmininos *feminines*, mea *mine*, tua *thine*, ſua *his*, noſtra *ours*, veſtra *yours*, & *and* cuja *whoſe*: ut *as*, Interest *it concerneth* magiſtra-tus *a magiſtrate* tueri *to defend* bonos *the good*, animadver-tere in malos *to puniſh the bad*. Multùm refert *it is very profitable* Chriſtianæ reipub-licæ *for a Chriſtian common-wealth* Epiſcopos eſſe *that the Biſhops be* doctos *learned* & *and* pios *godly*. Eſt *it is the part* prudentis *of a wiſe man* diſſimulare *to wink at* mul-ta *many things*. Tua refert *it is expedient for thee* nôſſe *to know* teipſum *thy ſelf*. Ea cæ-des *that murther* potiſſimùm *chiefly* datur *is imputed* crimini *a crime* ei *to him* cuja interfuit *whom it con-cerneth*, non ei *not to him* cu-ja nihil interfuit *whom it no-thing*

thing concerned. Et *alſo* illi genitivi *theſe genitives* adjiciuntur *are added,* tanti *for ſo much*, magni *for much*, parvi *for little,* quanticunque *how great ſoever*, tantidem *for ſo much*: ut *as*, Magni refert *it is greatly to be regarded* quibuſcum *with whom* vixeris *thou leadeſt thy life.* Tanti refert *it ſo greatly behoveth* agere *to do* honeſta *honeſt things.* Veſtrâ parvi intereſt *it little toucheth you.* Et *and* intereſt *it belongeth* ad meam laudem *to my commendation.* Hæc impersonalia *theſe impersonals* feruntur *are carried* in dativum *into the dative caſe:* Accidit *it falleth out,* certum eſt *it is ſure,* contingit *it chanceth,* conſtat *it is manifeſtly known,* confert *it helpeth,* competit *it agreeth or is convenient,* conducit *it is good and available,* convenit *it is meet,* placet *it pleaſeth,* diſplicet *it diſpleaſeth,* dolet *it grieveth,* expedit *it is expedient,* evenit *it happeneth,* liquet *it is clear,* libet *it contenteth or liketh,* licet *it is lawful,* nocet *it hurteth,* obeſt *it hindereth,* prodeſt *it profiteth,* præſtat *it is better,* patet *it is open,* ſtat *it is reſolved,* reſtat *it remaineth*, benefit *it happeneth well,* malefit *it happeneth ill,* ſatisfit *it is ſufficient,* ſupereſt *it remaineth,* ſuffi-cit *it is ſufficient,* vacat *it is* otium eſt *there is leiſure:* ut *as,* Convenit mihi tecum *it agreeth and thou agree together.* Præſtat *it is better* mihi *for me* mori *utterly to dye* per vim *by my manhood* quam *than* vivere *to live* per dedecus *in diſgrace.* Non vacat *it is not at leiſure* vi *Jupiter* adeſſe *to be preſent* rebus *at ſmall matters.* Dolet *it grieveth* imprudenti *unwary* & libero adoleſcenti *and frank young man* dictum eſſe *that it was ſpoken* Malefit *it falleth out* privignis *ſons in law* a noverca *by the ſtep mother.* Benefit *it cometh well to paſs* nobis *to us* à Deo *from God.* Stat mihi *it is determined* renovare *to renew* casus omnes *all hazards* Hæc impersonalia *theſe impersonals,* juvat *it delighteth,* decet *it becometh,* cum compoſitis *with their compounds,* delectat *it delighteth,* oportet *it behoveth,* exigit *it require* accuſandi caſum *accuſative caſe:* ut *as* Juvat me *it delighteth me* ire *to go* per æſtum *by ſea.* Decet *it becometh* uxorem

curare *to look to* ædes *her* meæ *of my life.* Miſeret *te thou haſt compaſſion on* aliorum *others.* Nec miſeret *I neither pity,* nec pudet *nor am aſhamed* tui *of thee.* Quidem *indeed* piget *it grieveth,* pudétque *and ſhameth* me *me* fratris *of my brother.* Nonnulla impersonalia *ſome impersonals* remigrant *do runback* aliquando *ſometimes* in perſonalia *into perſonals*: ut *as,* Arbuſta *the ſhrubs* humiléſque myricæ *and the low tamariſks* non juvant *delight not* omnes *all men.* Namque *for* mollia Regna *womaniſh Kingdoms* decent *become* animos tuos *thy courage.* Arbor *a tree* producta ad frugem *grown up to bear fruit* delectat *delighteth* agricolam *the huſbandman.* Nemo *no man* commiſereſcit *pitieth* miſerorum *the miſerable.* Non pudet iſtud *doth not this thing ſhame* te *thee?* Non pudent hæc *do not theſe things ſhame* te *thee?* Cœpit *it beginneth,* incipit *it beginneth,* deſinit *it ceaſeth,* debet *it ought,* ſolet *it is wont,* & *and* poteſt *it may,* juncta *being joyned* impersonalibus *to impersonals,* induunt *take upon them* formam *the form* impersonalium

of

of impersonals: ut *as,* Ubi primum *so soon as* cœperat *it began* non convenire *to be no agreement,* quæstio *a question* oriebatur *did arise.* Solet *it is wont* tædere *to grieve* avaros *the covetous* impendii *of charge.* Desinit *it ceaseth* tædere *to grieve* illum *him* studii *of his study.* Debet *it ought* pudere *to shame* sacerdotem *the Priest* inscitiæ *of ignorance.* Non potest *it is not possible* ad summum perveniri *that the principal end should be attained,* nisi *but* ex principiis *by the beginning.* Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* passivæ vocis *of the passive voice* obtinet *hath* similem casum *the like case* cum personalibus passivis *with personal passives:* ut *as,* Pugnatur ab hostibus *the enemies fought* constanter *without giving over.* Qui quidem casus *which case indeed* interdum *sometimes* non exprimitur *is not expressed:* ut *as,* Discumbitur *they sit down* strato ostro *upon scarlet spread abroad.* Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* passivæ vocis *of the passive voice* potest *may* accipi *be taken* pro singulis personis *for every person* utriusque numeri *of both numbers* indifferenter *indifferently:* ut *as,* Statur *it is stood,* id est, sto / stas *thou standest,* stat / stamus *we stand,* statis / stant *they stand:* vis / cet *that is to say,* ex vi / force obliqui *of an oblique* / adjuncti *joyned unto it:* / Statur à me, id est, sto / statur ab illis, id est, stant / *stand.*

PArticipia *Participles* / gunt *govern* casus / *cases* verborum *of the* / à quibus *whereof* / *they are derived:* ut *as,* / dens *holding* duplices / *his two hands* ad sidera / *wards the skies* refert / *uttereth* talia *such things.* / pellæ *the young goats* / domum *will come home* / *their udders* distenta / *out* lacte *with milk.* / gendus *to be beloved* / nibus *of all.* / dativus *the dative case* / utitatior *more used* / *to se:* ut *as,* / *remaineth* qui *who* / ran his *to be earnestly* / mihi *of me.* / orum *participles* / fiunt *they are made* / *nouns* postulant *require* / tivum *a genitive case:* ut

ottens *greedy* alieni *of* ano- *man's goods*, profuſus *la-* ſui *of his own*. Cupientiſſi- *moſt deſirous* tui *of thee*. xpertus *unexperienced* belli *war*. Indoctus *unskilled* pilæ *the ball*. Exoſus *hating*, pe- ſus *bearing a deadly hatred*, ræſus *weary*, ſignificant active *actively*, & *and* ontur *are carried* in accuſa- um *into an accuſative caſe*: *us*, Peroſus *utterly deteſting* mundam ſegnitiem *foul* ſlothfulneſs. Aſtronomus *an A-* *nomer* exoſus *that abhor-* mulieres *women* ad unum *general*. Pertæſus *weary of* naviam ſuam *his own ſloth-* *neſs*. Exoſus *hated* & *and* roſus *hated unto death* iam *alſo* leguntur *are read* dandi caſu *with a dative* *ſtricte*, videlicet *that is* ſignifi- Diſtantia *ſignifying* paſſivè *paſ-* *ively*: ut *as*, Germani *the* *Germans* peroſi ſunt *are ut-* *erly deteſted* Romanis *of the* *Romans*. Exoſus *hated* Deo *God* & *and* Sanctis *of the* *ints*. Natus *born*, progna- *born*, ſatus *ſown or ſprung*, ortus *come up or grown*, crea- *created or framed*, ortus *born*, editus *brought forth*, in genitivum vel ablativum ſerunnur *govern an* *ablative caſe*; ut *as*, Bona *an honeſt damoſel* prognata *born* bonis parentibus *of good* *parents*. Sate *O thou that art* *deſcended of* ſanguine *the blood* Divûm *of the gods*. Quo ſanguine *of what blood* cretus *is he come*? Venus orta mari *come of the ſea* præſtat mare *maketh the ſea better* cunti *for* *the paſſenger*. Editus *brought* *forth of* terra *the earth*.

EN & Ecce adverbia *adverbs* demonſtrandi *of* *ſhewing* adjunguntur *are joyn-* *ed* frequentiùs *very often* no- minativo *with a nominative* *caſe*, rarius *very ſeldom* accuſa- tivo *with an accuſative*: ut *as*, En *lo where is* Priamus, etiam hìc *even here* ſua præmia *his re-* *wards* ſunt laudi *are his praiſe*. Ecce *lo what is* ſtatus noſter *our ſtate* tibi *for thee*. En *ſee* quatuor aras *four Altars*. Ecce *ſee* duo *two* tibi *for thee* Daph- ni *Daphnis*, duóq; altaria *and* *two Altars* Phœbo *for Phœ-* *bus*. En & ecce exprobrantis *adverbs of upbraiding* nectun- tur *are knit* ſoli accuſativo *to an accuſative only*: ut *as*, En animum *ſee his diſpoſition* & mentem *and his mind*. En habitum *ſee his faſhion*. Ecce autem *but lo* alterum *another*. Quædam adver-

bia

bia *certain adverbs* loci *of place*, temporis *of time* & *and* quantitatis *of quantity*, recipiunt *take* genitivum a *genitive caſe* poſt ſe *after them*. Loci *of place*: ut *as*, Ubi *where*, ubinam *in what place*, nuſquam *no where*, eò *thither*, longè *by far*, quò *whither*, ubivis *in any place*, huccine *what hither*? ut *as*, Ubi gentium *in what country*? Quo terrarum *into what part of the world* abit *is be gone*? Inventur *be is found* nuſquam loci *in no place*. Ventum eſt *it is come to* eò impudentiæ *that impudence*. Temporis *of time*: ut *as*, Nunc *now*, tunc *at that time*, tum *then*, interea *in the mean while*, pridie *the day before*, poſtridie *the day after*: ut *as*, poteram *I could do* nihil *nothing* tunc temporis *at that time* ampliùs *more* quàm *than* flere *weep*. Inierunt *they entered* pugnam *the fight* pridiè *the day before* ejus diei *that day*. Pridie *the day before* Calendarum ſeu Calendas *the Calends*. Quantitatis *of quantity*: ut *as*, Parùm *a little*, ſatis *enough*, abundè *ſufficient*: ut *as*, Satis eloquentiæ *words enough*, ſapientiæ parum *little wiſdom*. Audivimus *we have heard* abundè fabularum *tales enough*. Inſtar ſignificat *ſignifieth* æquiparationem *equality or matching*, menſuram *meaſure*, aut *or* ſimilitudinem *likeneſs*: ut *as*, Ædificant *they build* equum *an horſe* divinâ arte *by the divine art*. Palladis *of Pallas* inſtar montis *as big as a mountain*. Philippus *Philip* ſolus *alone* mittitur *is ſent*, quo erat inſtar omnium auxiliorum *who could do as much as all helpers beſide*. Sed *but* hoc ſcelus *this wicked act* habet *hath* pondus *the weight* & *and* inſtar *the meaſure* meriti *of a reward*. Hic *in this place* interdum *ſometimes* præpoſitio *the prepoſition* ad, apponitur *is put to*: Vallis *the dale* claudi-tur *is incloſed* ad inſtar caſtrorum *even as a camp*. Populus Romanus *the People of Rome* è parvâ origine *from a ſmall beginning* emicuit *is grown up* ad inſtar *to the likeneſs* tantæ magnitudinis *of ſo great bigneſs*. Ah *alas* minime gentium *no in no wiſe* non faciam *I will not do it*. Hic genitivus *this genitive caſe* gentium additur *is added* feſtivitatis causâ *for elegance ſake*. Quædam *certain adverbs* dativum admittunt *govern a dative caſe* nominum *of the nouns* unde *whereof* ſunt deducta *they are derived*: ut *as*,

Venit *he came* obviam illi *to meet him*. Nam *for* obvius illi *to meet him* dicitur *is ſpoken*. Canit *he ſingeth* ſimiliter huic *like this man*. Et *and* vivit *he liveth* inutiliter *unprofitably* ſibi *to himſelf*. Sedet *he ſitteth* propinquius *nearer* tibi *to thee* quam *than* mihi *me*. Et *alſo* hi dativi *theſe datives* ſunt *are* adverbiales *like adverbs*: tempori *by time*, luci *by day*, veſperi *in the evening*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* tempori *by time* quod *which* eſt *is* primum *the chiefeſt* omnium rerum *of all things*. Occidit *he ſlew* hominem *a man* luci *by day*. Vidi *I ſaw it* afferri *brought* ad vos *to you* veſperi *in the evening*. Sunt *there are* quæ *which* accuſandi caſum admittunt *govern an accuſative caſe* præpoſitionis *of the prepoſition* unde *whereof* ſunt profecta *they are come*: ut *as*, Caſtra *the tents* moventur *are moved* propius *nearer* urbem *the City*. Mauri *the Moors* ſunt *are* proxime *next* Hiſpaniam *Spain*. Cedò flagitantis *an adverb of one earneſtly deſiring* exhiberi *to be given or preſented* regit *governeth* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Cedò *appoint* quemvis arbitrum *any arbitrator*. Adverbia *adverbs* diverſitatis *of diverſity*, aliter *otherwiſe*, ſecus *otherwiſe*, & *and* illa duo *theſe two*, antè, pòſt, non rarò inveniuntur *are often found* cum ablativo *with an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Multò aliter *much otherwiſe*. Paulò ſecus *little otherwiſe*. Multò ante *much before*. Longè ſecus *far otherwiſe*. Venit *he came* longò poſt tempore *a long time after*. Paulò poſt *a little after*. Niſi *except* & *alſo* ipſa *they* ſunt cenſenda *are to be thought* potius *rather* adverbia *adverbs*. Adverbia *adverbs* comparativi & ſuperlativi gradûs *of the comparative and ſuperlative degree*, caſus admittunt *govern the caſes* aſſuetos *accuſtomed* ſubſervire *to be ſet after* comparativis *comparatives* & *and* ſuperlativis *ſuperlatives*, ſicut *as* eſt *it is* præceptum *taught* antè *before*: ut *as*, Acceſſit *he came* propius *nearer* illo *than the other*. Dixit *he ſpake* optimè *beſt* omnium *of all*. Legimus *we read* propius *nearer* ad deos *to the gods*, & *and* propiùs à terris *the leſs ſpace off from the earth*. Plus *more* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* nominativo *to a nominative caſe*, genitivo *a genitive*, accuſativo *an*

accuſative, & *and* ablativo *ablative*: ut *as*, Paulò plu *ſomewhat more* trecenta vehicula *than three hundred chariots* amiſſa ſunt *are loſt*. Plùs *more* duo millia hominum *than two thouſand men* cæſa *ſlain* eo die *in that day*. Plùs *more* quàm *than* quinquaginta hominum *fifty men* cecidêrunt *were ſlain*. Acies *the Army* abierat *was gone* paulò plùs *a little more* quingentos paſſûs *than five hundred paces*. Fui *I have been* in nave *in the ſhip* triginta dies *thirty days*, aut *or* plùs *more* eo *than that*.

QUibus modis *with what moods* verborum *of verbs* quæ adverbia *what adverbs* congruunt *do agree*. Ubi *when*, poſtquam *after that* & *and* quum *when* adverbia *adverbs* temporis *of time* apponuntur *are put* interdum *ſometimes* indicativis verbis *with indicative verbs*, interdum verò *and ſometimes* ſubjunctivis *with ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Ubi *when* dedit *he gave* hæc dicta *theſe words*. Ubi *when* nos *we* lavetimus *have waſhed*, ſi *if* voles *you will* lavato *waſh you*. Cùm *when* faciam vitulâ *I ſhall ſacrifice a young cow* pro frugibus *for corn*, ipſe venito *come thou*. Cùm *when* canerem *I ſang of* reges *Kings* & *and* prælia *wars* Cynthius *Apollo* aurem vellit *twitched me by the ear*. Hic *in this place* priùs *the former* videtur *ſeemeth* eſſe *to be* adverbium *an adverb*, poſterius *the latter* conjunctio *a conjunction*. Donec pro *for* quamdiu *long as*, gaudet *rejoyceth* indicativo *with an indicative mood*: ut *as*, Donec *ſo long as* eram *I was* ſoſpes *ſafe*. Donec *whileſt that* eris *thou ſhalt be* fœlix *happy*, numerabis *thou ſhalt number* multos amicos *many friends*. Pro *for* quouſque *until* exigit *requireth* nunc *ſometime* indicativum *an indicative mood*, nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivum *a ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Donec *until* juſſit *he had* cogere *to gather* oves *the ſheep* ſtabulis *in the ſheepfolds* numerúmque referre *and to count them*. Donec *until* ea aqua *that water* quam *which* adjeceris *thou haſt added* ſit *be* decocta *boiled*. Dum de re præſenti *of a thing preſent* non perfectâ *not perfect*, aut *or* pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as* poſcit *requireth* ſatendi modum *the indicative mood*: ut *as*, Dum *whileſt that* virgo *the Maid* apparatur *is making ready* in con-

clavi

in the inner Parlor. Ego *I will have* te *thee* dici *called* meum *my ſon* tandiu dum *ſo long as* facis *doeſt* quod *that which* eſt dignum *becoming* te *thee*. Ut pro *for* dummodo *ſo* connectitur *is joyned* alias *while* potentiali *to the potential*, alias *another while* activo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut, Dum *ſo that* proſim *I profit* tibi *thee*. Dum *ſo* te comperiam *I find not* illi *that I am deceived* hoc *by this fellow*. Dum *for* donec *until* tantùm ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Dum *until* ætas *the third* ſummiſerit *ſhall* ſce regnandum *reigning* Latio *in* Latio. Quoad pro *for* quamdiu *as long as* adhibetur vel *either* indicativis *indicatives*, vel *or* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*; pro *for until*, ſubjunctivis ſolis *ſubjunctives only*: ut *as*, Quamdiu *as long as* expectes *expecteſt* contubernalem *remember fellow*. Quoad ut *as* poſſem *I could* & poſſeret *might*, nunquam ut *as* rem *I would never* ab ejus latere *from his* Servabo *I will keep* omnia *all things* integra *intire and whole* quoad *until* exercitus *the army* huc mittatur *be ſent hither*. Simulac *as ſoon as*, ſimul atque *as ſoon as* adhærent *cleave to* indicativo *the indicative mood*, & *and* ſubjunctivo *ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Simulac *as ſoon as* erat *he was* patiens *able to abide* belli *war*. Simulatque *as ſoon as* ætas *age* adoleverit *waxed ripe*. Quemadmodum *even as*, ut *as*, utcunq; *howſoever*, ſicut *as*, utrumq; admittunt modum *govern both moods*: ut *as*, Ut *even as* ſalutabis *thou ſhalt ſalute*, ità *ſo* & *alſo* reſalutaberis *thou ſhalt be ſaluted back again*. Ut *as*, feceris ſementem *thou haſt ſown*, ita *ſo* & *alſo* metes *thou ſhalt reap*. Ut pro *for* poſtquam *after that* jungitur *is joyned* indicativo *to the indicative*: ut *as*, Ut *after that* ventum eſt *they came* in urbem *into the City*. Quaſi *as* ceu *as*, tanquam *as*, perinde acſi *even like as*, haud ſecus acſi *no otherwiſe than as*, quum *when* habent *they have* proprium Verbum *a proper verb* apponuntur *are put* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive mood*: ut *as*, Tanquam *as though* ipſe *thy ſelf* feceris *haſt done* aliquid *ſomewhat*:

Quaſi *as if* non noſmus nos *we knew not our ſelves* inter nos *among our ſelves*. Alias *otherwiſe* copulant *they couple* conſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut *as*, Novi *I know* hominem *the man* tanquam te *even as thy ſelf*. Arridet mihi *he ſmiles on me* quaſi amico *as on a friend*. Ne prohibendi *an adverb of forbidding* præponitur *is ſet before* vel *either* imperativis *imperatives*, vel *or* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Magna ſacerdos *O great Propheteſs* ne ſævi *be not ſo eager*. Hic *he* eſt *is* magnus nebulo *a great knave*, ne metuas *do not fear him*. Nè pro *for* non *not* inſervit modis cæteris *governs other moods*. Adverbia *adverbs* caſu accedente *if a caſe be added*, tranſeunt in præpoſitiones *are turned into prepoſitions*: ut *as*, Vacuus viator *the moneyleſs Traveller* cantabit *will ſing* coram latrone *before a thief*.

COnjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives*, & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives*, cum his quatuor *with theſe four* quàm *than*, niſi *except*, præterquam *ſave that*, an *whether*, omnino nectunt *do altogether* joyne ſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut Socrates docuit *taught* Xenophontem *Xenophon* & item Platonem *Plato*. Utinam *would to God* eſſes *thou wert* calidus *warm*, aut *or* frigidus *cold*. Neſcio *I know not whether* homo *the man* be albus *white*, an *or* niger *black*. Eſt *he is* minor *younger* quam *than* tu *thou* Placet *he pleaſeth* nemo *none*, niſi *except* vel *or* præter quam *ſave* ſibi *himſelf*. cepto *it being excepted* ſi ſi qua privata ratio *ſome private reaſon* caſualis dictionis *caſual word* repugnet vel *or* poſcat *requires another thing*: ut *as*, Emi librum *I bought a book* centum *for an hundred aſſes* & *and* pluris *more*. Romæ *I lived* Romæ *at Rome* & Venetiis *at Venice*. Demitte *let it ſink* in aures *ears* Metii Judicis *of cenſor Metius* & *and* patris *your father* & *and* noſtras *mine*. junctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives* & *and* junctivæ *diſjunctives* aliquando *ſometimes* conglutinant ſimiles modos *like moods and* tempora *tenſes*: ut Stat *he ſtands* recto

re *with his body upright*
ſpicitque *and looks down to*
ras *the ground.* Aliquoties
em *but ſometimes* ſimiles
odos *like moods,* ſed *but*
erſa tempora *divers tenſes:*
u *bidſt allured* me aman-
n *me being in love* & *and*
oduceres *drawn me on* va-
ſpe *with vain hope.* Ego *I*
e *given* tibi *to thee* gratias
nks & *and* aliquando *ſome-*
es poſſum *may* collaudare
commend *thee.* Etſi *albeit,*
metſi *although,* etiamſi *al-*
ugh, quanquam *howbeit,*
principio *in the beginning*
ationis *of a ſentence* poſtu-
nt *require* indicativos mo-
os *indicative moods,* in medio
the middle ſæpius *very of-*
n ſubjunctivos *ſubjunctives:*
quamvis *although* & *and*
cet *although* frequentiùs
ore *often* ſubjunctivos *ſub-*
junctives: ut *as,* Etſi *although*
il novi *no news* afferebatur
brought. Quanquam *al-*
though animus *my mind* hor-
ret *is aghſt* meminiſſe *to re-*
member. Quamvis *although*
Græcia *Greece* miretur *ad-*
mires Elyſios campos *the Ely-*
ſian fields. Licet *albeit* Homere
O Homer, ipſe *thy ſelf* venias
doſt come comitatus *accom-*
panied Muſis *with the Muſes,*
tamen *yet if* attuleris *thou haſt*
brought nil *nothing,* foras *out*
of door, Homere *O Homer,*
ibis *thou ſhalt go.* Ni *but that,*
niſi *except,* ſi *if,* ſiquidem *for*
truly, quod *becauſe,* quia *for*
as much as, quam *than,*
poſtquam *ſince that,* poſteaquam *after that,* ubi pro *for*
poſtquam *ſince that,* nunquam
never, priuſquam *before that,*
adhærent *cleave to* & *both* indicativis *indicatives* & *and*
ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives:* ut
as, Gaudeo *I am glad* quod redieris *becauſe you are returned*
incolumis *ſafe.* Caſtigo te
I chaſten thee non quòd
odio habeam *not becauſe I*
hate thee, ſed quod amem *but*
becauſe I love thee. Judicas
you ſhew aliud honeſtum *another manner of honeſty* quam
than Philoſophi *the Philoſophers* ſtatuunt *ſet down.* Accuſas *thou accuſeſt* gravius
more grievouſly quam *than* tua
conſuetudo *thy cuſtom* patitur *permitteth.* Si *if* jungitur
is joyned utrique modo *to both*
moods: at *but* ſi pro *for*
quamvis *although* tantum *only*
ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Redeam *ſhould I*
return? Non *no* ſi me obſecret *although ſhe intreat me.*

Siquis *if any* tantùm *only* indicativo *in the indicative*: ut *as*, Siquis *if any* adsit *be present*. Quando *sith that* quandoquidem *for as much as*, quoniam *because* junguntur *are joyned* indicativo *to an indicative*: ut *as*, Dicite *say on*, quandoquidem *for as much as*, concedimus *we are set together* in molli herba *in the soft grass*. Quoniam *because* mihi non credis *thou believest me not*, ipse facito periculum *thou thy self make trial*. Quippe *surely*, *for as much as*, cùm *when* habet *it hath* proprium Verbum *a proper verb* gaudet indicativo *governs the indicative*: ut *as*, Venia *pardon* danda est *is to be given* huic *to this man*, quippe *surely* ægrotat *he is sick*. Si addideris *if thou add* qui *which*, utrumque admittit modum *it governeth both moods*: ut *as*, Venia *pardon* non est *is not* danda *to be given* huic *to this man* quippe qui *as he that* pejeravit sive pejeraverit *is forsworn* jam *already* bis *twice*. Qui cum *when* habet *it hath* vim causalem *the force of a reason*, postulat *requireth* subjunctivum *the subjunctive*: ut *as*, Es *thou art* stultus *a fool*, qui credas *seeing that thou credites* huic *this fellow*. Cùm pro *for* quamvis *although*, pro quandoquidem *seeing that* or quoniam *because* semper evermore adhæret *cleaveth* subjunctivo *the subjunctive*: ut *as*, Cum *although* nos decorum *we say* nihil possit *that nothing* ei præcipi *be delivered* inepte *unaptly*, tamen *yet* solemus *we must* differere *to dissemble* de alios vitiis *of other mens* nostris. Quadrive *O Mars*, curare *seeing that* sis *thou art* valde *very* pauper viribus olim *for* his *charges*. Cum & tum iteris *also* tum geminatum *doubled* copulant *couple* similes *like* to *is*. Ita autem *but* ut *as* in Cum, quidam nimirum *certain* *things* atq; *and* therefore statuitur *it is* in priore parte *in the former* part clausulæ *of the clause*: subj. Tum, qui idem majus *a greater thing*, ac *and* proinde *therefore* collocatur *it is* in posteriore parte *in the latter part* clausulæ *of the clause*: ut *as*, Amplectitur *he* much *of* cum *both* omnes docti *all learned men*, cum primis *and especially* Marcellum *Marcellus*. Odit *he hateth* tum *both* literas *learning* tum *and also* virtutem *virtue*. Ne *what*, an *whether*, num *whether* or *no*, particulæ *particles* inter-

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dictos
primis
tum
and
what
or

pro rogandi *of asking*, amant *do* g that love indicativum *the indica-* ſe ſemp- *tive mood*: ut *as*, Superátne clearuit *be alive*, & *and* ve citur aurâ junctiva: ſphereà *breathe he*? At *but* os dicatum *when* accipiuntur *they are* ſcat nonnullis dubitativè *doubtfully* aut ered in- indefinitè *indefinitely* poſtu- pleonas- ant *they require* ſubjunctivum to dif- *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Viſe *go* whether num *whether* redierit *he be* Mars, *returned*. Nihil refert *it boot-* art a- *eth nothing at all* feceriſne *whe-* for mis- *ther you have done it*, an perſua- tum ſteris *or perſuaded it*. Ut con- n dou- junctio cauſalis *a conjunction* ies re- *cauſal* ſeu *or* perfectiva *perfect* i but- *ive and* ut pro *for* ne non *leſt* n nim- *not* poſt verba *after verbs* ti- s and ido- *moris of fear* jungitur *is joyned* is plu- nunc *ſometimes* potentiali *to* ke for- *the potential*, nunc *ſometimes* clauſe: ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: a certa as. Perduxêre *they brought* il- d pro- nunc *thither* filium meum *my ſon* it a- *pt to the end that* eſſet *he ſhould* n the la- *be* unà *together* ſecum *with* le clau- *them*. Dave *O Davus* te oro *I* be re- *intreat thee*, ut *that* jam *now* re- nnes e- *treat he may return* in viam *into* cum il- *the way* Metuo *I fear*, ut ſub- Marcet, id eſt, ne non ſubſtet hoſ- h hatres, *that this ſtranger will not* ing ta- *abide conſtant*. Ut concedentis ue. Ne- *conjunction of yielding*, ſeu *or* whether poſitum *put* pro *for* quanquam es inter- *although*, & *and* ut pro *for* ut- re- gandi

pote *ſo much as*, ſervit *ſerves* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Ut *albeit* omnia *all things* contingant *ſhould fall out* quæ *which* volo *I would*, non poſſum *I cannot* levari *be eaſed*. Non eſt tibi fidendum *no truſt is to be given thee* ut qui toties fefelleris *becauſe thou haſt ſo often deceived*. Ut qui ſueris *for as much as thou haſt been* relictus *left* ſolus *alone*. Ut pro *for* poſtquam *after that*, pro *for* quemadmodum *as*, vel *or* ſicut *like as*, & *and* interrogativum *an interrogative*, nectitur *is coupled* indicativis *with indicatives*: ut *as*. Ut *after that* diſceſſi *I departed* ab urbe *from the City*, intermiſi *I omitted* nullum diem *no day* quin ſcriberem *but I wrote*. Tamen *yet* perge tu *go thou forward* facere *to make* has nuptias *this marriage* ut *as* facis *thou doſt*. Credo *I think ſo* ut eſt dementia *like as is his madneſs*. Ut valet *how fares he*? Ut *how* meminit *remembers he* noſtrî *us*? Quanquam *although* dictum eſt *we ſpoke* paulò ſupra *ſomewhat before* de hoc *of this* quoque *alſo* in conſtructione *in the conſtruction* adverbii *of an adverb*.

PRæpoſitio *a preposition* ſubaudita *underſtood* interdum *ſometimes* facit *cauſeth* ut *that*

ablativus *an ablative case* addatur *be added*: ut *as*, Habeo te *I have thee* loco, i. e. in loco *instead* parentis *of a father*. Apparuit *he appeared* illi *unto him* humana specie, id est sub humana specie *under the shape of a man*. Discessit *he is departed* magistratu, id est, à magistratu *from his office*. Præpositio *a preposition* in compositione *in composition* nonnunquam *sometime* regit *governeth* eundem casum *the same case*, quem *which* & *also* regebat *it governed* extra compositionem *without composition*: ut *as*, Nec posse *not to be able* advertere *to turn away* Regem *the King* Teucrorum *of the Trojans* Italia *from Italy*. Prætereo te *I pass by thee* insalutatum *unsaluted*, Postes *the posts* emoti cardine *moved out of their places* procumbunt *lie flat on the ground*. Detrudunt *they thrust* naves *the ships* scopulo *from the rock*. Verba *verbs* composita *compounded* cum *with* a, ab, ad, con, de, è, ex, in, nonnunquam *sometimes* repetunt *repeat* easdem præpositiones *the same prepositions* cum suo casu *with their case* extra compositionem *without composition*, idque *and that* elegantèr *elegantly*: ut *as*, Abstinuerunt *they have abstained* à viris *from men*. Advocabo, *I will call* amicos *my friends* ad hanc rem *to this business*. Conferemus *we will compare* cum legibus *with the laws*. Nunquam cogitavi *I never thought* detrahere *to detract* de tua fama *from thy good name*. Cum *when* evaseris *thou art escaped* ex insidiis *out of snares*. Postquam *after that* excessit ex ephebis *he passed out from among the young striplings*. Incumbe in Rempublicam *be careful of the Commonwealth* cogitatione *with thy cogitation* curâque *and care*. In pro *for* erga *towards*, contra *against* & *and* ad *to* habet *hath* accusativum *the accusative case*: ut *as*, Accipit *he taketh* animum mentémque benignam *a courteous mind and meaning* in Teucros *towards the Trojans*. Quid tantum *what so great matter* meus Æneas *could my Æneas* committere *commit* in te *against thee*? Quid *what* potuêre *could* Troes *the Trojans*? Quo te Mœri pedes *Mœri whither goest thou*? An *what* in urbem *into the City* quo *whither* via *the way* ducit *leads*? Item *likewise* jungitur *is joined* accusativo *to an accusative case* quoties *so often as*

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divitio

divisio *division*, mutatio *change* aut *or* incrementum *the increase* rei *of a thing* cum tempore *with time* significatur *is signified*: ut *as*, Eliquet *and there is* locus *a place* ubi *where* via *the way* findit se *divideth it self* in ambas partes *into two parts*. Troja *Troy* versa est *is turned* in cineres *into ashes* viro sospite *my husband being safe*. Amor *love* crescit mihi *grows in me* in horas *every hour*. In cùm *when* actus *an action* in loco *in a place* significatur *is signified* postulat *requireth* ablativum *an ablative case*: ut *as*, scilicet *namely*, ut *as*, fulvum aurum *yellow gold* spectatur *is tried* in ignibus *in the fire*. Sub pro *for* ad *to*, per *by or through* & *and* ante *before* innititur *leaneth to* accusativo *an accusative*: ut *as*, Properemus *let us haſten* sub umbram *to the ſhadow*. Legati *the Embaſſadors* ferè *in a manner* sub id tempus, id est, per id tempus *about that time* missi *are ſent* ad res repetendas *to recover the things loſt*. Cura *care* recursat *begins afreſh* sub noctem, id est, paulò ante noctem *a little before night*, vel *or* instante nocte *the night approaching*. Alias *otherwiſe* ablativum admittit *it governs an ablative*: ut *as*, Ætas *time* in apricum proferet *will bring into open light* quicquid *whatſoever* est *is* sub terra *under the ground*. Sub nocte silenti, id est, in nocte silenti *in the ſilent night*. Super pro *for* ultra *beyond* jungitur *is joyned* accusativo *to an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Proferet *he will extend* imperium *his Empire* super Garamantas *beyond the Africans* & *and* Indos *Indians*. Super pro *for* de *of* & *and* in ablativo *to an ablative*: ut *as*, Multus variúsque rumor *manifold and divers reports* super ea re *of that matter*. Super viridi fronde *upon green branches*. Subter *under* uno significatu *in one ſignification* jungitur *is joyned* utrique casui *to both caſes* apud authores *with Authors*: ut *as*, Pugnatum est *they fought* super *above* subtérque *and under* terras *the ground*. Libet *it likes me* ferre *to endure* omnes casus *all hazards* subter densa testudine *under a thick ſhelter*. Tenus *up to* gaudet *rejoyceth* ablativo *with an ablative*, & *both* singulari *ſingular*, & *and* plurali *plural*: ut *as*, Pube tenus *up to the privy parts*. Pectoribus tenus *up to the breaſts*. At *but* genitivo *with the genitive* plurali

plurali *plural* tantùm *only*: ut *as*, Crurum tenus *up to the thighs*. Præpoſitiones *prepoſitions* cùm *when* amittunt *they loſe* caſum *their caſe* migrant in adverbia *do change into adverbs*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* longo pòſt tempore *a long time after*. Conjux *my wife* ſubit *follows* ponè *behind*, ferimur *we are carried* per opaca locorum *through dark places*. Æneas *I Æneas* Troius *the Trojan* quem *whom* quæritis *ye ſeek*, adſum *am here* coram *in preſence*.

INterjectiones *Interjections* ponuntur *are put* non raro *often* abſolutè *abſolutely*, & *and* ſine caſu *without a caſe*: ut *as*, Connixa *ſhe yeaning* reliquit *left* ſpem gregis *the hope of the flock*, ah *alas!* in nuda ſilice *upon the bare flint ſtone*. Quæ dementia *what madneſs*? malum *with a miſchief*! O exclamantis *an interjection of exclamation* jungitur *is joyned* nominativo *to a nominative*, accuſativo *an accuſative*, & *and* vocativo *a vocative*: ut *as*, O feſtus dies *O joyful day* hominis *of man*! O nimium fortunatos *O too too fortunate* agricolas *husbandmen* ſi *if* nôrint *they knew* ſua bona *their own good!* O formoſe puer *O fair lad*, nimium nè crede *truſt not too much* colori *to thy beauty*. Heu *alas* & *and* proh adhærent *cleave* nunc *ſometimes* nominativo *to a nominative*, nunc *ſometimes* accuſativo *an accuſative*: ut *as*, Heu pietas *ah the Godlineſs*! Heu priſca fides *ah the ancient faithfulneſs!* Heu ſtirpem invifam *ah odious ſtock!* Proh Jupiter *oh Jupiter*! tu homo *thou fellow* adiges me ad infamiam *wilt carry me beſide my ſelf*. Proh fidem *oh the faith* Deûm *of Gods*, atque *and* hominum *of men!* Proh ſancte Jupiter *oh holy Jupiter*! Hei *alas* & *and* Væ *alas* apponuntur *are put* dativo *to a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Hei mihi *wo is me* quòd *that* amor *love* eſt *is* medicabilis *to be healed* nullis herbis *with no herbs*. Væ miſero mihi *wo is me poor wretch that I am*, quanta de ſpe *from how great hope* decidi *am I fallen!*

FINIS.

MOnita Pædagogica *ſchool maſters precepts*, ſeu *or* carmen *a treatiſe in verſe* Guliel mi Lilii *of William Lily* ad diſcipulos ſuos *to his Scholars* de moribus *concerning manners.*

PUer *little youth* qui *which* es mihi diſcipulus *art my Scholar* atque *and* cupis *deſireſt* doceri *to be taught*, ades *come* huc *hither*, concipe *conceive* mea hæc dicta *theſe ſayings* animo tuo *in thy mind.* Citus *betime* o aurè *in the morning* ſurge *leave* lectum *thy bed*, diſcute *ſhake off* mollem ſomnum *thy ſweet ſleep*: ſupplex *humbly* petas *go unto* Templa *the Church*, & *and* venerare *worſhip* cum *God.* Attamen *but* imprimis *firſt of all* ſit facies *let thy face be* lota *waſhed* que *and* manus *thy hands*: ſint veſtes *let thy garments be* nitidæ *clean*, cæſariéſque *and thy hair* compta *kembed.* Ad ſis *be thou there* fugiens *avoiding* deſidiam *idleneſs*, cùm *when* ſchola noſtra *my ſchool* te vocârit *ſhall call thee*: nulla ſit tibi cauſa *have thou no excuſe* moræ pigræ *of long tarrying.* Cùm *when* videris *thou ſhalt ſee* me præceptorem *me thy Maſter*, ore ſaluta *ſalute me* & *and* condiſcipulos quoſque tuos *all thy ſchool-fellows*, ordine *in order.* Tu quoque fac ſedeas *and ſee that thou ſit* ubi *where* jubemus te ſediſſe *I will thee to ſit.* manéque *and ſtay* in loco *in thy place* niſi *unleſs* ſis *thou beeſt* juſſus *commanded* abire *to go thence.* Ac *and* ut *as* quiſque *every one* eſt *is* magis clarus *more excellent* munere *in the gift* doctrinæ *of learning*, ſic *ſo is he* erit locandus *ſhall ſit* magis clarâ ſede *in a more excellent place.* Scalpellum *let a penknife*, calami *quills*, atramentum *ink*, charta *paper*, libelli *books*, ſint *be* arma *implements* ſemper *always* parata *ready* tuis ſtudiis *for thy ſtudies.* Si quid dictabo *if I ſhall propoſe thee any thing* ſcribes *thou ſhalt write it*; at *but* ſingula *every thing* rectè *rightly*: nec ſit ulla macula *and let no blot be* aut menda *or fault* ſcriptis tuis *in thy writings.* Sed nec mandes *but thou ſhalt not commit* dicta tua *thy Latins* aut *or* carmina *Verſes* chartis laceris *to looſe papers*, quæ *which* decet *it is meet* inſervuiſſe *thou hadſt written* libris *in books.* Sæpe *oftentimes* recognoſcas *repeat* tibi *to thy ſelf* lecta *things read*, que *and* revolvas *meditate of them* animo

animo *in thy mind.* Si *if* dubitas *thou doubtest,* nunc *sometimes* consule *ask* hos *these* nunc *sometimes* alios *others.* Qui dubitat *he that maketh doubt,* qui sæpe rogat *he which maketh many questions,* tenebit *shall observe* mea dicta *my precepts.* Is qui nil dubitat *he that doubteth nothing,* capit *getteth* indè *thereby* nil boni *no good.* Puer *my child* disce *learn* quæso *I pray thee,* noli dedisce*re do not forget* quicquam *any thing,* ne *lest that* conscia mens *a guilty conscience* insinuet *accuse* te *thee* desidiæ *of slothfulness* Si que *and be thou* attentus animo *attentive,* quid enim *for what* juvabit *will it profit* docuisse *me to have taught,* si *if* non premis *thou dost not print* verba mea *my words,* firmo pectore *in sure memory?* Nil *nothing* est *is* tam difficile *so hard,* quod *which* solertia *diligence* non vincat *cannot overcome.* Invigila *take pains* & *and* gloria *the glory* nulitiæ *of thy labour* est *is* parta *obtained.* Nam *for* velut *even as* tellus *the earth* profert *bringeth forth* flores nec semina *neither flowers nor seeds,* ni sit *unless it be* victa *very much* tilled labore continuo *with continual labour* manu *of the hand:* Sic *so* puer *a child* si *if* non exercitet *be do not often exercise* ingenium *his wit,* amittet *shall lose* & *both* tempus ipsum *time it self,* simul *and withal* spem *the hope* ingenii *of his wit.* Etiam *also* est *there is* lex *an order* semper *always* tenenda *to be kept* in sermone *in speech,* nè *lest* improba garrulitas *overmuch babbling* offendat nos *offend me.* Incumbens studio *thou plying thy lesson* loquêris *shalt speak* submissâ voce *with a low voice;* dum reddis nobis *all the while thou art saying with me* eris *thou shalt be* canorus *loud* voce *with thy voice.* Et *and* quæcunque *whatsoever* reddis *thou repeatest* mihi *to me,* discantur ad unguem *let them be learned at thy fingers ends,* & *and* libro abjecto *thy book laid aside* redde *rehearse* verbula singula *every word.* Nec suggerat quisquam *and let no body prompt* ullum verbum *any word* dicturo *to thee a saying,* quod *which* parit *bringeth* non mediocre exitium *no small hurt* puero *to a child.* Si rogito *I demand* quicquam *any thing* studebis *thou shalt endeavour* respondere *to answer* sic *so*

ut *that* mereare *thou mayeſt deſerve* laudem *praiſe* & *and* decus *commendation* dictis *by thy anſwers*. Non laudabere *thou ſhalt not be commended* linguâ nimis celeri *for too faſt a tongue*, aut tardâ *or too ſlow*: medium *the mean* eſt virtus *is a grace*, quod tenuiſſe *which to keep* juvat *delighteth*. Et *and* quoties *as often as* loqueris *thou ſpeakeſt*, eſto memor *be mindful* loquare *that thou ſpeakeſt* latinè *in Latin*, & *and* fuge *avoid* verba barbara *barbarous words* veluti *as* ſcopulos *things very dangerous*. præterea *beſides*, inſtrue *teach* ſocios *thy fellows* quotieſcunque *ſo often as* rogabunt *they ſhall ask* te *thee*, & *and* trahe *bring forwards* ignaros *the ignorant* ad mea vota *to my deſire*. Ipſe *he* qui *which* docet *teacheth* indoctos *the unlearned*, licet *although* eſſet *he were* indoctiſſimus *moſt unlearned*, queat *may* eſſe *be* doctior *better learned* reliquis *than the reſt*, brevi *in a ſhort time*. Sed *but* tu nec imitabere *thou ſhalt not imitate* ſtolidos grammaticaſtros *fooliſh authors of barbariſm* ingens dedecus *the exceeding great diſgrace* eloquii Romani *of the Latin tongue*, Quorum *whereof* nemo *none* eſt *is* tam fatuus *ſo fooliſh* aut *or* tam barbarus *ſo barbarous* ore *in ſpeech* quem autorem *whom as an author* turba barbara *the barbarous multitude* non probat *alloweth not*. Si vis *if thou wilt* rectè cognoſcere *rightly know* leges Grammaticas *the Laws of the Grammar*, ſi cupis *if thou deſireſt* diſcere *to learn* loqui *to ſpeak* cultiùs *very eloquently* ore *in thy ſpeech*, addiſcas *ſee thou learneſt* ſcripta clariſſimorum *the moſt famous writings* veterum virorum *of ancient men*, & *and* authores *the authors* quos *which* turba Latina *the better ſort of Latiniſts* docet *teacheth*. Nunc *ſometimes* Virgilius *Virgil* optat *wiſheth* amplecti te *to embrace thee*, nunc *ſometimes* ipſe Terentius *Terence himſelf*, nunc *ſometimes* ſimul *withal* opus *the work* Ciceronis *of Cicero* te *wiſheth thee*. Quos *whom* qui non didicit *he that hath not learned* vidit *hath ſeen* nil *nothing* præter ſomnia *but dreams*; & *and* certat *ſtriveth* vivere *to live* in tenebris Cimmeriis *in great ignorance*. Sunt *there are ſome boys* quos delectat *whom it delighteth* poſthabito ſtudio *having laid aſide the ſtudy* honeſtæ virtutis

of

of commendable vertue conterere *to ſpend* tempora *their time* nugis *in trifles.* Sunt *there are others* quibus eſt cordi *who take pleaſure* ſolicitare *to trouble* ſodales *their fellows* manibus *with hands*, pedibúſve *or feet*, aut *or* alio quovis modo *any other way.* Eſt *there is* alius *another* qui *who* dum *whilſt* jactat *he boaſteth* ſe *himſelf* clarum *noble* ſanguine *by bloud* improbat *diſallowcth* genus *parentage* reliquis *in others* inſulſo ore *with unſavory ſpeeches.* Nolim te ſequi *I would not have thee to follow* tam prava veſtigia *ſo bad patterns* morum *of manners*, ne *leſt* tandem *in the end* feras *thou receive* præmia *rewards* digna *worthy* factis *thy deeds.* Dabis *thou ſhalt give* aut vendes *or ſell* nil *nothing*; permutabis *thou ſhalt change* emévſve *or buy* nil *nothing*; feres *thou ſhalt receive* nulla commoda *no profit* ex damno *by the loſs* alterius *of another.* Et *and* inſuper *moreover* mitte *leave* nummos *money* irritamenta malorum *the enticements to evils* aliis *to others*; nil *nothing* niſi *but* pura *things free from abuſe* decent *become* puerum a *child.* Clamor *let noiſe*, risa *babling*, joci *ſcoffings*, mendacia *lyes*, furta *theſts*, cachinni *ſcornful laughter*, ſint procul à vobis *be far from you*, & *and* arma Martis *fighting* procul *far off.* Dices *thou ſhalt ſpeak* nil *nothing* penitus *at all* quod *which* ſit *is* turpe *filthy*, aut *or* non honeſtum *not honeſt.* Lingua *the tongue* eſt *is* janua *the gate* vitæ *of life* pariter ac necis *and of death too.* Crede *account it* ingens nefas *horrible wickedneſs* referre *to give* maledicta *evil words* cuiquam *to any one*, aut *or* jurare *to ſwear by* numina ſacra *the ſacred titles* Dei magni *of Almighty God.* Denique *to conclude* ſervabis *thou ſhalt keep* res omnes *all thy things* atque *and* libellos *books*; Et *and* feres *ſhalt bear them* tecum *with thee*, quoties *as often as* iſque *both thou goeſt* rediiq; *and returneſt.* Effuge *avoid* vel *even* cauſas *the occaſions* quæcunque *whatſoever* faciunt *do make thee* nocentem *offenſive*, & *and* in quibus *wherein* potes *thou mayeſt* diſplicuiſſe nobis *diſpleaſe me.*

FINIS.

Terminationes Declinationum.

Singular.	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	a	er us ius um	Diverſly	us u	es
Genitive	ae	i	is	us u	ei
Dative	ae	o	i	ui u	ei
Accuſative	am	um	em im em & im	um u	em
Vocative	a	er e i um	Diverſly	us u	es
Ablative	a	o	e i e & i	u	e

Pluraliter	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	ae	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Genitive	arum	orum	um & ium	uum	erum
Dative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus
Accuſative	as	os a	es a ia	us ua	es
Vocative	ae	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Ablative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus

Adjectivorum Comparativi gradus.

Singulariter
- Nomin. durior & durius
- Genit. durioris
- Dat. duriori
- Accuſa. duriorem & durius
- Vocat. o durior & durius
- Ablativ. a duriore vel duriori

Pluraliter
- Nominat. duriores & duriora
- Genit. duriorum
- Dativ. durioribus
- Accuſ. duriores & duriora
- Vocat. o duriores & duriora
- Ablat. a durioribus.

Conjugatio Verborum.

Active voice.

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

foco as at ; amus atis ant
ſenco es et ; emus etis ent
iego is it ; imus itis unt
olio is it ; imus itis iunt

Preterimperfect tenſe.

bam abas abat ; abamus abatis abant
bam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
bam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
bam iebas iebat ; iebamus iebatis iebant

Preterperfect tenſe.

ſti it : imus iſtis erunt vel ere

Preterpluperfect tenſe.

m eras erat ; eramus eratis erant

Future tenſe.

abis abit ; abimus abitis abunt
bis ebit ; ebimus ebitis ebunt
es et ; emus etis ent
iet iet ; iemus ietis ient

Paſſive voice.

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

Or arisvel are atur: amur amini antur
eor erisvel ere etur: emur eminientur
or erisvel ere itur: imur imini untur
ioririsvel ire itur: imur imini iuntur

Preterimperfect tenſe.

Abar abaris vel abare abatur: abamur abamini abantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur: ebamur ebamini ebantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur: ebamur ebamini ebantur
iebar iebaris vel iebare iebatur iebamur iebamini iebantur

Preterperfect tenſe.

us ſum us es us eſt : i ſumus I eſtis i ſunt

Preterpluperfect tenſe.

us eram us eras us erat : i eramus I eratis i erant

Future tenſe.

abor aberis vel abere abitur ; abimur abimini abuntur

Active Voice.

Imperative Mood.

a ato et ato:emus ate atote ent anto
e eto, eat eto: eamus, ete etote, eant ento.
gito, at ito:amus, ite itote, ant unto.
i ito, iat ito: iamus, ite itote, iant iunto.

Subjunctive Mood.

am, es, et: emus, etis, ent.
eam, eas, eat: eamus, eatis, eant.
am, as, at: amus, atis, ant.
iam, ias, iat: iamus, iatis, iant.

Preterimperfect tense.

arem, ares, aret: aremus, aretis, arent
erem, eres, eret: eremus, eretis, erent
irem, ires, iret: iremus, iretis, irent.

Preterperfect tense.

erim, eris, erit: erimus, eritis, erint.

Preterpluperfect tense.

issem, isses, isset: issemus, issetis, issent

Future tense.

ero, eris, erit: erimus, eritis, erint.

Infinitive Mood.

are,
ere,
ere,
ire.
isse.
urum esse.
andi, ando, andum,
endi, endo, endum,
endi, endo endum,
iendi, iendo, iendum.

Supines.

um, u.

Participle. pres.

ans,
ens,
ens,
iens.

Future tense.

abor, aberis vel abere, abitur: abimur, abimini, abuntur.
ebor, eberis vel ebere, ebitur, &c.
ereris vel ere etur: emur eminientur
iem ieris vel iere, ietur: iemur, ini, i ntur.

Passive Voice.

Imperative Mood.

are ator, etur ator: emur, emini eminor, entur antor.
ere etor, eatur etor: eamur, emini eminor, eantur entor.
ere itor, atur itor: amur, imini iminor, antur untor.
ire itor, iatur itor: iamur, imini iminor, iantur iuntor.

Subjunctive Mood.

er erisvelere etur: emur emini entur
ear, earis vel eare, eatur: eamur eamini, eantur.
ar, aris vel are, atur: amur, amini, antur.
iar, iaris vel iare, iatur: iamur, iamini, iantur.

Preterimperfect tense.

arer, areris vel arere, aretur: aremur aremini, arentur.
erer, ereris vel erere, eretur: eremur eremini, erentur.
erer, ereris vel erere, eretur: eremur eremini, erentur.
irer, ireris vel irere, iretur: iremur, iremini, irentur.

Preterperfect tense.

us sim, us sis, us sit: ti simus, ti sitis, ti sint.

Preterpluperfect tense.

us essem, us esses, us esset: ti essemus, ti essetis, ti essent.

Future tense.

us ero, us eris, us erit: ti erimus, ti eritis, ti erunt.

Infinitive Mood.

ari,
eri,
i,
iri.
um, esse vel fuisse,
um ire vel ndum esse.

Participle. pres.

us.

Future tense.

andus,
endus,
endus,
iendus.

FINIS.